fix Apresyan (En-Ru)

1. [fiks] *n*

1. разг. затруднительное положение; дилемма

to be in a fix - быть в трудном положении; оказаться в тупике /в затруднении/

to get into a fix - попасть в переделку

to put smb. into a fix - поставить кого-л. в затруднительное положение, втравить кого-л. в историю

how are we to get out of this fix? - как мы выпутаемся из этого положения?

2. 1) определение местонахождения или координат

2) радио, ав. засечка

3. амер. состояние, положение

in good fix - в порядке, в хорошем состоянии

out of fix, in bad fix - в беспорядке, в плохом состоянии

4. сл. отступное, взятка

tax fixes - льготы по налогу, предоставляемые за взятку

big fix - *амер*. «договорённость» между преступным миром и какой-л. партией, попустительство преступной деятельности за помощь в избирательной кампании

5. сл. игра, исход которой предрешён

6. «фикс» (смесь алкогольного напитка с лимонным соком)

7. сл. доза наркотика

8. = fixation 2

2. [fiks] *v*

1. укреплять; закреплять; прикреплять

to fix a lid on a box - закрепить крышку на ящике

to fix a shelf to a wall - прибить полку к стене

to fix a post in the ground - забить /вкопать/ столб

to fix bayonets - воен. примкнуть штыки

2. 1) устанавливать, назначать, определять

to fix a date for a meeting - назначить день собрания

to fix prices [rents] - установить цены [размер квартплать]

to fix a budget - определять бюджет

his departure was fixed for Monday - его отъезд был назначен на понедельник

there is nothing fixed yet - ещё ничего не решено

to fix the limits of a debate - установить /приняты регламент

2) отмечать, фиксировать констатировать

to fix a change - зафиксировать/констатироваты изменение

the city of Homer's birth has never been fixed - до сих пор не установлено, в каком городе родился Гомер

3) возлагать

to fix the blame on smb. - возложить вину на кого-л., обвинить кого-л.

it is difficult to fix the blame - трудно определить, кто виноват

to fix responsibility /guilt/ - возлагать ответственность/вину/

to fix smb. with costs [with liability] - возложить расходы [ответственностн на кого-л.

3. разг.

1) устраивать; делать

I'll fix it for you - я всё для вас устрою

we'll fix the whole business - мы уладим всё это дело

to fix a camp - разбить лагерь

to fix a fire - развести огонь

they fix their hair in the Hollywood manner - они причёсываются на голливудский лад /делают себе голливудские причёски/ to see one's daughters comfortably fixed - удачно пристроить дочерей

2) приводить в порядок

to fix oneself [one's hair] - привести себя [причёску] в порядок

to fix one's face - подкраситься, подмазаться

she asked me to fix the table for family dinner - она попросила меня накрыть стол для семейного обеда

3) чинить, ремонтировать налаживать

to fix a broken lock - починить сломанный замок

to fix the drain - прочистить сток

where can I have the car fixed? - где здесь можно починить /отремонтироваты машину?

4) приготовить сделать на скорую руку (обед и т. п.)

to fix breakfast - приготовить завтрак

she fixed lunch for the children to take to school - она приготовила детям с собой завтрак в школу

coffee fixed with milk - кофе с молоком

he fixed himself a drink - он налил себе стаканчик

4. 1) неотрывно смотреть; устремить взгляд

he fixed her with his eye - он сверлил её взглядом

his mother fixed him icily - мать смотрела на него ледяным взглядом

he fixed a searching look on her - он устремил на неё испытующий взгляд

2) сосредоточить (мысли и т. п.)

he fixed his ambition upon surgery - он решил сделать карьеру в хирургии /как хирург/

3) приковывать, останавливать (внимание и т. п.)

the object fixed his eye - этот предмет привлёк его взор

the unusual sight fixed his attention /kept his attention fixed/ - необыкновенное зрелище приковало его внимание fix your attention on what you are doing - не отвлекайся от того, что ты сейчас делаешь

4) (on, upon) остановиться на (чём-л.); выбрать

to fix on a date for a journey - выбрать день отъезда

he fixed on a cabin by the lake to spend his vacation - он решил провести отпуск в домике на озере she fixed upon a small villa - я её выбор пал на маленькую виллу

5. запечатлевать фиксировать (в памяти, сознании)

to fix facts [dates] in one's mind - твёрдо запомнить факты[даты]

6. поселиться, осесть; закрепиться

he fixed his residence in the city - он поселился в городе; он избрал город своим местожительством he fixed himself in New York - он устроился /осел/ в Нью-Йорке

7. *разг.* вылечить (часто fix up)

that doctor fixed my son (up) - этот врач поставил моего сына на ноги

food will fix her up - еда быстро восстановит её силы

8. разг. собираться, намереваться

to fix to do smth. - решить сделать что-л.

it's fixing to rain - собирается дождь

9. разг. улаживать, разрешать

this won't fix anything - это ничего не решает

anything that is wrong with our life today, people expect the schools to fix - люди ждут от школы разрешения всех жизненных проблем

10. сл. подстраивать (путём подкупа), «договариваться»

to fix an election - фальсифицироватывыборы

the jury has been fixed - с присяжными есть договорённость, присяжные подкуплены

all his fights were fixed - исход всех его встреч (по боксу) был предрешён (путем сговора)

you can't fix these officials - эти чиновники взяток не берут

11. разг. разделаться, расправиться

I'll fix you! - я тебе задам!, я до тебя доберусь!

God'll fix you! - бог вас накажет!

12. сл. давать наркотики; снабжать наркотиками

- 13. эвф. кастрировать (особ. кота)
- 14. спец. оседать, густеть, твердеть
- 15. фото, кино фиксировать закреплять
- 16. радио ав.
- 1) засекать
- 2) точно определять широту и долготу

fix fixes fixed fixing | verb noun BrE | frks | NAmE | frks |

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

fix [fix fixes fixed fixing] verb, noun BrE [fiks] NAmE [fiks] Verb

ATTACH

1. ~ sth (+ adv./prep.) (especially BrE) to put sth firmly in a place so that it will not move

- · to fix a shelf to the wall
- · to fix a post in the ground
- (figurative) He noted every detail so as to fix the scene in his mind.

ARRANGE

2. ~ sth to decide on a date, a time, an amount, etc. for sth

Syn: ↑set

- Has the date of the next meeting been fixed?
- They fixed the rent at £100 a week.
- Their prices are fixed until the end of the year (= will not change before then).

3. to arrange or organize sth

- ~ sth (for sb) I'll fix a meeting.
- ~ sth up (for sb) You have to fix visits up in advance with the museum.
- ~ sth with sth (informal) Don't worry, I'll fix it with Sarah.
- ~ (up) (for sb) to do sth I've fixed up (for us) to go to the theatre next week.

POSITION/TIME

4. ~ sth to discover or say the exact position, time, etc. of sth

• We can fix the ship's exact position at the time the fire broke out.

REPAIR

5. ~ sth to repair or correct sth

- The car won't start— can you fix it?
- I've fixed the problem.

FOOD/DRINK

- **6.** (especially NAmE) to provide or prepare sth, especially food
- ~ sb sth Can I fix you a drink?
- ~ sth for sb Can I fix a drink for you?
- ~ sth I'll fix supper.

HAIR/FACE

- 7. ~ sth (especially NAmE) to make sth such as your hair or face neat and attractive
 - I'll fix my hair and then I'll be ready.

RESULT

- 8. often passive ~ sth (informal) to arrange the result of sth in a way that is not honest or fair
 - · I'm sure the race was fixed.

PUNISH

- 9. ~ sb (informal) to punish sb who has harmed you and stop them doing you any more harm
 - Don't worry— I'll fix him.

IN PHOTOGRAPHY

10. ~ sth (technical) to treat film for cameras, etc. with a chemical so that the colours do not change or become less bright

ANIMAL

11. ~ sth (NAmE, informal) to make an animal unable to have young by means of an operation

see also †neuter

more at if it ain't broke, don't fix it at fain't

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	fix
	BrE /fiks/
	NAmE /fiks/
he / she /it	fixes
	BrE /fiksiz/
	NAmE /fiksiz/
past simple, past participle	fixed
	BrE /fikst/
	NAmE /fikst/
-ing form	fixing
	BrE /fiksinj/
	NAmE /fiksin/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: partly from Old French fix 'fixed', partly from medieval Latin fixare 'to fix', both from Latin fixus, past participle of figere 'fix, fasten'. The noun dates from the early 19th cent.

Thesaurus:

fix verb

- 1. T (especially BrE)
 - He fixed the shelf to the wall.

attach • • fasten • • tie • • strap • • tape • • stick • |formal secure •

fix/attach/fasten/tie/strap/tape/stick/secure sth to sth

fix/put/fasten/tie/strap/tape/stick sth on sth

fix/fasten/tie/strap/tape/stick sth together

2. T

• The date was fixed well in advance.

set · · schedule · · book · |especially BrE timetable ·

fix/set/schedule/book/timetable sth for sth

fix/set/schedule/book/timetable sb/sth to do sth

fix/set/schedule/book a time/date/day

fix/set/schedule/timetable a meeting

3 T

· I took the car to the garage to get it fixed.

repair · · patch sth up · |especially BrE mend ·

fix/repair/mend a road/fence/roof/bike/puncture

fix/repair a car/television/fault/defect/leak

get sth fixed/repaired/mended

Fix or repair? The most general word in British English is **repair**. **Fix** is less formal and used to talk about repairing machines and equipment. In American English **fix** is the usual word to talk about repairing sth that is damaged or broken, and **repair** sounds rather formal.

4. 1

· Don't imagine that the law can fix everything.

correct • • cure • • remedy • |especially BrE put sth right • |formal rectify • • redress •

fix/correct/cure/remedy/put right/rectify/redress what...

fix/correct/cure/remedy/put right/rectify/redress a **problem** fix/correct/remedy/put right/rectify a **mistake/error/fault**

Fix or put sth right? These are both rather informal, but fix is used more in business contexts and in American English.

Example Bank:

- Fix the bars in position with the screws provided
- The handrail can be fixed directly to the wall.
- We need to get the TV fixed.
- · a problem which can be fixed quickly
- · Could you fix the TV aerial?
- · Don't imagine that the law can fix everything.
- · Go right on through. I'm just fixing the drinks.
- How are you fixed for Thursday?
- I had to take the car into the garage to get it fixed.
- · I'm just going to fix myself some breakfast.
- · I'm sure the match was fixed.
- I'vefixed up for you to see the doctor tomorrow.
- · Look around and try to fix the scene in your mind.
- Mommy, can you fix my toy?
- She tried to fix things between them, but nothing worked.
- · Start by fixing a post in the ground.
- · The company had a bad image that needed fixing.
- The dates have to be fixed well in advance.
- Their departure was fixed for 14 August.
- We'll go tomorrow then. Will you fix it with the others?
- We're not moving in until the heating's fixed.
- We're trying to fix the cash flow problem by reducing costs.
- · to rig/fix an election

Idiom: fix somebody with a look/stare/gaze

Derived †fix on somebody = †fix somebody up = †fix something on somebody = †fix something up

noun

SOLUTION

- 1. countable (informal) a solution to a problem, especially an easy or temporary one
 - There is no quick fix for the steel industry.

DRUG

- 2. singular (informal) an amount of sth that you need and want frequently, especially an illegal drug such as heroin
 - to get yourself a fix
 - I need a fix of coffee before I can face the day.

DIFFICULT SITUATION

3. singular a difficult situation

Syn: †mess

· We've got ourselves in a fix about this.

ON POSITION

- 4. singular the act of finding the position of a ship or an aircraft
 - They managed to get a fix on the yacht's position.

UNDERSTANDING

- 5. singular (informal) an act of understanding sth
 - He tried to get a fix on the young man's motives, but he just couldn't understand him.

DISHONEST RESULT

- 6. singular (informal) a thing that is dishonestly arranged; a trick
 - · Her promotion was a fix, I'm sure!

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Example Bank:

- · He was like a heroin junkie needing his next fix.
- How did you get into such a fix?
- I lent her the money to get her out of a fix.
- I need my caffeine fix!
- I was in a fix.

- The new software incorporates many bug fixes and product improvements.
- The power cut put us in a fix because we had invited people to dinner.
- There are no quick or easy fixes.
- There is no quick fix to the breakdown in negotiations between the two companies.
- They made a quick fix of part of the problem.
- · my daily fix of coffee
- This is nothing other than a short-term political fix.

fix

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. fix 1 S2 W2 /fiks/ BrE * AmE * verb

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: fixus, past participle of figere 'to fasten']



- 1. REPAIR [transitive] to repair something that is broken or not working properly:
 - He's outside fixing the brakes on the car.
 - Ellis was able to quickly find and fix the problem.
- 2. LIMIT [transitive]
- a) to decide on a limit for something, especially prices, costs etc, so that they do not change **SYN set** fix something at something
 - The interest rate has been fixed at 6.5%.
 - Rent was fixed at \$1,750 per month.
- b) if two or more companies fix the price for a particular product or service, they secretly agree on the price they will charge for it, in order to keep the price high and make more profit. This practice is illegal:
 - The government accused the two companies of fixing petrol prices.
- 3. fix a time/date/place etc to decide on a particular time etc when something will happen:

Have you fixed a date for the wedding yet?

- 4. ARRANGE (also fix up) [intransitive and transitive] spoken to make arrangements for something:
 - 'So when do I get to meet them?' 'Tomorrow, if I can fix it.'

fix (it) for somebody to do something

- " I've fixed for you to see him this afternoon at four.
- 5. ATTACH [transitive] to attach something firmly to something else, so that it stays there permanently

fix something to/on something

- The shelves should be fixed to the wall with screws.
- 6. PREPARE FOOD [transitive] informal especially American English to prepare a meal or drinks SYN get:
 - I'll watch the kids and you fix dinner.

fix somebody something

- Can I fix you a snack?
- Terry fixed herself a cold drink and sat out on the balcony.
- 7. SOLVE [transitive] to find a solution to a problem or bad situation:
 - The government seems confident that environmental problems can be fixed.
- 8. fix your attention/eyes/mind etc on somebody/something to think about or look at someone or something carefully:
 - Aziz tried to fix his mind on the job at hand.
 - Every eye was fixed on the new girl.
- 9. fix somebody with a stare/glare/look etc literary to look directly at someone for a long time:
 - Rachel fixed him with an icy stare.
- 10. HAIR/FACE [transitive] especially American English to make your hair or †make-up look neat and attractive:
 - Who fixed your hair for the wedding?
 - Hold on. Let me just fix my face (=put on make-up) before we go out.
- 11. CAT/DOG [transitive] American English informal to do a medical operation on a cat or dog so that it cannot have babies SYN neuter
- 12. RESULT [transitive] to arrange an election, game etc dishonestly, so that you get the result you want:
 - Many suspected that the deal had been fixed in advance.
- **13**. **PAINTINGS/PHOTOGRAPHS** [transitive] *technical* to use a chemical process on paintings, photographs etc that makes the colours or images permanent
- **14**. **PUNISH** [transitive] *informal* used to say that you will punish someone you are angry with:
 - If anybody did that to me, I'd fix him good.
- 15. be fixing to do something American English spoken to be preparing to do something used in some parts of the US:
 - I'm fixing to go to the store. Do you need anything?

fix on somebody/something phrasal verb to choose a suitable thing or person, especially after thinking about it carefully: We've finally fixed on a place to have the concert. fix somebody/something ↔up phrasal verb 1. to arrange a meeting, event etc: I fixed up an interview with him. We'll have to fix up a time to meet. 2. to decorate or repair a room or building SYN do up: We fixed up the guest bedroom before he came to stay. 3. to provide someone with something they want fix somebody/something ↔up with Can you fix me up with a bed for the night? 4. to find a suitable romantic partner for someone fix somebody/something ↔up with I asked my best friend to fix me up with someone. II. fix² BrE AmE noun 1. [countable] something that solves a problem: Robinson called the proposal a quick fix (=a temporary or easy solution) of limited value. 2. (be) in a fix to have a problem that is difficult to solve SYN (be) in a mess: We're going to be in a real fix if we miss that bus. That's put us in a fix. 3. [singular] an amount of something, especially an illegal drug such as heroin, that you often use and badly want: addicts looking for a fix I need my fix of caffeine in the morning or I can't think. 4. get a fix on somebody/something a) to find out exactly where someone or something is: He peered out, trying to get a fix on the enemy's position. b) to understand what someone or something is really like: I couldn't seem to get a fix on the situation. 5. [singular] something that has been dishonestly arranged: People think the election was a fix. fix Freakuency Pack ₁₂₅₀₀1789^{MCW} 15000 1361 COCA RANGE: 2k FIX 31464 fix 13161 fixed 13076 unfixed 40 fixes 1459 fixing 3206 fixable 63 fixedly 133 fixer 270 fixers 56 COCA 500k Unlemmatized ₆₅₂₆**4697**⁸³⁵⁰ vvi 2238**10298**2951 nn1 1540**14211**1851 vv0 ₅387111⁵ nnu 34641364 np1