

noise**1. [nɔɪz] n****1. 1) шум, гам; крик, галдёж**

noise density - интенсивность шума

noise control - борьба с шумом

noise meter - *мед.* шумомер, измеритель уровня шума

don't make such a noise! - перестаньте шуметь!

hold your noise! - не кричите!, молчать!

I could not sleep for the noise - я не мог спать из-за шума

2) толки, разговоры

to make a noise about smth. - поднимать шум из-за чего-л.

to make a noise in the world - вызывать много шума /толков/

to make a lot of noise about a novel - много шуметь о романе

the novel made a lot of noise - роман вызвал много шума /шумные толки/

to do smth. without noise - делать что-л. без шума /не привлекая внимания/

2. звук (обыкн. неприятный); шум, грохот

hammering noise - стук

buzzing noise - жужжание

what's that noise? - что это за звук /шум/?

the noise of the rain - шум дождя

the noise of the bells - колокольный звон

the noises of the machine-shop - лязг механического цеха

the terrific noise of an explosion - страшный грохот взрыва

the noise of a brook - журчание ручейка

a noise of falling leaves - шорох падающих листьев

noise of burning wood - треск горящих дров

noise in the ear - звон в ухе

3. *уст.* молва; (клеветнический) слух, сплетня**4. *слец.* шум, шумы; помехи**

atmospheric noise - атмосферные помехи

background noise - фон (шумов *или* помех); шумы фона

noise immunity - помехоустойчивость, помехозащищённость

noise suppression - *радио* подавление помехnoise suppressor /muffler/ - *радио* подавитель помех *или* шумов**5. *фон.* шумный звук****6. *геогр.* неритмичные случайные колебания уровня воды**

edge-wave noise - «метеорологические» морские волны малых периодов

◇ a big noise - *ирон.* шишка, важная персона

to make noises - а) выражать чувства; to make encouraging noises - выражать своё одобрение; ≅ поддакивать; to make

comforting noises - уговаривать, успокаивать; б) давать понять, намекать

2. [nɔɪz] v редк.**1. разглашать; распространять; обнародовать, провозгласить**

to noise abroad - распространять слухи

it was noised abroad that ... - распространился слух, что ...

this success was noised abroad - этот успех всюду наделал много шума

the scandal was noised all over the town - сплетня распространилась по всему городу

2. шуметь, кричать, галдеть**noise**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

noise [noise noises noised noising] BrE [nɔɪz] [«] NAmE [nɔɪz] [«] noun**1. countable, uncountable** a sound, especially when it is loud, unpleasant or disturbing

- a rattling noise
- What's that noise?
- Don't **make a noise** .
- They were making too much noise.
- I was woken by the noise of a car starting up.
- We had to shout above the noise of the traffic.
- to reduce **noise levels**

2. uncountable (technical) extra electrical or electronic signals that are not part of the signal that is being broadcast or **transmitted** and which may damage it**3. uncountable** information that is not wanted and that can make it difficult for the important or useful information to be seen clearly

- There is some noise in the data which needs to be reduced.

more at a big noise/shot/name **at** ↑big ^{adj.}**Idioms:** ↑make a noise ▪ ↑make noises ▪ make soothing/encouraging/reassuring noises**Word Origin:**Middle English (also in the sense 'quarrelling'): from Old French, from Latin **nausea** '**seasickness**', from Greek **nausia**, from **naus** '**ship**'.

Thesaurus:

noise noun C, U

- Don't make so much noise.

sound •

a **big/deafening /loud/high-pitched/low** noise/sound

hear/listen to/make/produce a noise/sound

a noise/sound **comes from** sth/a place

a noise/sound **becomes/gets** louder, closer, etc.

Noise or sound? **Sound** is anything you hear. A **noise** is usually loud and unpleasant:

- the soft sound of rustling leaves

✗ the soft noise of rustling leaves

Which Word?:

noise / sound

Noise is usually loud and unpleasant. It can be countable or uncountable: ▫ Try not to make so much noise. ◇ ▫ What a terrible noise!

Sound is a countable noun and means something that you hear: ▫ All she could hear was the sound of the waves. You do not use words like **much** or **a lot of** with sound.

Example Bank:

- She was making a lot of noise.
- The deafening noise of the machine died away to a rumble.
- The slightest noise will wake him.
- There was constant background noise from the motorway.
- There were strange noises coming from the kitchen.
- We could hear funny little sucking noises.
- We had to shout over the noise of the traffic.
- Wood is used to deaden the noise.
- the noise created by aircraft
- the noise from the engine room
- Don't make so much noise.
- The plan aims to reduce noise levels in the workplace.
- There was a rattling noise coming from the back of the car.
- What's that noise?

noise

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **noise**¹ **S2 W2** /nɔɪz/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun

[Word Family: **adverb** ↑noisily, ↑noiselessly; **adjective**: ↑noisy, ↑noiseless; **noun**: ↑noise]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: 'quarreling, noise', from Latin nausea; ⇒ ↑nausea]

1. [uncountable and countable] a sound, especially one that is loud, unpleasant, or frightening **SYN sound**:

▫ What's that noise?

noise of

▫ the noise of the traffic

▫ Try not to make a noise when you go upstairs.

gurgling/banging/crackling etc noise

▫ There was a strange whistling noise in his ears.

▫ There was a lot of noise outside.

▫ Noise levels have been reduced by 20%.

traffic/engine/background etc noise

▫ the problem of aircraft noise near airports

2. **(make) encouraging /optimistic etc noises (about something)** *British English* to say things which suggest what your opinion or attitude is, without saying it directly:

▫ Both sides were making hopeful noises about the hostages.

3. **make (all) the right noises (about something)** to say the things that other people want or expect to hear:

▫ The health minister seems to be making all the right noises.

4. **make noises about doing something** to say that you are considering doing something:

▫ He is now making noises about starting his own business.

5. **make a (lot of) noise about something** *British English* to talk about something a lot, so that people will notice it – used in order to show disapproval:

▫ modern men who make a noise about the fact that they know how to look good

6. [uncountable] **technical** unwanted signals produced by an electrical ↑circuit

7. [uncountable] **technical** pieces of unwanted information that can prevent a computer from working effectively

8. **noises off** the sounds, voices etc that come from actors who are not on the stage at the time

⇒ ↑big noise

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COLLOCATIONS

■ **verbs**

▫ **make a noise** The car engine was making a funny noise.

▫ **hear a noise** She heard a strange noise.

▪ **a noise comes from something** The noise seemed to be coming from the kitchen.

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + noise**

- **a loud noise** The rain made a loud noise against the window.
- **a strange/funny noise** What's that funny noise?
- **a gurgling/whistling/cracking etc noise** (=a noise with a particular kind of sound) The water moved through the pipes with a loud gurgling noise.
- **constant noise** (=noise that does not stop) She was fed up with the constant noise of traffic.
- **background noise** (=noise of things that are happening around you) The background noise made it hard to hear what he was saying.
- **traffic/aircraft/engine etc noise** It was peaceful there, with no traffic noise at all.

■ **noise + NOUN**

- **noise levels** The hospital is trying to reduce noise levels to help patients sleep.
- **noise pollution** (=noise from cars, planes etc which has a bad effect on people's lives) The new airport will increase noise pollution in the surrounding area.

...

THESAURUS

- **noise** a loud sound, especially an unpleasant one: Traffic noise is a problem in inner-city areas. | Why is the washing machine making so much noise?
- **racket/din** a loud unpleasant noise, especially one that annoys you. **Racket** is more informal than **din**: I wish those kids would stop making such a racket. | I shouted to make myself heard above the din of the crowd. | the din of battle
- **row** *British English* a very loud unpleasant noise, especially one that continues for a long time: the deafening row of the loudspeakers
- **roar** a loud noise that continues for a long time – used about the noise from an engine, the traffic, a crowd, the sea, or the wind: She heard the roar of a motorbike behind her. | the roar of the waves breaking on the beach | the roar of the crowd at the Blue Jays baseball game
- **hubbub** *especially written* the unclear sound of a lot of people talking and moving around in a place: It's a wonderful place to escape from the hubbub of London's busy streets. | His voice rose above the hubbub.
- **commotion** *especially written* a noise made by people arguing or fighting: There was a big commotion going on outside the building. | He went downstairs to find out what was causing the commotion.
- **clamour** *British English*, **clamor** *American English literary* a loud noise made by a group of people or things all making a noise at the same time: They heard the clamour of angry voices. | the clamor of the rain on the roof | the clamour of typewriters | the clamour of the birds

II. **noise**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb*

be noised abroad/about/around *old-fashioned especially British English* if news or information is noised abroad, people are talking about it:

¹ Rumours of an election are being noised abroad.

noise

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1738**^{MCW}
15000 **1722**^{COCA}
RANGE: **2k** **NOISE** ²²⁵³¹
noise ¹⁶⁰⁷³
noisy ²⁹⁸⁴
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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

⁸⁸³⁶ **2662**¹⁶⁰²⁸ *nn1*
²⁰ **148280**²⁸ *np1*
⁷ **317738**⁷ *nnu*
⁵ **379169**⁵ *jj*
⁵ **391827**⁵ *vv0*