

I

1. ['pɑ:ti] *n*

партия

- the socialist party - социалистическая партия
- local party - местная низовая партийная организация
- a ruling party - правящая партия
- an opposition party - партия в оппозиции
- to rally a party - сплотить партию
- to join a party - вступить в партию
- to belong to a party - принадлежать к какой-л. партии, быть членом какой-л. партии

2. ['pɑ:ti] *a*

партийный

- party affiliation /membership/ - партийность, принадлежность к партии
- party card - партийный билет
- party dues - партийные взносы
- party leader - лидер /вождь/ партии
- party organization - партийная организация
- party warfare - борьба партий, война между партиями

II

['pɑ:ti] *n*

1. отряд, команда; группа, партия

- climbing party - отряд альпинистов
- surveying party - изыскательская партия
- rescue party - спасательный отряд
- searching party - поисковая партия
- storming party - штурмовой отряд
- working party - рабочая группа (*комиссии, конференции и т. п.*)
- to be one of the party - быть членом отряда
- to form [to organize] a party - создать [организовать] группу /отряд/
- our tour ended and the party disbanded - наш поход закончился, и группа распалась

2. 1) компания

- a small party - маленькая компания
- he had a party of friends at his home - у него дома собралась компания друзей
- the party did not break up until two in the morning - гости разошлись только к двум часам ночи
- we shall be a small party - у нас будут все свои, у нас будет немного народу

2) приём гостей; вечер, вечеринка; пикник; прогулка в компании

- costume party - карнавал
- dinner party - обед
- fishing party - рыбалка
- farewell party - прощальный вечер
- pleasure party - увеселительная прогулка
- moonshine party - увеселительная прогулка при луне
- the party was very stiff and formal - вечер прошёл чопорно и официально
- the luncheon party included five guests - на завтраке было пятеро гостей
- to go to a party - пойти на вечер
- to give a party - позвать гостей; устроить вечер; принимать гостей
- to make /to get/ up a party - собрать гостей, устроить вечер
- to be asked to a party - быть приглашённым в гости
- the party ended up with a dance - вечер закончился танцами

3. сопровождающие лица, свита

- the president and his party - президент и сопровождающие его лица

4. (to) участник, участвующее лицо

- to be a party to smth. - принимать участие /участвовать/ в чём-л.
- he was a party to all their proceedings - он принимал участие во всех их делах
- sixty countries are now parties to the treaty - 60 стран уже подписали этот договор
- the defendant was a party to the making of the codicil - обвиняемый принимал участие в составлении дополнительного распоряжения к завещанию
- to be [to become] a party to a crime - быть [стать] соучастником преступления
- to be a party to an undertaking - участвовать в (*каком-л.*) предприятии /мероприятии/
- to be no party to smth. - не принимать участия в чём-л.
- I shall never be a party to any such thing - я никогда не приму участия в таком деле

5. 1) *разг.* особа; человек

- a pious party - набожная особа
- a rich old party - богатый старик
- a party of the name of Jones - один тип по фамилии Джоунз
- he is a worthy party in a conversation - он достойный собеседник

2) *амер. студ. жарг.* доступная девушка6. *юр.* сторона

- party to an action at law - сторона в процессе
- adverse/opposite/ party - противная сторона (в процессе)
- the injured party - пострадавшая сторона
- competent party - эксперт
- contracting party - контрагент
- contracting parties, the parties to a contract - договаривающиеся стороны
- the High Contracting Parties - *дип.* Высокие Договаривающиеся Стороны
- the parties concerned, interested parties - заинтересованные стороны
- belligerent party - воюющая сторона
- 7. *амер. студ. жарг.* обнимание, нежничание; вечеринка с поцелуями
 - ◇ cold-meat party - *амер. сл.* похороны
 - necktie party - *амер. сл.* линчевание

II
[ˈpɑːti] а геральд.

разделённый сверху донизу на две равные части
party per pale [fess] - разделённый вертикальной [горизонтальной] линией

party Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

party [party parties partied partying] noun, verb BrE [ˈpɑːtɪ] NAmE [ˈpɑːrtɪ]

noun (pl. parties)

1. (also **Party**) countable + singular or plural verb a political organization that you can vote for in elections and whose members have the same aims and ideas

- the Democratic and Republican Parties in the United States
- She belongs to the Labour Party.
- the **ruling/opposition party**
- the **party leader/manifesto/policy**

2. countable (especially in compounds) a social occasion, often in a person's home, at which people eat, drink, talk, dance and enjoy themselves

- a **birthday/dinner/garden, etc. party**
- to **give/have/throw a party**
- Did you **go to the party** ?
- party games

see also ↑hen party, ↑house party, ↑stag party

3. countable + singular or plural verb a group of people who are doing sth together such as travelling or visiting somewhere

- The school is taking a party of 40 children to France.
- The theatre gives a 10% discount to parties of more than ten.

see also ↑search party, ↑working party

4. countable (formal) one of the people or groups of people involved in a legal agreement or argument

- the **guilty/innocent party**
- The contract can be terminated by either party with three months' notice.
- The judge's decision satisfied most of the parties concerned.

see also ↑injured party, ↑third party

Word Origin:

Middle English (denoting a body of people united in opposition to others, also in sense 1): from Old French **partie**, based on Latin **partiri** 'divide into parts'. Sense 2 dates from the early 18th cent.

Thesaurus:

party noun

1. C+sing./pl. v.

- the Democratic Party

faction • **camp** • **lobby** •

rival/opposing parties/factions/camps

the **socialist party/camp**

belong to a party/faction/camp

2. C

- They threw a huge party to celebrate the end of term.

celebration • **reception** • **dance** • **ball** • **rave** • |BrE **disco** • |AmE **shower** • |informal, especially journalism **bash** •

at a party/celebration/reception/dance/ball/rave/disco/shower/bash

have/hold/go to/attend a party/celebration/reception/dance/ball/rave/disco/shower/bash

3. C+sing./pl. v.

- a coach party of tourists

group • **band** • **contingent** • **team** • **crew** • **squad** • **gang** • **detachment** • |formal **company** • |often disapproving

pack •

a party/group/band/contingent/team/crew/squad/gang/detachment/pack of sth

in (a) party/group/band/team/crew/squad/gang/company/pack

join a party/band/team/crew/gang

Collocations:

Politics

Power

create/form/be the leader of a political party
gain/take/win/lose/regain control of Congress
start/spark/lead/be on the brink of a revolution
be engaged/locked in an internal power struggle
lead/form a rival/breakaway faction
seize/take control of the government/power
bring down/overthrow/topple the government/president/regime
abolish/overthrow/restore the monarchy
establish/install a military dictatorship/a stable government
be forced/removed/driven from office/power
resign/step down as party leader/an MP/president/prime minister
enter/retire from/return to political life

Political debate

spark/provoke a heated/hot/intense/lively debate
engage in/participate in/contribute to (the) political/public debate (on/over sth)
get involved in/feel excluded from the political process
launch/start/lead/spearhead a campaign/movement
join/be linked with the peace/anti-war/feminist/civil rights movement
criticize/speak out against/challenge /support the government
lobby/put pressure on the government(to do sth)
come under fire/pressure from opposition parties

Policy

call for/demand/propose/push for/advocate democratic/political/land reform(s)
formulate/implement domestic economic policy
change/influence/shape/have an impact on government/economic/public policy
be consistent with/be in line with/go against/be opposed to government policy
reform/restructure/modernize the tax system
privatize /improve/deliver /make cuts in public services
invest (heavily) in/spend sth on schools/education/public services/(the) infrastructure
nationalize the banks/the oil industry
promise/propose/deliver /give (\$80 billion in/significant/substantial/massive) tax cuts
a/the budget is approved / (especially NAmE) passed by parliament/congress

Making laws

have a majority in/have seats in Parliament/Congress/the Senate
propose/sponsor a bill/legislation/a resolution
introduce/bring in/draw up/draft/adopt/pass a bill/a law/legislation/measures
amend/repeal an act/a law/legislation
veto/vote against/oppose a bill/legislation/a measure/a proposal/a resolution
get/require/be decided by a majority vote
more collocations at ↑economy, ↑voting

Example Bank:

- By now the party was in full swing.
- First we must notify all the interested parties.
- From 1991 new political parties emerged to challenge the governing party.
- Gordon Brown's speech at the Labour party conference
- He loves throwing lavish parties.
- He was accused of having strong links with the Communist Party.
- I was at a party in London that night.
- I'm organizing a surprise party for my sister.
- It was time for us to join the coach party.
- Most MPs will follow the party line.
- Mr Cameron was cheered by the party faithful.
- On moving in they threw a huge house-warming party.
- She arrived with a party of helpers.
- She became the leader of the party in 2008.
- She is a hard-drinking, non-stop party girl.
- She left the party in 2000.
- She refused to follow the party line= the official view of the party.
- She turned up at her fiancé's bachelor party.
- The Labour Party was returned to power in 2001.
- The Labour party lost the vote on this important issue.
- The Liberal party controlled the Senate at this time.
- The captain told the crew to prepare to receive a boarding party.
- The girls were having a slumber party.
- The party broke up around midnight.
- The party was officially dissolved in 1927.

- The wedding party climbed into the carriages.
- There was a party going on next door.
- They are now the majority party in Parliament.
- They attended the launch party for the new film.
- This agreement binds both parties.
- This agreement is binding on both parties.
- This agreement shall be binding upon both parties.
- We had a farewell party for Michelle when she left the company.
- You must sign the document in the presence of an independent third party
- a bitter dispute which finally split the party
- a surprise birthday party
- both main political parties
- members of the parliamentary party
- policies that would be out of place in the Republican party platform
- the majority party in both Houses
- the parties contesting the elections
- A rescue party immediately set off by boat.
- Did you go to their party?
- He gave a dinner party for some old friends.
- It was decided to send out a search party to look for the missing climbers.
- Several members of the England cricket touring party were robbed outside the team hotel.
- The theatre gives a 10% discount to parties of more than 10.
- There were fizzy drinks, cake and party games.
- They threw a party to celebrate the end of term.
- We're going to have a housewarming party next weekend.
- a coach party of German tourists
- the party leader/manifesto/policy
- the ruling/opposition party

Idioms: ↑bring something to the party ▪ ↑party to something

verb (par-ties, party-ing, par-tied, par-tied) intransitive (informal)

to enjoy yourself, especially by eating, drinking alcohol and dancing

- They were out partying every night.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	party
	BrE / 'pa:ti/
	NAme / 'pa:rti/
he / she / it	parties
	BrE / 'pa:ti:z/
	NAme / 'pa:rtiz/
past simple, past participle	partied
	BrE / 'pa:tid/
	NAme / 'pa:rtid/
-ing form	partying
	BrE / 'pa:ti:ri/
	NAme / 'pa:rtiri/

Word Origin:

Middle English (denoting a body of people united in opposition to others, also in sense 1): from Old French **partie**, based on Latin **partiri** 'divide into parts'. Sense 2 dates from the early 18th cent.

Example Bank:

- That guy Jake— he really knows how to party!

party

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. party ¹ **S1 W1** /'pa:ti/ BrE ² AmE ³ **noun (plural parties) [countable]**

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: partie 'part, party', from partir 'to divide']

1. FOR FUN a social event when a lot of people meet together to enjoy themselves by eating, drinking, dancing etc:

" We're having a small party this evening to celebrate our wedding anniversary.

throw/give a party

" The university threw a party to welcome them.

go/come to a party

" Are you going to the party tonight?

at a party

" I met John at a party a couple of months ago.

" the party spirit (=the way someone feels when they are really enjoying a party) ⇔ ↑then party, ↑house party, ↑stag party,

↑party animal

2. IN POLITICS [also + plural verb **British English**] a political organization with particular beliefs and aims, which you can vote for in elections:

I have always voted for the Labour Party.

He failed to win the party's nomination for President.

The conference is open to all party members. ⇒ ↑party line

3. GROUP OF PEOPLE [also + plural verb *British English*] a group of people who go somewhere together or do a job together

party of

a party of tourists

There were several students in our party.

A search party was sent out to look for the missing climbers.

a rescue party

Admission is free for school parties. ⇒ ↑working party

4. IN AN ARGUMENT/LAW *law* or *formal* one of the people or groups who are involved in a legal argument or agreement:

helping the two parties to reach an agreement

guilty/innocent party

He sees himself as the innocent party in this dispute. ⇒ ↑third party¹

5. be (a) party to something *formal* to be involved in an activity or decision:

I was not a party to this discussion.

...

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)

■ verbs

▪ **have a party** We're having a party on Saturday night.

▪ **hold a party** The party was held at his flat.

▪ **throw/give a party** (=organize it) Staff threw a party to celebrate the news.

▪ **host a party** (=give a large or formal party) The party was hosted by the Danish ambassador.

▪ **go to/come to a party** (also **attend a party formal**) Are you going to Tom's party? | About 500 people will attend a party in her honour.

▪ **invite somebody to a party** I've been invited to Greg's party next weekend.

▪ **gatecrash a party** (=go to it even though you have not been invited) Some older boys tried to gatecrash the party.

▪ **a party is in full swing** (=people at a party are having a good time talking, dancing etc) At 3 am, the party was still in full swing.

▪ **there is a party going on** Somewhere near the hotel there was a party going on.

▪ **a party breaks up** (=it ends and people go home) The party broke up a little after midnight.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + party

▪ **a birthday party** They met at her sister's 18th birthday party.

▪ **a Christmas/Halloween etc party** I hope you're going to the office Christmas party.

▪ **a big/small party** I don't really like going to big parties.

▪ **a dinner party** (=one where people are invited to someone's house for an evening meal) It's a favorite topic of conversation at fashionable dinner parties these days.

▪ **a cocktail party** (=a fairly formal party, at which alcoholic drinks are served) I first met him at a cocktail party at the American embassy.

▪ **a fancy dress party** *British English*, **a costume party** *American English* (=one where people wear unusual clothes, for example so they look like someone from a story) She went to the fancy dress party as Snow White.

▪ **an office party** I danced with my boss at the office party.

▪ **a surprise party** Amy has planned a surprise party for his birthday.

▪ **a farewell /leaving party** You didn't come to Ken's farewell party, did you?

▪ **a street party** (=one held outside in a street) Thousands flocked to the street party on Princess Street to celebrate New Year.

▪ **a lavish party** (=one where a lot of money has been spent) He threw lavish parties for his celebrity friends.

■ party + NOUN

▪ **the party spirit** (=the way people feel when they are really enjoying a party) There'll be plenty of free champagne to get the party spirit going.

▪ **be in a party mood** (=want to enjoy yourself at a party) Kate wasn't really in a party mood, so she stayed home.

▪ **party games** The children had great fun playing party games.

▪ **a party dress** The little girls were wearing white party dresses.

■ COMMON ERRORS

▶ Do not say '*make a party*' or '*do a party*'. Say **have a party**.

...

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + party

▪ **a political party** The Labour Party and the Conservative Party are the two main political parties in Britain.

▪ **the Labour/Democratic etc Party** The leadership race within the Republican Party is almost over.

▪ **an opposition party** (=a party that is not in power) The tax increase was criticized by opposition parties.

▪ **the ruling party** (=the party in power) The ruling party's level of support grew throughout the year.

▪ **a right-wing/left-wing party** Support for the right-wing parties was strongest among young working-class men.

■ party + NOUN

▪ **a party member** He's been a Conservative party member for 20 years.

▪ **the party leader** He met with opposition party leaders.

▪ **a party candidate** (=someone who represents a political party in an election) The seat was won by the Socialist Party candidate with 68% of the vote.

▪ **the party faithful** (=strong supporters of a party) His policies appeal to the party faithful.

- **a party activist** (=someone who works hard for a party) Campaign literature is distributed by unpaid party activists.
- **party policy** (=a political party's official plan or position on important subjects) There has been a change in party policy.
- **a party conference** He will give a speech at the Tory party conference this morning.
- **the party chairman** *British English* He resigned as Conservative party chairman.
- **a party official** The incident has angered senior party officials.

■ verbs

- **a party wins/loses an election** Do you think the Labour Party can win the next election?
- **join a party** Bloomfield joined the Communist Party in 1946.
- **form/found a party** The two politicians broke away from the PDF to form a new political party.

■ phrases

- **a party is in power** From 1945 until 1951 the Labour Party was in power in Britain.
- **a party comes to power** (=begins to be the government) The ruling party came to power in May 2001.

...

THESAURUS

- **party** a social event when a lot of people meet together to enjoy themselves by eating, drinking, dancing etc: We're having a party for Sarah's 40th birthday. | I met my boyfriend at a party.
- **get-together** an informal party: Christmas is the perfect time for a family get-together.
- **ball** a large formal party where people dance: the end of term ball
- **rave** a large party which is held outside or in an empty building, where people dance to music and take illegal drugs
- **reception** a large formal party, especially one after a wedding or to welcome an important person: The wedding reception is at a nearby hotel. | a reception for the Thai Foreign Minister | They attended a White House reception to mark the Queen's visit.
- **function** a large formal or official party: He has been asked to play at many corporate functions (=an official party held by a company).
- **celebration** a party or special event that is organized in order to celebrate something: the country's 50th anniversary celebrations | It was a 21st birthday celebration which Mary would never forget.
- **bash** *informal* a party, especially a big one that a lot of famous people go to – used especially in journalism: the star's birthday bash | a picture of him at a Hollywood bash | a showbiz bash
- **do** *British English informal* a party: We're having a do to celebrate Margaret's birthday.
- **dinner party** a party where people are invited to someone's house for an evening meal: I met him at a dinner party.
- **house-warming (party)** a party that you have when you move into a new house: We're having a house-warming next week.
- **cocktail party** (also **drinks party** *British English*) a party that people go to in order to talk and have a drink together for a few hours
- **fancy-dress party** *British English*, **costume party** *American English* a party where people dress in special clothes, for example to look like a famous person or a character in a story
- **hen party** *especially British English* a social event just before a wedding, for a woman who is getting married and her female friends
- **stag night** *British English*, **bachelor party** *American English* a social event just before a wedding, for a man who is getting married and his male friends
- **baby/wedding shower** *American English* an event at which people give presents to a woman who is going to have a baby or get married

II. **party**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb* (past tense and past participle **partied**, present participle **partying**, third person singular **parties**)
[intransitive]

informal to enjoy yourself with a group of other people by drinking alcohol, eating, dancing etc:

Let's party!

party

Freakuency Pack

12500 **166**^{MCW}
15000 **403**^{COCA}
RANGE: **1k PARTY** 119366
party 90204
parties 28230
partying 932
COCA 500k Unlemmatized
29787 **442**⁸⁹⁹¹⁰ *nn1*
84 **70937**¹¹⁴ *nnu*
91 **77356**⁹⁶ *vv0*
36 **123805**³⁹ *np1*
18 **186409**¹⁸ *jj*
13 **223792**¹³ *vvi*
5 **376462**⁵ *cc*
5 **391058**⁵ *pphis1*
4 **425434**⁴ *ddq*