

forest**1. ['fɒrɪst] n****1. 1) лес**

pine forest - сосновый бор

oak forest - дубрава

tropical forest - тропический лес

to lose oneself in the forest - заблудиться в лесу

to plant [to thin] a forest - сажать [прореживать] лес

forest bog - лесное болото

forest range - лесной участок; лесной массив

forest hygienics - **лес.** оздоровление леса**2) лес, масса (чего-л. стоящего)**a forest of masts [of chimneys, of spears] - **образн.** лес мачт [труб, копий]

a forest of hands shot up - поднялся лес рук

2. охотничий заповедник**2. ['fɒrɪst] v**

сажать лес

forest

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

for·est [forest forests forested foresting] **BrE** ['fɒrɪst] ^ɹ **NAmE** ['fɒrɒst] ^ɹ**NAmE** ['fɑːrɒst] ^ɹ **noun****1. countable, uncountable** a large area of land that is thickly covered with trees

• a tropical forest

• a forest fire

• Thousands of hectares of forest are destroyed each year.

see also ↑rainforest**2. countable ~ (of sth)** a mass of tall narrow objects that are close together

• a forest of television aerials

Idiom: ↑not see the forest for the trees**See also:** ↑not see the wood for the trees**Word Origin:**Middle English (in the sense 'wooded area kept for hunting', also denoting any uncultivated land): via Old French from late Latin **forestis** (*silva*), literally '(**wood**) **outside**', from Latin **foris** '**outside**', from **fores** '**door**'.**Thesaurus:****forest** **noun** C, U

• The species is found in both coniferous and deciduous forests.

wood/woods • • **woodland/woodlands** • • **rainforest** • • **jungle** • • **plantation** •**dense** forest/wood/woodland/jungle**tropical** forest/rainforest/jungle**Example Bank:**

- Forest is being cleared to make way for new farming land.
- He warned her never to enter the forest at night.
- Much of Europe was once covered in forest.
- They got lost in the forest.
- Thick forest stretched as far as the eye could see.
- We slashed our way through the dense forest.
- a large stretch of virgin forest
- the forest surrounding the village
- One careless match can start a forest fire.
- The species is found in both coniferous and deciduous forests.

forest

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

for·est **S2 W2** /'fɒrɪst, 'fɒrɪst \$ 'fɒrɒ-, 'fɑːrɒ-/ **BrE** ^ɹ **AmE** ^ɹ **noun** [uncountable and countable][**Word Family:** **noun:** ↑forest, ↑deforestation, ↑forestry, ↑forester; **verb:** ↑deforest; **adjective:** ↑forested][**Date:** 1200-1300; **Language:** Old French; **Origin:** Latin foris '**outside**' (because it was outside the main fenced area of woods)]a large area of land that is covered with trees ⇒ **wood****thick/dense forest**

Much of Scandinavia is covered in dense forest.

a tropical forest

the danger of forest fires ⇒ ↑rain forest, ⇒ not see the forest for the trees at ↑see¹(41)

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning)

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + forest

- a **thick/dense forest** (=with trees that are growing close together) The country we passed through was once thick forest.
- a **pine/beech/birch etc forest** A narrow path led through the pine forest.
- a **tropical forest** (=in tropical areas of the world) South East Asia's topical rain forests
- a **deciduous forest** (=with trees that lose their leaves in winter) a deciduous forest of red oak trees
- a **coniferous forest** (=with pine or fir trees) We entered a dark coniferous forest.
- **virgin forest** (=forest that has not been used or changed by people) Here virgin forest remains that is at least a thousand years old.
- a **primeval forest** (=forest which has existed since ancient times) One of Europe's last areas of primeval forest is threatened with destruction.

verbs

- **plant a forest** Large areas of forest have been planted.
- **clear a forest** (=cut down and remove the trees) Huge areas of forest have been cleared since 1960.
- **cut down a forest** The forest was cut down to make way for housing.
- **be covered in forest** The mountain slopes were covered in forest.

forest + NOUN

- a **forest fire** Forest fires have broken out across the region.
- **the forest floor** (=the ground in a forest) The forest floor was carpeted with leaves.
- **the forest canopy** (=the area at the top of the trees) He could see the sky through the gaps in the forest canopy.
- **forest management** (=controlling the way a forest grows and is used) The main aim of forest management is timber production.

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THESAURUS

- **forest** a very large area of land with a lot of trees growing closely together: In 1500, most of the country was forest. | the Black Forest in Germany
- **woods** (also **wood** *British English*) an area of land covered with a lot of trees, that is smaller than a forest: Behind the house were the woods that we used to play in. | Follow the path through a small wood.
- **woodland** an area of land that is covered with trees – used especially for describing the type of land in an area: The site covers 74 acres of beautiful ancient woodland.
- **rainforest** a thick forest with tall trees, in tropical parts of the world that have a lot of rain: Tropical rainforests are home to over half of the planet's plant and animal species. | the Indonesian rainforest
- **jungle** an area of tropical forest where trees and large plants grow very closely together: the jungles of Borneo | The palace was hidden for centuries in Guatemala's dense jungle.
- **grove** a small group of trees, or an area of land planted with a particular type of fruit tree: The temple was built in the centre of a small grove of trees. | the olive groves of southern Spain
- **copse** /kɒps \$ kɑɒps/ a small area of trees or bushes growing closely together: At the top of the field was a copse full of rabbits.
- **plantation** a large area of trees planted for their wood, fruit etc: a rubber plantation
- **thicket** /'θɪkət, 'θɪkɪt/ a small group of bushes, plants, or small trees growing closely together: Tall bamboo thickets fringed the narrow river.

forest

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1402**^{MCW}

15000 **1164**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** FOREST ³⁹⁵⁶⁸

forest ²⁹²⁴¹

forests ⁸⁸⁶¹

foresting ⁰

forested ⁹¹⁶

forester ²⁸²

foresters ²⁶⁸

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9601 **1476**²⁸⁴²⁹ *nn1*

509 **24297**⁷⁹⁶ *np1*

9 **248607**¹¹ *nnu*

5 **391640**⁵ *vv0*