

system['sɪstɪm] *n*

1. 1) система; способ; метод
a good system of teaching French - хорошая система /-ий метод/ обучения французскому языку
the touch system of typewriting - печатание на машинке по слепому методу
- 2) *мк. sing* система, систематичность
to work without system - работать без (строгой) системы
his work lacks system - (в) его работе недостаёт системы
to bring system out of confusion - упорядочить неразбериху; найти выход из запутанного положения
2. строй, устройство
political system - государственный строй
the feudal system - феодальный строй
system of government - система правления
bipartisan /two-party/ system - *амер. полит.* двухпартийная система
3. классификация, система
system of axes - *мат.* система координат
system of units - *физ.* система измерений
natural system - *хим.* периодическая система элементов
the decimal [metric] system - десятичная [метрическая] система
binary [ternary, polynary] system - *хим.* бинарная /двойная/ [тернарная/тройная/, многокомпонентная] система
4. *филос.*
1) система; комплекс идей, образующих целое
a system of philosophy - философская система; философское учение
2) вселенная, мир
5. сеть (*дорог, труб и т. п.*)
tramway [railway] system - трамвайная [железнодорожная] сеть
irrigation [supply] system - система орошения [снабжения]
nervous system - нервная система
circulatory system - система кровообращения
telephone [broadcasting] system - телефонная [телевизионная] сеть
6. организм
to pass into the system - проникнуть в организм
to introduce smth. into the system - ввести что-л. в организм
strong drink is bad for the system - крепкие напитки вредны для организма
to get smth. out of one's system - а) вынести (*яд и т. п.*) из организма; б) избавиться от какого-л. чувства, навязчивой идеи *и т. п.*; I must get her out of my system - я должен выбросить её из головы
7. *астр.* система
system of comets [of galaxies] - система комет [галактик]
solar system - солнечная система
8. *геол.* система, формация
9. *спорт.* судейство
closed /written/ system - закрытое судейство
open /public/ system - открытое судейство
10. *воен.* средство
forward-based systems - средства передового базирования
all systems go - *косм.* все системы (корабля) работают нормально
11. *вчт.* система
multiprocession system - многопроцессорная система
system manager - системный программист; администратор системы
system management - сопровождение /координация работы/ системы

system

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

sys·tem [system systems] *BrE* ['sɪstəm] ^m *NAmE* ['sɪstəm] ^m noun

1. **countable** an organized set of ideas or theories or a particular way of doing sth
 - the British educational system
 - ~ **for doing sth** a new system for assessing personal tax bills
 - ~ **of sth** a system of government**see also** ↑binary, ↑metric system
2. **countable** a group of things, pieces of equipment, etc. that are connected or work together
 - a transport system
 - heating systems
 - a stereo system
 - a security system**see also** ↑ecosystem, ↑expert system, ↑operating system, ↑public address system, ↑solar system
3. **countable** a human or an animal body, or a part of it, when it is being thought of as the organs and processes that make it function
 - You have to wait until the drugs have passed out of your system.
 - the male reproductive system**see also** ↑central nervous system, ↑digestive system, ↑immune system
4. **the system singular** (*informal, usually disapproving*) the rules or people that control a country or an organization, especially when

they seem to be unfair because you cannot change them

- You can't **beat the system** (= you must accept it) .
- young people rebelling against the system

Idiom: †**get something out of your system**

Word Origin:

early 17th cent.: from French **système** or late Latin **systema**, from Greek **sustēma**, from **sun-** 'with' + **histanai** 'set up'.

Example Bank:

- For this month only, installing the system is free.
- He played the legal system to his own advantage
- How is the system organized?
- It's not your fault— blame the system .
- Just reboot the system and try again.
- Returning to work after a long break can be a terrible shock to the system .
- She spent her years at school fighting the system .
- The air-conditioning system failed.
- The entire computer system went down.
- The game has a complex scoring system .
- The governor referred to a prison system that was bankrupt of compassion.
- The law applies to schools within the state system .
- The new system is overly complex.
- The so-called reforms merely perpetuate an unjust system .
- The system runs on this workstation.
- They are all part of the corrupt system we need to change.
- They devised an appropriate system for presenting the required information.
- This case proves that the system works effectively.
- This system allows you to study at your own speed.
- Under the new system , all children will be monitored by a senior social worker.
- We are implementing a new system of stock control.
- We're designing a voice-recognition system .
- We're looking to replace the existing system .
- You can never beat the system !
- a backlog of cases clogging up the system
- a closed system with a rigidly defined set of choices
- a fault in the sound system
- a valve in the circulatory system
- an attempt to bypass the bureaucratic system
- an information retrieval system
- an integrated transport system
- at another point in the education system
- attempts to disrupt the rail system
- faults in the data processing system
- modernizing their judicial system
- perpetuating an unjust system
- schools within the public system
- the central nervous system
- the need to modernize the judicial system
- Fortunately the class system is not as rigid as it once was.
- He is currently on a life-support system in the local hospital.
- I bought a new stereo/audio system last week.
- Once your systems are in place you can concentrate on the main focus of your business.
- Our system of granting visas is unnecessarily complicated.
- The alarm system had been switched off.
- The country's economic system is close to collapse.
- The justice system is based on just one or two fundamental principles.
- The latest computer system is much more efficient.
- The new system is designed to eliminate fraud.
- Their existing system of government seems to work reasonably well.
- There is a national system for exchanging essential information.
- They have a highly bureaucratic system .
- They have a modern and efficient health care system .
- They introduced a democratic parliamentary system in the 1980s.
- This is a highly effective system for storing data.
- We need to re-examine the systems we are currently using.
- We're hoping to improve the national transport system .
- What do you think of the current educational system ?

- What kind of heating system do you use?
- a heating/computer system
- the educational/justice system

system

system **S1 W1** /'sɪstəm, 'sɪstɪm/ *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun*

[**Word Family**: **noun**: ↑system, ↑systematization; **verb**: ↑systematize; **adverb**: ↑systematically; **adjective**: ↑systematic]

[**Date**: 1600-1700; **Language**: Late Latin; **Origin**: systema, from Greek, from synistanai 'to combine', from syn- (⇒ ↑syn-) + histanai 'to cause to stand']

1. RELATED PARTS [countable] a group of related parts that work together as a whole for a particular purpose:

- " an alarm system
- " a well-designed heating system
- " the digestive system
- " the railway system

2. METHOD [countable] an organized set of ideas, methods, or ways of working

system of/for doing something

- " We've got a good system for dealing with complaints from customers.
- " I don't understand your filing system.

under a system

- " Under the present system, we do not have any flexibility.

3. COMPUTERS [countable] a group of computers that are connected to each other:

- " The system has crashed (=stopped working).

4. sb's system someone's body – used when you are talking about its medical or physical condition:

- " All this overeating is not good for my system.

5. all systems go used, sometimes humorously, to say that you are ready to do something or that something is ready to happen

6. the system the official rules and powerful organizations that restrict what you can do:

- " You can't beat the system.

7. get something out of your system *informal* to do something that helps you get rid of unpleasant strong feelings:

- " I was furious, so I went for a run to get it out of my system.

8. ORDER [uncountable] the use of sensible and organized methods:

- " We need a bit more system in the way we organize our files.

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + system

- **a heating system** (=in a building) We're waiting for the heating system to be repaired.
- **an alarm/security system** A new alarm system has been installed.
- **an air-conditioning system** The building hasn't got an air-conditioning system.
- **the rail/road system** (=all the roads or railways in a country) Traffic problems are made worse by the country's inadequate road system.
- **sb's digestive/reproductive/nervous system** (=in someone's body) These vitamins are essential for a healthy nervous system.
- **sb's immune system** (=they system which keeps your body healthy) Some drugs can damage the immune system.

verbs

- **install a system** (=put it into a building) Our security system is simple to install.
- **a system works** The air-conditioning system isn't working.
- **a system fails/breaks down** If your immune system breaks down, you will be vulnerable to infections.

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + system

- **effective/efficient** It was a highly effective system of communication.
- **inefficient** He described the tax system as inefficient and unfair.
- **complex/complicated** The Australian health care system is extremely complex.
- **an elaborate system** The proposal has to get through an elaborate system of committees.
- **the current/existing system** The current system of taxation is unnecessarily complicated.
- **the political/legal/educational etc system** The country is rightly proud of its legal system.
- **the economic/banking system** There are fears that the whole banking system could collapse.
- **the health care system** The West should be helping these countries to develop modern health care systems.

verbs

- **develop a system** (=create a new one) The Environment Agency has developed a new national flood warning system.
- **introduce a system** (=start to use it) The government has introduced a system of student loans.
- **adopt a system** (=decide to use it) They decided to adopt the electoral system used in Britain.
- **use/run/operate a system** They use a system of grades to evaluate each hospital's performance. | We operate a booking system.
- **a system operates/works** (=exists and is used) He tried to explain how the planning system operates.
- **a system works** (=is successful) The public needs to see that the complaints system works.
- **a system breaks down/fails** An alarm sounds a warning before the system breaks down.
- **a system collapses** (=fails completely) The European Exchange Rate system collapsed in the 1970s.
- **modernize/reform a system** We need to reform the electoral system.

phrases

- **a system of government/education/justice etc** Why was Britain so slow to develop a national system of education?

THESAURUS

- **system** an organized set of ideas, methods, actions etc that you use to do something: the airport security system | the system for dealing with refugees
- **process** a series of actions that are done in order to achieve a particular result: the process of teaching children to read | Repeat the same process, until all the sugar has dissolved.
- **procedure** the official or usually agreed way of doing something: You must follow the normal complaints procedure. | Large companies have a standard procedure for informing new employees about conditions of work.
- **formula** a method or set of principles that you use to solve a problem or make sure that something is successful: The team are hoping to use the same winning formula that they used last season. | There is no magic formula for success (=a method that is certain to succeed).

system

Freakuency Pack

12500 **140**^{MCW}

15000 **195**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** SYSTEM 217465

system 157119

systematic 5005

unsystematic 74

unsystematically 11

systems 51918

systematically 2653

subsystem 386

subsystems 299

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

48953 **229**¹⁵⁶⁶⁷¹ *nn1*

325 **37245**³⁸¹ *nnu*

25 **153221**²⁶ *jj*

11 **245620**¹¹ *np1*

6 **340586**⁶ *ddq*

6 **340611**⁶ *ii*

6 **350014**⁶ *vbz*

4 **425302**⁴ *cc*

4 **450444**⁴ *pph1*

4 **450540**⁴ *ppis2*