

1. [ʃɪp] *n*

1) корабль; судно

broad-bottomed [sharp-bottomed] ship - плоскодонное [острокильное] судно

merchant ship - торговое судно

ship of war - военный корабль

ship's articles = shipping articles

ship's days - *мор.* дни, отведённые на производство грузовых операций

base [hospital] ship - плавучая база [-ий госпиталь]

ship carpenter [stores] - корабельный плотник [-ые запасы]

ship pendant - вымпел военного корабля

ship propeller - *мор.* судовой движитель; гребной винт

a ship of the line - *уст.* линейный корабль

on board ship - на борту корабля

to fit out a ship - снарядить корабль

to take ship - садиться на пароход, теплоход *и т. п.*

ship ahoy! - на судне! (*оклик*)

abandon ship - покинуть корабль! (*команда*)

2) парусное судно

3) *спорт.* академическая (гонимая) восьмёрка

2) 1) самолёт

2) дирижабль

3) космический корабль

3. экипаж корабля

to pay off a ship - распускать /увольнять/ экипаж судна

◇ a ship of the desert - корабль пустыни, верблюды

ships that pass in the night - корабли, проходящие в ночи; мимолётные, случайные встречи

when my ship comes home /in/ - когда я разбогатею; ≅ когда мне улыбнётся счастье

a great ship asks deep waters - *посл.* большому кораблю большое (и) плавание

2. [ʃɪp] *v*

1) 1) перевозить, отправлять (*груз*), отгружать по воде

2) транспортировать (*любым видом транспорта*)

to ship goods by rail - перевозить груз по железной дороге

3) поставлять (*товар*)

2) 1) грузить (*судно*)

to ship in bulk - грузить без упаковки /навалом, насыпью/

the goods were shipped at London - товар был погружен в Лондоне

2) грузиться (*о судне*); принимать на борт

3) 1) *редк.* садиться (*на корабль*)

to ship for ... - садиться на пароход, идущий в ...

2) производить посадку (*на судно*)

4) 1) нанимать команду (*на судно*)

to ship a new crew at the next port - нанять новую команду в ближайшем порту

2) наниматься (*на судно*)

to ship as a steward - наняться стюардом

he shipped as a sailor on a French liner - он служил матросом на французском лайнере

5. *амер.* транспортироваться быть пригодным для транспортировки (*о товарах*)

fruits that ship badly - фрукты, плохо переносящие перевозку

6. *разг.* отправлять (*что-л.*), избавляться (*от чего-л.*)

7. *мор.* ставить (*мачту*); ставить, навешивать (*руль*)

to ship oars - а) вставлять вёсла в уключины; б) класть вёсла в лодку; ship oars! - шабаш!, суши вёсла! (*команда*)

8. *мор.* черпать воду (*бортом*; *тж.* to ship a sea)

ship

ship [ship ships shipped shipping] *noun, verb* BrE [ʃɪp] ^u NAmE [ʃɪp] ^u

noun



a large boat that carries people or goods by sea

- There are two restaurants **on board ship** .
- a **sailing/cargo/cruise ship**
- a **ship's captain/crew/company/cook**
- Raw materials and labour come **by ship** , rail or road.

- They boarded a ship bound for India.
 - When the ship docked at Southampton he was rushed to hospital.
- see also** ↑airship, ↑flagship, ↑lightship, **see** jump ship **at** ↑jump _{v.}, (like rats) deserting/leaving a sinking ship **at** ↑sink _{v.}, spoil the ship for a ha'porth/ha'penny-worth of tar **at** ↑spoil _{v.}, run a tight ship **at** ↑tight

Word Origin:

Old English scip (noun), late Old English scipian (verb), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **schip** and German **Schiff**.

Thesaurus:

ship noun C

- They boarded a ship bound for India.

boat • • **cruiser** • • **yacht** • • **ferry** • • **submarine** • |informal **sub** • |formal **vessel** • • **craft** •

on/onto/off a ship/boat/cruiser/yacht/ferry/submarine/vessel/craft

aboard/on board a ship/boat/cruiser/yacht/ferry/submarine/vessel/craft

a ship/boat/cruiser/yacht/ferry/vessel/craft **sails/sets sail**

a ship/boat/cruiser/yacht/ferry/submarine/vessel/craft **floats/capsizes/sinks/goes down**

Ship or boat? You can use **boat**, but not **ship**, as a general term for any vehicle that travels on water; a **ship** only travels by sea.

Collocations:

Travel and tourism

Holidays/ vacations

have/take (*BrE*) a holiday/(*NAmE*) a vacation/a break/a day off/(*BrE*) a gap year

go on/be on holiday/vacation/leave/honeymoon/safari/a trip/a tour/a cruise/a pilgrimage

go backpacking/camping/hitchhiking/sightseeing

plan a trip/a holiday/a vacation/your itinerary

book accommodation/a hotel room/a flight/tickets

have/make/cancel a reservation(*especially BrE*) booking

rent a villa/(*both BrE*) a holiday home/a holiday cottage

(*especially BrE*) **hire/** (*especially NAmE*) **rent** a car/bicycle/moped

stay in a hotel/a bed and breakfast/a youth hostel/a villa/(*both BrE*) a holiday home/a caravan

cost/charge \$100 a/per night for a single/double/twin/standard/(*BrE*) en suite room

check into/out of a hotel/a motel/your room

pack/unpack your suitcase/bags

call/order room service

cancel/cut short a trip/holiday/vacation

Foreign travel

apply for/get/renew a/your passport

take out/buy/get travel insurance

catch/miss your plane/train/ferry/connecting flight

fly (in)/travel in business/economy class

make/have a brief/two-day/twelve-hour stopover/(*NAmE also*) layover in Hong Kong

experience /cause/lead to delays

check (in)/collect/get/lose (your) (*especially BrE*) luggage/(*especially NAmE*) baggage

be charged for/pay excess baggage

board/get on/leave /get off the aircraft/plane/ship/ferry

taxi down/leave /approach /hit/overshoot the runway

experience /hit/encounter severe turbulence

suffer from/recover from/get over your jet lag/travel sickness

The tourist industry

attract/draw/bring tourists/visitors

encourage /promote/hurt tourism

promote/develop ecotourism

build/develop /visit a tourist/holiday/(*especially BrE*) seaside/beach/ski resort

work for/be operated by a major hotel chain

be served by/compete with low-cost/(*especially NAmE*) low-fare/budget airlines

book sth through/make a booking through/use a travel agent

contact/check with your travel agent/tour operator

book/be on/go on a package deal/holiday/tour

buy/bring back (tacky/overpriced) souvenirs

Example Bank:

- Some of the crew jumped ship= left it illegally and disappeared.
- The captain gave the order to abandon ship.
- The captain went down with his ship.
- The crew was rescued by a passing ship.
- The dockers were loading the cargo onto the ship.
- The ship anchored in the bay.
- The ship had already been unloaded.
- The ship is now permanently moored in Buenos Aires.

- Their ship lay at anchor at the mouth of the harbour.
- Their ship lay at anchor in the bay.
- There was no time to send the goods by ship.
- They are now on a ship bound for New York.
- a factory ship that is equipped for freezing and canning
- a ship carrying more than a thousand people
- missiles from surface ships
- Raw materials and labour come by ship, rail or road.
- There are two restaurants on board ship.
- a cargo ship
- a container ship
- a sailing ship

Derived ↑ship somebody off

verb (-pp-)

1. **transitive** ~ **sb/sth + adv./prep.** to send or transport sb/sth by ship or by another means of transport

- The company ships its goods all over the world.
- He was arrested and shipped back to the UK for trial.

2. **intransitive, transitive** to be available to be bought; to make sth available to be bought

- The software is due to ship next month.
- ~ **sth** The company continues to ship more computer systems than its rivals.

3. **transitive** ~ **water** (of a boat, etc.) to have water coming in over the sides

see shape up or ship out at ↑shape v.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	ship
	BrE /ʃɪp/
	NAme /ʃɪp/
he / she / it	ships
	BrE /ʃɪps/
	NAme /ʃɪps/
past simple, past participle	shipped
	BrE /ʃɪpt/
	NAme /ʃɪpt/
-ing form	shipping
	BrE /ʃɪpɪŋ/
	NAme /ʃɪpɪŋ/

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Example Bank:

- How much would it cost to ship this to Japan?
- They are due to ship a cargo of nuclear waste from France.
- Thousands of orphans were shipped abroad in the 1960s and 1970s.

ship

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **ship**¹ **S2 W2** /ʃɪp/ BrE ¹ AmE ¹ **noun** [countable]

[Language: Old English; Origin: scip]

1. a large boat used for carrying people or goods across the sea:

- the ship's captain
- a luxury cruise ship

by ship

- supplies that came by ship

2. a large spacecraft

⇒ **jump ship** at ↑jump¹(16), ⇒ **run a tight ship** at ↑tight¹(5)

• • •

THESAURUS

ships that carry people

- **passenger ship** a ship that carries people rather than goods
- **cruise ship** a large ship that people have holidays on
- **liner** a large ship that sails long distances across the ocean: an ocean liner | a transatlantic liner
- **ferry** a ship that makes short regular journeys between two places: The ferry operates daily between Hull and Zeebrugge.

ships that carry goods

- **cargo ship/merchant ship** a ship that carries goods rather than people
- **container ship** a ship that carries goods in special containers which can be put on trucks
- **freighter** a large ship that carries goods
- **oil tanker** a ship that carries oil
- **supertanker** a very large ship that carries oil

▪ **barge** a ship that carries goods on a river or canal

■ **military ships**

- **warship** a military ship with guns, used in a war
- **battleship** the largest type of ship used in war, with very big guns on it
- **aircraft carrier** a military ship that planes can fly from or land on
- **destroyer** a small fast military ship with guns, often used for protecting battleships
- **gunboat** a small fast ship with guns on it, often used in shallow water near a coast
- **submarine** a military ship that can stay under water: a nuclear submarine
- **minesweeper** a military ship used for removing bombs from under water

II. **ship**² *BrE* *AmE* *verb* (past tense and past participle **shipped**, present participle **shipping**)

1. [transitive] to send goods somewhere by ship, plane, truck etc

ship something out/to/over etc

▪ A new engine was shipped over from the US.

2. [intransitive and transitive] *technical* to make a piece of computer equipment or software available for people to buy:

▪ They're now shipping their long-awaited new anti-virus software.

▪ Both products are due to ship at the beginning of June.

3. [transitive] to order someone to go somewhere

ship somebody off/out etc

▪ He was shipped off to a juvenile detention center.

⇒ ↑**shipping**, ⇒ **shape up or ship out at** ↑**shape up**(3)

• • •

THESAURUS

- **take** to move or go with someone or something from one place to another: Don't forget to take your keys. | Shall I take you home? | I took Alice a cup of tea.
- **bring** to take someone or something to the place where you are now: We've brought someone to see you! | Will you bring your photos with you when you come?
- **transport** to take large quantities of goods from one place to another in a plane, train, ship etc: The plane is used for transporting military equipment. | The coal was transported by rail.
- **deliver** to take goods, letters, newspapers etc to someone's home or office: Unfortunately, the package was delivered to the wrong address.
- **fly** to take someone or something somewhere by plane: The bread is specially flown in from Paris.
- **ship** to take goods from one place to another – this can be by ship, truck, plane, or train: Half the whisky is shipped to Japan and the US.
- **carry** to take people or goods somewhere – used especially when saying how many people or things, or what kind: The new plane can carry up to 600 passengers. | The ship was carrying a full cargo of oil.
- **lead** to take someone to a place by going in front of them: He led Julia through the house to his study. | Roland led the way back to the car in silence.
- **guide** to take someone to a place and show them the way: Emily guided him through a side gate into a large garden.
- **escort** to take someone to a place and protect or guard them: The prisoner was escorted into the room by two police officers. | The singer was escorted by her assistant and her bodyguard.
- **usher** to politely lead someone somewhere and show them where to go, especially because it is your job to do this: We were ushered into the lift by a man in uniform.

ship

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1362**^{MCW}

15000 **971**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k SHIP** 48098

ship 25981

ships 10591

shipping 4900

shipped 3437

shipments 1535

shipment 1308

shipper 112

shippers 234

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

6869 **1783**²⁴¹²⁶ *nn1*

1091 **18018**¹²⁸⁶ *vvi*

467 **31471**⁵¹² *vv0*

22 **129859**³⁶ *np1*

14 **194336**¹⁷ *nnu*

4 **450436**⁴ *pph1*