

**Injury**['ɪndʒəri] *n*

- телесное повреждение, ушиб, рана, травма, увечье  
to suffer injuries - получить повреждения  
radiation injury - *мед.* лучевое поражение  
to inflict injuries on smb. - нанести кому-л. телесные повреждения  
employment / industrial/ injury - производственная травма  
personal injury - телесное повреждение
- вред; (имущественный) ущерб  
civil injury - *юр.* гражданское правонарушение, деликт  
to the injury of smb. - в ущерб /во вред/ кому-л.  
injury by fire - убыток /ущерб/, причинённый пожаром  
injury by /from/ collision - повреждения в результате столкновения
- обида, оскорбление; клевета  
exposed to injury - беззащитный  
◇ to add insult to injury *см.* insult | ◇

**injury**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**in·jury** *AW* [injury injuries] *BrE* ['ɪndʒəri] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* ['ɪndʒəri] <sup>m</sup> noun (pl.

in·juries)

- countable, uncountable** harm done to a person's or an animal's body, for example in an accident

- **serious injury/injuries**
- **minor injuries**
- to **sustain injuries/an injury**
- to **escape injury**
- The passengers escaped with only minor injuries.
- ~ **(to sb/sth)** injury to the head
- a head injury
- Two players are out of the team **because of injury** .
- There were **no injuries** in the crash (= no people injured) .
- No damage or injuries were reported.
- (*BrE, informal*) Don't do that. You'll **do yourself an injury** (= hurt yourself) .

- uncountable (law)** damage to a person's feelings

- Damages may be awarded for emotional injury.

**see** add insult to injury **at** ↑add

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Anglo-Norman French *injurie*, from Latin *injuria* 'a wrong', from *in-* (expressing negation) + *jus, jur-* 'right' .

Thesaurus:**injury** noun *C, U*

- He escaped with only minor injuries.

**wound** • • **cut** • • **bruise** • • **scratch** • • **gash** • • **graze** •

(a/an) injury/wound/cuts/bruise/gash **to** a part of the body

**minor** injuries/wounds/cuts/bruises

**suffer** (a/an) injury/wound/cuts/bruises/scratches/gash

Collocations:**Injuries***Being injured*

**have** a fall/an injury

**receive /suffer/sustain** a serious injury/a hairline fracture/(*especially BrE*) whiplash/a gunshot wound

**hurt/injure** your ankle/back/leg

**damage** the brain/an ankle ligament/your liver/the optic nerve/the skin

**pull/strain/tear** a hamstring/ligament/muscle/tendon

**sprain/twist** your ankle/wrist

**break** a bone/your collarbone/your leg/three ribs

**fracture/crack** your skull

**break/chip/knock out/lose** a tooth

**burst/perforate** your eardrum

**dislocate** your finger/hip/jaw/shoulder

**bruise/cut/graze** your arm/knee/shoulder

**burn/scald** yourself/your tongue

**bang/bump/hit/ (informal) bash** your elbow/head/knee (on/against sth)

*Treating injuries*

**treat** sb for burns/a head injury/a stab wound

**examine /clean/dress/bandage /treat** a bullet wound

**repair** a damaged/torn ligament/tendon/cartilage

**amputate /cut off** an arm/a finger/a foot/a leg/a limb

put on/ (formal) apply/take off (especially NAmE) a Band-Aid™/(BrE) a plaster/a bandage  
 need/require/put in/ (especially BrE) have (out)/ (NAmE) get (out) stitches  
 put on/rub on/ (formal) apply cream/ointment/lotion  
 have/receive/undergo (BrE) physiotherapy/(NAmE) physical therapy

### Example Bank:

- Both defenders have been sidelined by injury.
- Finger injuries should be dealt with immediately.
- Fortunately, the passengers escaped serious injury.
- He aggravated a neck injury while playing for Derby County.
- He has pulled out of the match through injury.
- He is still being treated for injuries to his legs.
- He missed most of the season with a spate of injuries.
- He pulled out with an injury at the last moment.
- He underwent tests to assess his injuries.
- He was accused of feigning injury.
- He was an injury replacement for another player.
- He went off with an injury in the second half.
- He went off= off the playing field with an injury in the second half.
- Her athletics career has been dogged by injury.
- India had wicketkeeper More back after injury.
- It adds insult to injury that banks are allowed to increase their charges without our knowledge or consent.
- McNair continues to play through injury.
- Please help me before our dogs inflict serious injury on each other!
- Researchers have determined that heading a football can cause permanent injury.
- She has failed to shake off her stomach injury.
- She has replaced him in the team while he nurses a shoulder injury.
- She is out for six weeks with a hamstring injury.
- She is out= out of the competition/team for six weeks with a hamstring injury.
- She picked up an injury during the quarter-final
- She should be back from injury.
- She slumped to the floor with injuries to her back and neck.
- She's unable to play because of injury.
- Stretching exercises can help avoid injury.
- The car turned right over, causing severe injury to the driver.
- The doctor said he would risk serious injury if he were to fall again.
- The inquest heard that he died from multiple injuries.
- The knee injury forced him to give up playing at the age of 23.
- The team has a lot of injury problems.
- There is a real risk of injury in sports such as climbing.
- These injuries ended her hopes of becoming a doctor.
- They scored two goals in injury time.
- This type of injury could happen to any player at any time.
- You'll do yourself an injury riding that old bike.
- a claim for personal injury
- a guide to lifting without injury
- a player on the injury list
- a step-by-step guide to lifting without injury
- an injury which robbed him of his speed
- injuries from the fire
- injuries resulting from exposure to harmful substances
- personal injuries arising from negligence
- A back injury forced him to give up rugby.
- As a result of the accident, several passengers sustained serious head injuries.
- Failure to follow the safety instructions may result in injury.
- She escaped with only minor injuries.
- Two players are out of the team because of injury.

## injury

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**injury** **S3 W2 AC** /'ɪndʒəri/ BrE " AmE " noun (plural injuries)

[Word Family: noun: ↑injury, the injured; adjective: ↑injured ≠UNINJURED, ↑injurious; verb: ↑injure]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: injuria, from jus 'right, law']

1. [uncountable and countable] a wound or damage to part of your body caused by an accident or attack:

She was taken to hospital with serious head injuries.

### injury to

The driver of the truck suffered injuries to his legs and arms.

Beckham has missed several games through injury (=because of injury).

He's a lawyer who specializes in personal injury claims.

2. [uncountable] law damage to someone's ↑reputation, ↑career, or feelings

## injury to

He says that the allegations caused serious injury to his reputation.

⇒ **add insult to injury** at ↑add(8)

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## COLLOCATIONS

### ADJECTIVES/NOUN + injury

- **serious** The injury wasn't serious.
- **terrible** (=very bad) Some of the victims suffered terrible injuries.
- **fatal** (=that kills someone) Fortunately, his injuries weren't fatal.
- **minor** A man was treated in hospital for minor injuries.
- **permanent** The brain can be affected by permanent injury after a serious accident.
- **a nasty injury** (=quite bad) Fairground rides can cause some nasty injuries.
- **a head/leg/shoulder etc injury** He suffered a shoulder injury while playing rugby.
- **a spinal injury** (=an injury to the spine) The injured boy is being treated for a spinal injury.
- **a facial injury** (=an injury to the face) I was offered treatment for my facial injuries.
- **a sports injury** (=one you get while doing sport) She has vast knowledge of treating sports injuries.
- **an industrial injury** (=one that happens at work) He was the victim of an industrial injury.
- **internal injuries** (=injuries inside your body) He was coughing blood, a sign that he had internal injuries.
- **multiple injuries** (=large number of injuries at the same time) She had multiple injuries and a fractured skull.

### verbs

- **have an injury** Tom was OK, and had just a few minor injuries.
- **suffer an injury** He suffered a serious leg injury in a motorcycle accident.
- **get an injury** *informal* (=suffer an injury) He couldn't take the chance of getting an injury.
- **sustain/receive an injury** *formal* (=suffer an injury) She sustained an injury to her hip.
- **treat an injury** The injury was treated at the local hospital.
- **recover from an injury** It took her six months to recover from the injury.
- **escape/avoid injury** Two workmen narrowly escaped injury when a wall collapsed.
- **cause an injury** The injury was caused by flying glass from the car windscreen.
- **inflict an injury on somebody** *formal* (=make someone have an injury) Jenkins was accused of inflicting a head injury on one of his former colleagues.
- **do yourself an injury** *British English informal* (=accidentally hurt yourself) Be careful with that knife or you'll do yourself an injury.
- **an injury happens/occurs** The injury occurred five minutes into the game.

### phrases

- **be prone to injury** (=often get injuries) She was rather prone to injury and often missed matches as a result.

### injury + NOUN

- **injury problems** *BrE*: He suffered injury problems throughout his career as a footballer.

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## THESAURUS

- **injury** damage to part of your body caused by an accident or an attack: The passengers were taken to hospital with minor injuries.
- **wound** an injury, especially a deep cut in your skin made by a knife, bullet, or bomb: He died of a gunshot wound to the head.
- **cut** a small injury made when a sharp object cuts your skin: Blood was running from a cut on his chin.
- **bruise** a dark mark on your skin that you get when you fall or get hit: Jack often comes home from playing rugby covered in bruises.
- **graze/scrape** a small injury that marks your skin or breaks the surface slightly: She fell off her bike and got a few grazes on her legs and knees.
- **gash** a long deep cut: He had a deep gash across his forehead.
- **bump** an area of skin that is swollen because you have hit it against something: How did you get that bump on your head?
- **sprain** an injury to your ↑**ankle**, ↑**wrist**, knee etc, caused by suddenly twisting it: It's a slight sprain – you should rest your ankle for a week.
- **strain** an injury to a muscle caused by stretching it or using it too much: a muscle strain in his neck
- **fracture** a crack or broken part in a bone: a hip fracture

## injury

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1343**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1193**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** INJURE <sup>37592</sup>

injure <sup>638</sup>

injured <sup>10795</sup>

injures <sup>110</sup>

injuries <sup>10762</sup>

injuring <sup>679</sup>

injury <sup>14219</sup>

uninjured <sup>162</sup>

injurious <sup>227</sup>

