

**separate****1. ['sep(ə)rɪt] n**

1. *полигр.* отдельный оттиск (*статьи*)
2. *pl* блузки, юбки, брюки *и т. п.*, которые можно надевать в разных комбинациях
3. *pl с.-х.* отдельности (*почвы*)

**2. ['sep(ə)rɪt] a**

1. 1) отдельный; изолированный; обособленный; отделённый  
 separate room - изолированная /отдельная/ комната  
 separate entrance - отдельный вход  
 separate cell - одиночная камера  
 a book in two separate volumes - книга в двух (отдельных) томах  
 separate system of imprisonment - *юр.* тюремная система одиночных камер  
 separate drive - *тех.* одиночный /индивидуальный/ привод  
 to live separate from smb. - жить отдельно от кого-л.

**2) раздельный**

- separate education - раздельное обучение (*мальчиков и девочек*)  
 separate loading - *воен.* раздельное заряжание  
 separate ammunition - *воен.* боеприпасы раздельного заряжания  
 separate pagination - *полигр.* раздельная пагинация  
 to move that a separate vote be taken - требовать раздельного голосования

**3) сепаратный**

- separate peace treaty - сепаратный мирный договор  
 separate negotiations - сепаратные переговоры

**2. особый, специальный; самостоятельный**

- these are two entirely separate questions - это два совершенно самостоятельных вопроса  
 separate account - *фин.* специальный счёт  
 separate existence of matter - самостоятельное существование материи  
 separate battalion - *воен.* отдельный батальон

**3. бот. однополый (о цветке)**

- ◇ separate development - «раздельное развитие», расовая сегрегация (*под предлогом создания равных, но раздельных возможностей*)

**\*\*separate but equal\*\* - ≅ «равенство порознь» (доктрина, оправдывающая расовую сегрегацию, в т. ч. в школах)**

- separate estate - *юр.* отдельное /обособленное/ имущество (*замужней женщины*)  
 separate maintenance - *юр.* содержание, выплачиваемое мужем жене в случае соглашения о раздельном жительстве

**3. ['sepəreɪt] v****1. 1) отделять, разъединять**

- gardens separated by a wall - сады, разделённые стеной  
 widely separated homestead - разбросанные фермы  
 the river separates the two countries - река разделяет эти две страны  
 to separate religion from politics - отделить религию от политики  
 to separate a word by a hyphen - разделить слово дефисом  
 to separate by a comma - отделить запятой  
 to separate two boxers - развести двух боксёров  
 the two events are separated in time by one hundred years - во времени эти события отстоят друг от друга на сотню лет  
 to separate the sheep from the goats - *библ.* отделить агнцев от козлиц  
 to separate the wires - разъединить провода

**2) отделяться, разъединяться**

- the rope separated under the strain - верёвка разорвалась от натяжения

**3) различать, отличать**

- to separate truth from falsehood - отличать истину от лжи

**2. 1) разделять**

- to separate smth. into parts [into classes, into parties, into lots] - разделить что-л. на части [на классы, на партии, на участки]

**2) выделять, экстрагировать; сепарировать**

- to separate milk - сепарировать молоко  
 to separate cream from milk - отделять сливки от молока  
 to separate metal from ore - обогащать руду

**3) сортировать, отсеивать (тж. separate out)**

- to separate bran from flour - отсеивать отруби (*из муки*)  
 to separate mail - разбирать почту

**3. 1) разлучать**

- to separate smb. from smb., smth. - разлучать кого-л. с кем-л., чем-л.

**2) расставаться, разлучаться**

- the friends didn't separate till midnight - друзья не расставались до полуночи  
 we have to separate at the crossroad - от перекрёстка нам придётся идти в разные стороны  
 in some way he became separated from his companions - каким-то образом он отделился /отстал/ от своих спутников

**3) расходиться (о супругах); жить врозь (без развода)**

- they separated amicably - они разошлись мирно  
 to live separated from one's wife - жить отдельно от жены

**4. 1) разлагать (на части)**

- 2) *хим.* выделять из раствора, выделять отстаиванием  
 3) разделять (*фракции*)  
 5. увольнять с военной службы; демобилизовывать

## separate

**sep·ar·ate** [**separate separates separated separating**] **adjective, verb**

**adjective** *BrE* ['sepəreɪt] <sup>m</sup>; *NAmE* ['sepəreɪt] <sup>m</sup>

**1. ~ (from sth/sb)** forming a unit by itself; not joined to sth else

- separate bedrooms
- Raw meat must be **kept separate** from cooked meat.
- The school is housed in two separate buildings.
- Write a list of names on a separate piece of paper.

**2. usually before noun** different; not connected

- It happened on three separate occasions.
- For the past three years they have been leading totally separate lives.

**more at** under separate cover **at** ↑**cover** <sub>n.</sub>

### Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin **separat-** 'disjoined, divided', from the verb **separare**, from **se-** 'apart' + **parare** 'prepare'.

### Thesaurus:

**separate** **adj.**

- They lead totally separate lives.

**distinct** • • **individual** • • **single** • • **respective** • • **particular** • • **specific** •

**Opp:** joint, **Opp:** communal

a/an separate/distinct/individual/single/particular/specific **category/region**

respective **categories/regions**

a separate/single/particular/specific **event/incident/occasion**

### Word Family:

**separate** **adjective**

**separately** **adverb**

**separable** **adjective** (≠inseparable)

**separate** **verb**

**separated** **adjective**

**separation** **noun**

### Example Bank:

- The two groups are essentially separate and independent.
- The waste water is kept entirely separate from the rainwater.
- The women are kept separate from the men.
- They decided to go their separate ways after being together for five years.
- a lifestyle which is quite separate from that of her parents
- species from widely separate parts of the world
- to merge the two previously separate businesses
- They sleep in separate bedrooms.

**Idiom:** ↑**go your separate ways**

**Derived Word** ↑**separateness**

**Derived** ↑**separate out** ▪ ↑**separate something out**

**verb** *BrE* ['sepəreɪt] <sup>m</sup>; *NAmE* ['sepəreɪt] <sup>m</sup>

**1. intransitive, transitive** to divide into different parts or groups; to divide things into different parts or groups

- Stir the sauce constantly so that it does not separate.
- ~ **sth** Separate the eggs (= separate the ↑**yolk** from the white).
- ~ **sth from/and sth** It is impossible to separate belief from emotion.
- ~ **sth into sth** Make a list of points and separate them into 'desirable' and 'essential'.

**2. intransitive, transitive** to move apart; to make people or things move apart

- South America and Africa separated 200 million years ago.
- ~ **from sth** South America separated from Africa 200 million years ago.
- ~ **into sth** We separated into several different search parties.
- ~ **sb/sth** Police tried to separate the two men who were fighting.
- The war separated many families.
- ~ **sb/sth from/and sb/sth** Those suffering from infectious diseases were separated from the other patients.

**3. transitive** to be between two people, areas, countries, etc. so that they are not touching or connected

- ~ **sb/sth** A thousand kilometres separates the two cities.
- ~ **sb/sth from/and sb** A high wall separated our back yard from the playing field.

**4. intransitive** to stop living together as a couple with your husband, wife or partner

- They separated last year.
- ~ **from sb** He separated from his wife after 20 years of marriage.

5. **transitive** ~ **sb/sth (from sb/sth)** to make sb/sth different in some way from sb/sth else

**Syn:** ↑divide

- Politics is the only thing that separates us (= that we disagree about) .
- Her lack of religious faith separated her from the rest of her family.
- The judges found it impossible to separate the two contestants (= they gave them equal scores) .
- Only four points separate the top three teams.

**see** separate/sort out the men from the boys **at** ↑man<sub>n</sub>, sort out/separate the sheep from the goats **at** ↑sheep, sort out/separate the wheat from the chaff **at** ↑wheat

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	separate
	BrE / 'seperet/
	NAme / 'seperet/
he / she / it	separates
	BrE / 'seperets/
	NAme / 'seperets/
past simple, past participle	separated
	BrE / 'seperetd/
	NAme / 'seperetd/
-ing form	separating
	BrE / 'seperetɪŋ/
	NAme / 'seperetɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin **separat-** 'disjoined, divided', from the verb **separare**, from **se-** 'apart' + **parare** 'prepare' .

Thesaurus:

**separate** verb

1. I, T

- It is impossible to separate belief from emotion.

**disentangle** • • **sort sth out** • • **filter sth out** • |formal **divorce** •

separate/disentangle/sort out/divorce sth **from** sth else

separate/disentangle the **strands** of sth

be **totally/easily** separated/divorced from sth

2. I, T

- The war separated many families.

**break (sth) up** • • **scatter** • • **isolate** • • **cut sb/sth off** • |written **disperse** • |formal **part** • • **divide** • • **segregate** •

separate/isolate/cut off/part/divide/segregate sb/sth **from** sb/sth else

a **crowd** scatters/disperses/parts

3. T

- A high wall separated the school from the park.

**divide** • • **partition** • • **mark sth off** • • **fence sth off** • • **cordon sth off** • • **seal sth off** •

separate/divide/partition sth into different **sections/areas**

separate/divide/partition/mark off/fence off/cordon off/seal off an **area**

a **wall** separates/divides sth from sth else

4. I

- He separated from his wife last year.

**split (up)** • • **break up** • • **divorce** • • **get divorced** •

separate/split (up) **from** sb

split (up)/break up **with** sb

a **couple** separates/splits (up)/breaks up/divorces/gets divorced

Word Family:

**separate** adjective

**separately** adverb

**separable** adjective (≠inseparable)

**separate** verb

**separated** adjective

**separation** noun

Collocations:

**Marriage and divorce**

*Romance*

**fall/be** (madly/deeply/hopelessly) **in love** (with sb)

**be/believe in/fall in** love at first sight

**be/find** true love/the love of your life

**suffer (from)** (the pains/pangs of) unrequited love

**have/feel/show/express** great/deep/genuine affection for sb/sth

**meet/marry** your husband/wife/partner/fiancé/fiancée/boyfriend/girlfriend

**have/go on** a (blind) **date**

be going out with/ (especially NAmE) dating a guy/girl/boy/man/woman  
move in with/live with your boyfriend/girlfriend/partner

### Weddings

get/be engaged/married/divorced  
arrange/plan a wedding  
have a big wedding/a honeymoon/a happy marriage  
have/enter into an arranged marriage  
call off/cancel/postpone your wedding  
invite sb to/go to/attend a wedding/a wedding ceremony/a wedding reception  
conduct/perform a wedding ceremony  
exchange rings/wedding vows/marriage vows  
congratulate/toast/raise a glass to the happy couple  
be/go on honeymoon (with your wife/husband)  
celebrate your first (wedding) anniversary

### Separation and divorce

be unfaithful to/ (informal) cheat on your husband/wife/partner/fiancé/fiancée/boyfriend/girlfriend  
have an affair (with sb)  
break off/end an engagement/a relationship  
break up with/split up with/ (informal) dump your boyfriend/girlfriend  
separate from/be separated from/leave /divorce your husband/wife  
annul/dissolve a marriage  
apply for/ask for/go through/get a divorce  
get/gain/be awarded /have /lose custody of the children  
pay alimony/child support (to your ex-wife/husband)

### Example Bank:

- A magnet separates out scrap iron from the rubbish.
- He had recently separated from his wife.
- I separated the documents into two piles.
- It was impossible to separate the rival fans.
- Mechanically separated meat made from cattle and sheep has now been banned.
- One cannot easily separate moral, social and political issues.
- She is separated from her husband.
- Slave parents were forcibly separated from their children.
- The boys are separated from the girls.
- The disciplines of science and engineering are not always sharply separated.
- The two groups became widely separated.
- These two branches of the science have now become clearly separated.
- an island resort totally separated from the mainland
- A high wall separated our block from the playing field.
- A thousand kilometres separate the two cities.
- First, separate the eggs.
- Politics is the only thing that separates us.
- The judges found it impossible to separate the two contestants.
- Two men separated from the others and walked towards me.

## separate

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **sep** **ə** **ˈ** **r** **eɪ** **t** **ˈ** **S2** **W2** /'sepəreɪt, 'sepəreɪt/ **BrE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **AmE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **adjective** [no comparative]

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑separation, ↑separates, ↑separatist, ↑separatism, ↑separator, inseparability; **adjective**: ↑separable ≠ ↑inseparable, ↑separate, ↑separated; **adverb**: ↑inseparably, ↑separately; **verb**: ↑separate]

### 1. different:

- ˈ Use separate knives for raw and cooked meat.
- ˈ My wife and I have separate bank accounts.

### 2. not related to or not affected by something else:

- ˈ That's a separate issue.
- ˈ He was attacked on two separate occasions.

### separate from

- ˈ He tries to keep his professional life completely separate from his private life.

### 3. not joined to or touching something else:

- ˈ The gym and the sauna are in separate buildings.

### separate from

- ˈ Keep the fish separate from the other food.

### 4. go your separate ways

- a) if people go their separate ways, they stop being friends or lovers
- b) if people who have been travelling together go their separate ways, they start travelling in different directions

### —separately **adverb**:

- ˈ They did arrive together, but I think they left separately.

II. **sep** **ə** **ˈ** **r** **eɪ** **t** **ˈ** **S2** **W2** /'sepəreɪt/ **BrE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **AmE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **verb**

[Word Family: noun: ↑separation, ↑separates, ↑separatist, ↑separatism, ↑separator, inseparability; adjective: ↑separable ≠ ↑inseparable, ↑separate, ↑separated; adverb: ↑inseparably, ↑separately; verb: ↑separate]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: past participle of separare, from se- 'apart' + parare 'to prepare, get']

1. **BE BETWEEN** [transitive] if something separates two places or two things, it is between them so that they are not touching each other

**separate something from something**

" The lighthouse is separated from the land by a wide channel.

2. **DIVIDE** [intransitive and transitive] to divide or split into different parts, or to make something do this:

" This will keep your dressing from separating.

**separate from**

" At this point, the satellite separates from its launcher.

**separate something into something**

" Separate the students into four groups.

" First, separate the eggs (=divide the white part from the yellow part).

3. **STOP LIVING TOGETHER** [intransitive] if two people who are married or have been living together separate, they start to live apart:

" Jill and John separated a year ago.

4. **RECOGNIZE DIFFERENCE** [transitive] to recognize that one thing or idea is different from another

**separate something from something**

" She finds it difficult to separate fact from fantasy.

5. **MOVE APART** [intransitive and transitive] if people separate, or if someone or something separates them, they move apart:

" Ed stepped in to separate the two dogs.

**separate somebody from somebody/something**

" In the fog, they got separated from the group.

6. **MAKE SOMEBODY/SOMETHING DIFFERENT** [transitive] to be the quality or fact that makes someone or something different from other people or things

**separate something from something**

" The capacity to think separates humans from animals.

7. **BETTER/OLDER** [transitive] if an amount separates two things, one thing is better or older than the other by that amount:

" Three points now separate the two teams.

8. **separate the men from the boys** *informal* to show clearly which people are brave, strong, or skilled, and which are not

9. **separate the sheep from the goats** *British English* (also **separate the wheat from the chaff**) to separate the good things from the bad things

...

## THESAURUS

### ■ to make something separate

▪ **separate** *verb* [transitive] to divide something into two or more parts or groups, or to divide one type of thing from another. You use **separate** especially when saying that the parts are different from each other: Motorola is planning to separate the company into two public companies. | The items are separated into recyclable and non-recyclable waste.

▪ **divide** *verb* [transitive] to make something become two or more parts or groups: The teacher divided us into groups. | The money was divided between them. | The house is divided into three apartments.

▪ **split** *verb* [transitive] to separate something into two or more groups, parts etc – used especially when each part is equal in size: The class was split into groups of six.

▪ **break something up** *phrasal verb* [transitive] to separate something into several smaller parts, especially to make it easier to deal with: The phone company was broken up to encourage competition. | Police used tear gas to break up the crowd.

▪ **segregate** *verb* [transitive] to separate one group of people from others because of race, sex, religion etc: Schools were racially segregated. | Some prisons segregate prisoners who are infected with HIV.

### ■ to become separate

▪ **separate** *verb* [intransitive] to divide into different parts, especially in a natural way: A watery liquid separates from the milk during cheesemaking.

▪ **split** *verb* [intransitive] to separate into two or more parts or groups – used especially when each part is equal in size: What happens when an atom splits?

▪ **break up** *phrasal verb* [intransitive] to separate into several smaller parts: In spring, the icebergs begin to break up.

**separate somebody/something ↔ out** *phrasal verb*

1. to divide a group of people or things into smaller groups:

" We must separate out these different factors and examine each one.

2. to remove one type of thing or person from a group

**separate somebody/something ↔ out from**

" Many older people may prefer not to be separated out from the rest of the adult population.

## separate

12500 **1249**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **825**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** SEPARATE 56364

separate 26959

separated 9076

separately 4451

separates 2004

separating 2653

separation 7706

separations 349  
separatist 867  
separatists 419  
inseparable 1013  
separateness 273  
separatenesses 0  
separatism 371  
separable 145  
separably 0  
inseparably 78

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

14649 **2170**<sup>19839</sup> *jj*  
3758 **7887**<sup>4295</sup> *vvi*  
2597 **10665**<sup>2819</sup> *vv0*  
5 **355042**<sup>6</sup> *nnu*

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