# review

#### **1.** [rı'vju:] *n* 1. 1) рассмотрение; обзор, обозрение; пересмотр in /under/ review - рассматриваемый [см. тж. 6] the period under review - отчётный/рассматриваемый/ период to come under review - рассматриваться, изучаться to take a review of the war - рассмотреть основные события войны to pass one's life in review - вспоминать о том, что было [ср. тж. 5] 2) просмотр, проверка 3) школ. повторение пройденного материала 2. 1) рецензия; отзыв (о книге, фильме и т. п.) review copy - экземпляр, присланный для отзыва 2) обзор (в печати) a review of the year's sporting events - обзор спортивных событий года 3. периодический журнал, периодическое издание scientific [literary] review- научный [литературно-критический журнал weekly review - еженедельное издание 4. театр. обозрение, ревю 5. воен. парад, смотр review order - парадная форма одежды a review of the troops - парад войск to march /to pass/ in review- проходить торжественным маршем [cp. mж. 1, 1)] 6. юр. пересмотр court of review - кассационный суд in /under/ review - пересматриваемый [см. тж. 1, 1)] 2. [rı'vju:] v 1. 1) рассматривать, пересматривать; бросать взгляд (на что-л.) to review the past - вспоминать прошлое to review the situation - анализировать положение to review smb.'s conduct - разбирать чьё-л. поведение 2) просматривать, проверять 3) школ. повторять пройденный материал to review for a test - готовиться к тесту /к проверке знаний/ 2. 1) рецензировать; писать критический отзыв to review a book - рецензировать книгу the film was kindly reviewed in the papers - фильм получил в прессе положительную оценку 2) быть рецензентом to review for a newspaper - быть рецензентом в газете 3. воен. 1) принимать парад to review troops - принимать парад войск 2) производить смотр 4. юр. пересматривать (решение и т. п.)

#### review

review [review reviews reviewed reviewing] noun, verb BrE [r1'vju] NAmE [rɪˈvju]]

noun

1. uncountable, countable an examination of sth, with the intention of changing it if necessary

- the government's review of its education policy
- The case is **subject to** judicial **review**
- His parole application is **up for review** next week.
- The terms of the contract are under review .
- a pay/salary review
- a review body/date/panel

2. countable, uncountable a report in a newspaper or magazine, or on the Internet, television or radio, in which sb gives their opinion of a book, play, film/movie, etc; the act of writing this kind of report

- · a book review
- the reviews (page) in the papers
- good/bad/mixed/rave reviews in the national press
- · He submitted his latest novel for review.
- 3. countable a report on a subject or on a series of events
- a review of customer complaints
- · to publish a review of recent cancer research
- 4. countable (formal) a ceremony that involves an official finspection of soldiers, etc. by an important visitor
- 5. countable (NAmE) a lesson in which you look again at sth you have studied, especially in order to prepare for an exam

## Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a noun denoting a formal inspection of military or naval forces): from obsolete French reveue, from revoir

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

'see again' .

Thesaurus: review noun C, U · I always read the film reviews. critique · · criticism · · commentary · · write-up · in a review/critique/commentary/write-up give a review/critique write a review/critique/commentary Collocations: Literature Being a writer write/publish literature/poetry/fiction/a book/a story/a poem/a novel/a reviewan autobiography become a writer/novelist/playwright find/have a publisher/an agent have a new book out edit/revise/proofread a book/text/manuscript dedicate a book/poem to ... Plot, character and atmosphere construct/create/weave /weave sth into a complex narrative advance/drive the plot introduce/present the protagonist/a character describe/depict/portray a character (as...)/(sb as) a hero/villain create an exciting/a tense atmosphere build/heighten the suspense/tension evoke/capture the pathos of the situation convey emotion/an idea/an impression/a sense of... engage the reader seize/capture/grip the (reader's) imagination arouse/elicit emotion/sympathy (in the reader) lack imagination/emotion/structure/rhythm Language, style and imagery use/employ language/imagery/humour/(especially US) humor/an image/a symbol/a metaphor/a device use/adopt/develop a style/technique be rich in/be full of symbolism evoke images of.../a sense of.../a feeling of... create/achieve an effect maintain/lighten the tone introduce/develop an idea/a theme inspire a novel/a poet/sb's work/sb's imagination Reading and criticism read an author/sb's work/fiction/poetry/a text/a poem/a novel/a chapter/a passage review a book/a novel/sb's work give sth/get/have/receive a good/bad review be hailed (as)/be recognized as a masterpiece quote a phrase/line/stanza/passage/author provoke/spark discussion/criticism study/interpret/understand a text/passage translate sb's work/a text/a passage/a novel/a poem Example Bank: • Did you see the review in 'Phase'? · Greenpeace will seek a judicial review if a full public enquiry is not held. · His review appeared in yesterday's paper. • I'm doing a review for the local paper. · The book received mixed reviews. • The first chapter presents a critical review of the existing nursery education system. · The matter is still under review.

- The rent is due for review.
- The show has good audience figures despite poor reviews in the press.
- Their new musical opened to glowing reviews.
- These rules will soon be up for review.
- a review by the court
- the government's annual policy review
- we need to do the review for the test tomorrow.
- A formal performance review system was introduced five years ago.
- An official review concluded that help was not getting to those most in need.
- I always read the film reviews.
- I have my performance review tomorrow.

- I should have time for a quick review of my notes before the test.
- The case is subject to judicial review.
- The terms of the contract are under review.
- We'll have time at the end of class for review.
- a pay/salary review
- the government's review of its education policy

#### verb

1. ~ sth to carefully examine or consider sth again, especially so that you can decide if it is necessary to make changes Syn: 1reassess

- to review the evidence
- The government will review the situation later in the year.
- Staff performance is reviewed annually.
- 2. ~ sth to think about past events, for example to try to understand why they happened

Syn: take stock of

- to review your failures and triumphs
- She had been reviewing the previous week on her way home.
- 3. ~ sth to write a report of a book, play, film/movie, etc. in which you give your opinion of it

• The play was reviewed in the national newspapers.

- 4. ~ sb/sth to make an official <sup>†</sup>inspection of a group of soldiers, etc. in a military ceremony
- The Commander-in-Chiefreviewed the troops.
- 5. ~ sth (especially NAmE) to look again at sth you have studied, especially in order to prepare for an exam
- We will be reviewing all the topics covered this semester.
- 6. ~ sth (especially NAmE) to check a piece of work to see if there are any mistakes
  - Review your work before you turn it in.

Verb	forms:	verb fo

present simple	
I / you / we /they	review
17 you / we / ney	
	BrE /r1'vju:/
	NAmE /r1`vju:/
he / she /it	reviews
	BrE /r1'vju:z/
	NAmE /rt'vju:z/
past simple, past participle	reviewed
	BrE /r1 'vju:d/
	NAmE /r1'vju:d/
-Ing form	reviewing
	BrE /r1'vju:m/
	NAME /r1'vju:1ŋ/

#### Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a noun denoting a formal inspection of military or naval forces): from obsolete French reveue, from revoir 'see again'.

#### Thesaurus:

review verb T

• Staff performance is reviewed annually.

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examine •• study •• survey •• discuss• |BrE analyse • |AmE analyze • |especially spoken go into sth•
review/examine/study/survey/discuss/analyse/go into what/how/whether...
review/examine/study/survey/discuss/analyse the situation
review/examine/study/discuss/analyse a/an proposal/idea
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#### Synonyms:

examine

#### analyse • review • study • discuss

These words all mean to think about, study or describe sb/sth carefully, especially in order to understand them, form an opinion of them or make a decision about them.

**examine** • to think about, study or describe an idea, subject or piece of work very carefully: These ideas will be examined in more detail in Chapter 10.

analyse /analyze • to examine the nature or structure of sth, especially by separating it into its parts, in order to understand or explain it: • The job involves gathering and analysing data. <a href="https://www.especially.com">https://www.especially.com</a> by separating it into its parts, in order to understand or explain it: • The job involves gathering and analysing data.

**review** • to examine sth again, especially so that you can decide if it is necessary to make changes: • The government will review the situation later in the year.

**study** • to examine sb/sth in order to understand them or it: • We will study the report carefully before making a decision. **examine or study?** 

You **examine** sth in order to understand it or to help other people understand it, for example by describing it in a book; you **study** sth in order to understand it yourself.

discuss• to write or talk about sth in detail, showing the different ideas and opinions about it: • This topic will be discussed at greater length in the next chapter.

to examine/analyse/review/study/discuss what/how/whether...

to examine/analyse/review/study/discuss the  $\ensuremath{\textit{situation/evidence}}$ 

#### to examine/analyse/review/study/discuss sth carefully/critically/systematically/briefly

#### Example Bank:

- Jonas helped me review for the test.
- Pull out your budget and critically revieweach line on it.
- · Safety procedures are being urgently reviewed after a chemical leak at the factory.
- The film has been favourably reviewed in a number of papers.
- The movie has been favourably favorably reviewed on various websites.
- This case should be reviewed in the light of new evidence.
- This figure will be reviewed from time to time in the light of inflation.
- This figure will be reviewed periodically in the light of inflation.
- We are currently reviewing the situation.
- After reviewing the evidence, the judge dismissed the case.
- I think it would be a good idea to review the material in chapter 10.
- Next week we're going to be reviewing for the final.
- Take a little time to review your notes the evening before.
- The decision may need to be reviewed in the light of new evidence.

#### review

## I. re view <sup>1</sup> S2 W2 /rɪ'vju<sup>1</sup>BrE AmE noun

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Word Family: noun: †view, †overview, †preview, †review, †viewer, †reviewer, verb: †view, †preview, †review] [Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: revug ⇔ †revue]

1. [uncountable and countable] a careful examination of a situation or process ⇒ evaluation , analysis

#### reviewof

She sent us her review of the research.

## carry out/conduct/undertake a review

<sup>\*</sup> The company hired Bob to conduct an independent review of their workplace procedures.

review body/committee/panel/board

the Teachers' Pay Review Body

#### under review

- We're keeping this policy under review (=we are continuing to examine it).
- The policy <u>comes</u> <u>up</u> for review (=will be reviewed) in April.
- All fees are <u>subject to review</u> (=may be reviewed)
- <sup>\*</sup> Mr Crowther asked for judicial review of the decision (=an examination of the decision by a judge).
- 2. [countable] an article in a newspaper or magazine that gives an opinion about a new book, play, film etc:

# a film review

reviewof

The paper published a review of her book.

## good/bad/mixed review

- The band's new album has had very good reviews.
- The film opened to rave reviews (=reviews that praised it a lot).

## 3. [uncountable] the work of writing reviews for a newspaper or magazine

#### for review

- The book was sent to the press for review in September.
- The journal receives review copies (=free copies to review) of most new software products.

# 4. [countable] a report on a series of events or a period of time, that mentions the most important parts

## reviewof

a review of the year

- 5. [countable] an official show of the army, navy etc so that a king, president, or officer of high rank can see them:
  - a naval review

#### • • •

# COLLOCATIONS

verbs

• carry out a review (also conduct a review formal) No one has yet carried out a review of the system. | Government officials are conducting a review of the law.

- undertake a review (=start it and carry it out) The department plans to undertake a spending review.
- keep something under review (=continue to review it) He recommended that the matter should be kept under review.
- come up for review (=be reviewed after a particular period of time has ended) His contract is coming up for review.
- be subject to review formal (=may be reviewed or changed) These prices are subject to review.

## ADJECTIVES/NOUN + review

- **a major review** We are conducting a major review of our procedures.
- a thorough/comprehensive review Their conclusion is based on a comprehensive review of all the previous studies.
- an extensive /wide-ranging review He is currently conducting a wide-ranging review of public spending.
- a fundamental review (=that examines the most basic and important parts of something) There have been calls for a fundamental review of our voting system.
- an annual review There will be an annual review of your salary.
- an independent review Their findings have been confirmed by a recent independent review.
- an internal review (=one that an organization carries out on itself) The Army is conducting an internal review.

- judicial review (=examination by a judge) The case is likely to go to judicial review.
- a policy review The policy review proposed radical changes to the system.
- a spending review Extra money was promised in last summer's spending review.

#### review + NOUN

- a review body/committee/panel/board We will set up a pay review body for all staff.
- a review process We cannot comment until the review process is over.

#### THESAURUS

• article a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine about a particular subject: Greg began his career writing articles for the college magazine. | an interesting newspaper article

• story an article in a newspaper about a recent event, especially one that a lot of people find interesting or exciting: a front-page story | I read a newspaper story about the crash. | The local paper ran a story (=published a story) about the festival.

piece a short article in a newspaper or magazine: I've written a couple of pieces for the New York Times magazine. | The piece was first published in the Observer.

• feature a special article about a particular subject, often with photographs and continuing for several pages: They had a special feature on Croatia. | The paper did a big feature on growing your own food.

• review an article in a newspaper or magazine about a book, play, product, hotel etc, giving someone's opinion of it: The play had <u>rave reviews</u> (=people liked it a lot - an informal use). | Did you see the review of the new Coldplay album?

• column an article by a particular writer that appears regularly in a newspaper or magazine: He has a weekly column in the TImes. | She writes a newspaper column on gardening.

• editorial a piece of writing in a newspaper that gives the personal opinion of the editor about something that is in the news: Several years ago the New York Times published an editorial stating that the appropriate minimum wage is \$0.00.

- cutting British English an article that has been cut from a newspaper or magazine: His mother has kept all his old press

#### cuttings.

#### II. review <sup>2</sup> S3 W3 BrE <sup>\*</sup> AmE <sup>\*</sup> verb [transitive]

[Word Family: noun: †view, †overview, †preview, †review, †viewer, †reviewer, verba †view, †preview, †review] [Sense 1-2, 4-5: Date: 1600-1700; Origin: ⇔ †review<sup>1</sup>]

[Sense 3: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: view]

- 1. to examine, consider, and judge a situation or process carefully in order to see if changes are necessary  $\Rightarrow$  evaluate , analyse :
  - We will review your situation and decide how we can help you.
  - \* The decision will be reviewed by the Supreme Court.
  - The team manager's position will be reviewed at the end of the season.
- **2**. to write a short article describing and judging a new book, play, film etc: Bradman will review the best of the new children's books.
- 3. American English to look again at something you have studied, such as notes, reports etc SYN revise British English
- 4. to examine and describe the most important parts of a series of events or period of time: a journalist who will review the events of the past six months
- 5. to officially watch a group of soldiers, ships etc at a military show:
- The President will review the soldiers on parade.

# THESAURUS

• examine to look at something carefully and thoroughly because you want to find out more about it: Experts who examined the painting believe it is genuine. | Her new book examines the causes of social discontent. | A team of divers was sent down to examine the wreckage. | The police will examine the weapon for fingerprints.

• have a look at/take a look at *especially spoken* to quickly examine something to find out what is wrong with it or to find out more about it. Have a look at is less formal than examine, and is the usual phrase to use in everyday English: I'll have a look at your car if you like.

• **inspect** to examine something carefully to make sure that it is correct, safe, or working properly, especially when it is your job to do this: The building is regularly inspected by a fire-safety officer. | Some insurance people have already been here to inspect the damage caused by the storm. | Russian and American teams will have the right to inspect each other's missile sites.

• analyze (also analyse British English) to examine something carefully, especially detailed information about something, so that you can understand it: Researchers analyzed the results of the survey. | We're still analysing all the data. | One of the problems in analyzing the situation is that we do not have all the information yet.

• study to spend a lot of time examining something very carefully, for example a problem or situation: I won't comment till I've had time to study the proposals. | A team of scientists has been studying the effects of global warming on Antarctica.

review to examine something such as a situation or process to see if any changes are necessary: The bank will review its security procedures after last week's attack.

• scrutinize (also scrutinise British English) to examine something very carefully to find out if there is anything wrong with it: Congress is currently scrutinizing the deal.

#### review

12500 **1216<sup>MCW</sup>** 15000 **933 COCA** RANGE: **4k** REVIEW 50849 review 31808 reviews 6967 reviewed 6369 reviewing 3458 reviewer 923 Freakuency Pack

reviewers <sup>1324</sup> COCA 500k Unlemmatized <sub>13419</sub>**1720**<sup>24874</sup> *nn1* <sub>3727</sub>**7748**<sup>4396</sup> *vvi* <sub>1740</sub>**13241**<sup>2056</sup> *vv0* <sub>301</sub>**35348**<sup>418</sup> *np1* <sub>46</sub>**95869**<sup>64</sup> *nnu*