Apresyan (En-Ru)

## **1.** [sta:] *n*

star

## 1. 1) звезда

shooting star - метеор, падающая звезда

the North /the Polar/ star - Полярная звезда

diurnal star, star of day /of noon/ - поэт. дневное светило, солнце

## 2) поэт. Полярная звезда

#### 1) звезда (фигура)

a five-point star - пятиконечная звезда

2) полигр. звёздочка

#### 3. 1) звёздочка, звезда (знак различия)

a general's star - генеральская звезда

a star on a shoulder-strap - звёздочка на погоне

2) звезда (знак отличия)

Silver [Bronze] Star - Серебряная [Бронзовая] Звезда (орден)

3) спец. звезда

star of planes - мат. связка плоскостей

4. пятно, отметина звёздочка (на лбу животного)

## 5. 1) звезда, ведущий актёр или актриса; премьер; премьерша; кинозвезда

Hollywood stars - голливудские звёзды

opera star - дива

#### 2) выдающаяся личность, светило

literary star - знаменитый писатель

3) амер. спорт. чемпион

tennis [football] star - звезда тенниса [футбола]

6. судьба, рок, звезда

to be born under a lucky [an evil] star - родиться под счастливой [под несчастливой] звездой

to bless [to curse] one's stars - благодарить [проклинать] судьбу

to foretell future events by the stars - предсказывать судьбу по звёздам

to read stars - заниматься астрологией

the stars were against it - сама судьба была против этого

his star is evidently setting [is on the ascendant] - его звезда явно заходит [восходит]

he is through with his star - удача ему изменила, фортуна повернулась к нему спиной

## 7. юр. заключённый, совершивший преступление впервые (тж. star prisoner)

8. прикуп (*бильярд*)

#### 9. 1) пиротехническая ракета

## 2) воен. осветительный снаряд

♦ (bless) my stars (and garters)! - бог ты мой!, вот те на!, да ну!

to see stars - света невзвидеть;  $\cong$  искры из глаз посыпались

to sleep in the star hotel - новозел. сл. спать под открытым небом

## **2.** [sta:] a

#### 1. 1) относящийся к звезде или звёздам; звёздный

star cloud - acmp. звёздное облако

star catalogue - звёздный каталог, каталог звёзд

star place /position/ - положение звезды на небе

#### 2) звездообразный

star connection - соединение звездой

2. главный

star witness - главный свидетель

## 3. отличный, знаменитый, свойственный звезде (экрана, спорта и т. п.)

star tennis-player - звезда тенниса

she received star billing - её фамилиястояла в афише на первом месте и была напечатана крупно

## 4. с участием звёзд

star performance - представление с участием знаменитостей

an all(-)star cast - блестящий состав исполнителей

star turn - гвоздь программы

## 5. осветительный

star composition - воен. осветительный состав

#### 6. звёздчатый

star quartz - звёздчатый кварц

## 7. как компонент сложных слов

## 1) амер. воен. имеющий на погонах столько-то звёзд (о генералах)

one-star general - бригадный генерал

two-star general - генерал-майор

five-stargeneral - генерал армии

### 2) показывающий качество (гостиницы, вина и т. п.)

five-star - наивысшего качества

five-starhotel - пятизвёздочный отель

#### **3.** [sta:] *v*

- 1. усеивать *или* украшать звёздами
- 2. награждать орденом
- 3. 1) играть главные роли; быть звездой

Laurence Olivier starring - в главной роли - Лоренс Оливье

2) давать главную роль

to star an actress - дать актрисе главную роль

the movie stars a famous stage actress - в фильме главную роль играет знаменитая театральная актриса

- 4. блистать (в роли, на каком-л. поприще и т. п.)
- 5. помечать (слова в тексте) звёздочкой
- 6. покупать, брать прикуп (бильярд)
  - ⋄ to star the glaze сл. ограбить витрину ювелирного магазина

#### star

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**star** [star stars starred starring] noun, verb BrE [sta [] \*\* NAmE [sta ] \*\* noun

#### **IN SKY**

- 1. countable a large ball of burning gas in space that we see as a point of light in the sky at night
  - · There was a big moon and hundreds of stars were shining overhead
  - · Sirius is the brightest star in the sky.
  - · We camped out under the stars.

see also falling star, flodestar, Pole Star, fshooting star, fstarry

#### SHAPE

- 2. countable an object, a decoration, a mark, etc, usually with five or six points, whose shape represents a star
  - · a horse with a white star on its forehead
  - · a sheriff's star
  - I'veput a star by the names of the girls in the class.
- · a four-star general

## **MARK OF QUALITY**

- 3. countable, usually singular a mark that represents a star and tells you how good sth is, especially a hotel or restaurant
  - three-/four-/five-star hotels
  - · What star rating does this restaurant have?

## PERFORMER

- 4. countable a famous and excellent singer, performer, sports player, etc
  - · pop/rock/Hollywood, etc. stars
  - a football/tennis, etc. star
  - He's so good— I'm sure he'll be a big star.
  - She acts well but she hasn't got star quality .
  - The best models receive star treatment .

see also †all-star, †film star, †megastar, †movie star, †superstar

- 5. countable a person who has the main part, or one of the main parts, in a film/movie, play, etc
  - She was the star of many popular television series.
  - The star of the show was a young Italian singer.
  - the star role/part

see also †star turn

#### **BEST OF GROUP**

- 6. countable (often used before another noun) a person or thing that is the best of a group
  - a star student
  - · Paula is the star of the class.
  - He was the star performer at the championships.
  - The **star prize** is a weekend for two in Paris.
  - The monkey was the star attraction (= the best or most popular act) at the show.

## HELPFUL PERSON

- **7.** countable, usually singular (informal) used to show that you feel very grateful for sth that sb has done or that you think they are wonderful
  - Thanks! You're a star!

## **INFLUENCE ON SB'S FUTURE**

**8. stars** plural a description of what sb thinks is going to happen to sb in the future, based on the position of the stars and planets when they were born

### Syn: †horoscope

• Do you read your stars in the paper?

more at reach for the stars at freach, thank your lucky stars at thank

#### Word Origin:

Old English steorra, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch ster, German Stern, from an Indo-European root shared by Latin stella and Greek aster.

#### Thesaurus:

#### star noun

1. C

I wanted to be a pop star when I was a teenager.

celebrity • • superstar • • legend • • idol • • icon • • name • • personality • • hero • |informal great •

famous/top star/celebrity/name/personality

showbiz star/celebrity/legend/personality

film/pop star/superstar/legend/idol/icon/hero

sports star/legend/icon/personality/hero

**2.** C

• She was the star of many TV series.

lead · · hero · · heroine · |formal protagonist ·

a young star/hero/heroine/protagonist

a male /female star/lead/protagonist

the star/lead role

### Example Bank:

- Channel 4 has lined up a galaxy of stars for the coming season.
- · He was the star turn at the celebrations.
- That was the movie that made him a star.
- The film was nothing more than a star vehicle for Tom Hanks.
- The show has plenty of guest stars appearing each week.
- There were several big Hollywood stars at the function.
- They lay down under a canopy of stars.
- Through high school he was a track star.
- We camped out under the stars.
- · a dense cluster of stars at the galaxy's nucleus
- · the Hollywood star system
- · the star of the show
- veteran stars of stage and screen
- He's so good— I'm sure he'll be a big star.
- I wanted to be a pop star when I was a teenager.
- Jackie got the star role in the school play.
- She acts well but she hasn't got star quality.
- The best models receive star treatment.

Idioms: \(^\see\) stars \(^\stars\) in your eyes

#### verb (-rr-)

### PERFORM IN MOVIE/PLAY

- 1. intransitive ~ (with/opposite sb) (in sth) to have one of the main parts in a film/movie, play, etc
  - She starred opposite Cary Grant in 'Bringing up Baby'.
  - No one has yet been chosen for the starring role (= the main part) .
- 2. transitive, no passive ~ sb if a film/movie, play, etc. stars sb, that person has one of the main parts
  - a movie starring Meryl Streep and Pierce Brosnan
  - The studio wants to star her in a sequel to last year's hit.

see also ↑co-star

#### MARK WITH SYMBOL

- 3. transitive, usually passive ~ sth to put a symbol shaped like a star (= an \(^1\)asterisk\) next to a word, etc. in order to make people notice it
  - Treat all the sections that have been starred as priority.

Verb forms: \_werb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	star
	BrE /sta:(r)/
	NAmE /sta:r/
he / she /it	stars
	BrE /sta:z/
	NAmE /sta:rz/
past simple, past participle	starred
	BrE /sta:d/
	NAmE /sta:rd/
-ing form	starring
	BrE /sta:ray/
	NAmE /sta:rin/

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Word Origin:
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Old English steorra, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch ster, German Stern, from an Indo-European root shared by Latin stella and Greek aster.

#### Thesaurus:

## star verb I, T, passive

· Johnny Depp stars in a new movie.

feature · · appear · · figure ·

star/feature/appear/figure in sth

star/feature/appear/figure as sb/sth

star/feature/appear in a film/movie

a film/movie stars/features sb

#### Collocations:

#### Cinema/the movies

#### Watching

go to/take sb to (see) a film/movie

go to/sit in (BrE) the cinema/(NAmE) the (movie) theater

rent a film/movie/DVD

download a film/movie/video

burn/copy/rip a DVD

see/watch a film/movie/DVD/video/previewtrailer

#### Showina

show/screen a film/movie

promote/distribute/review a film/movie

(BrE) be on at the cinema

be released on/come out on/be out on DVD

captivate/delight/grip/thrill the audience

do well/badly at the box office

get a lot of/live up to the hype

#### Film-making

write/co-write a film/movie/script/screenplay

direct/produce/make/shoot/edit a film/movie/sequel/video

make a romantic comedy/a thriller/an action movie

do/work on a sequel/remake

film/shoot the opening scene/an action sequence/footage (of sth)

compose/create/do/write the soundtrack

cut/edit (out) a scene/sequence

## Acting

have/get/do an audition

get/have/play a leading/starring/supporting role

play a character/James Bond/the bad guy

act in/appear in/star in a film/movie/remake

do/perform/attempt a stunt

work in/make it big in Hollywood

forge/carve/make/pursue a career in Hollywood

#### Describing films

the camera pulls back/pans over sth/zooms in (on sth)

the camera focuses on sth/lingers on sth

shoot sb/show sb in extreme close-up

use odd/unusual camera angles

be filmed/shot on location/in a studio

be set/take place in London/in the '60s

have a happy ending/plot twist

#### Example Bank:

- No one has yet been chosen for the starring role.
- She starred opposite Johnny Depp in 'Pirates of the Caribbean'.
- The movie stars Aishwarya Rai.
- The studio wants to star him in a sequel to last year's hit.

## star

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. star¹ S2 W2 /sta□\$ sta□f BrE \* AmE \* noun [countable] [Language: Old English; Origin: steorra]

1. IN THE SKY a large ball of burning gas in space that can be seen at night as a point of light in the sky ⇒ constellation, galaxy, supernova:

- I lay on my back and looked up at the stars.
- The sky was filled with stars.
- The stars were shining.

- The <u>stars</u> were all <u>out</u> (=they were shining).
- The stars were twinkling overhead (=shining and quickly changing from bright to faint).

#### under the stars (=outdoors at night)

sitting around a campfire under the stars ⇒ †falling star, †morning star, †shooting star

## 2. FAMOUS PERFORMER/PLAYER a famous and successful actor, musician, or sports player:

By the age of 20, she was already a big star (=a very famous and successful performer).

#### a pop/movie/TV/football etc star

He is a <u>rising star</u> (=someone who is becoming famous and successful) in the music world.

She's a good actress but she lacks star quality (=a special quality that could make someone a star).

# 3. MAIN PERSON IN A FILM/PLAY ETC the person who has the main part, or one of them, in a film, play, show etc star of

Ray Grimes, the star of the television series 'Brother John'

#### 4. BEST/MOST SUCCESSFUL PERSON

#### a) the person who gives the best performance in a film, play, show etc:

Laporte, as Ebenezer Scrooge, is undoubtedly the star of the show.

Shamu, the killer whale, is the show's star attraction (=best and most popular person or thing).

## b) the best or most successful person in a group of players, workers, students etc

#### star player/performer/salesman etc

- the team's star player
- the school's star pupil
  - the star columnist of 'The Sunday Times'

#### 5. SHAPE

- a) a shape with four or more points, which represents the way a star looks in the sky
- b) a mark in the shape of a star, used to draw attention to something written SYN asterisk:

I put a star next to the items that we still need to buy.

c) a piece of cloth or metal in the shape of a star, worn to show someone's rank or position – used especially on military uniforms:

a four-star general

## 6. HOTELS/RESTAURANTS a mark used in a system for judging the quality of hotels and restaurants

#### three-star/four-star/five-staretc

a two-star hotel

7. the stars British English informal a description, usually printed in newspapers and magazines, of what will happen to you in the future, based on the position of the stars and planets at the time of your birth SYN horoscope

#### sb's stars

I never<u>read</u> my <u>stars</u>. ⇒ †star sign

**8**. **something is written in the stars** used to say that what happens to a person is controlled by <sup>†</sup>fate (=a power that is believed to influence what happens in people's lives):

Their marriage was surely written in the stars.

9. see stars to see flashes of light, especially because you have been hit on the head:

I felt a little dizzy and could see stars.

**10**. have stars in your eyes to imagine that something you want to do is much more exciting or attractive than it really is ⇒ ↑starry-eyed

**11.** you're a star!/what a star! British English spoken said when you are very grateful or pleased because of what someone has done:

Thanks, Mel. You're a real star!

 $\Rightarrow$  guiding star at  $^{\uparrow}$ guiding(2),  $\Rightarrow$  born under a lucky/unlucky star at  $^{\uparrow}$ born<sup>2</sup>(7),  $\Rightarrow$  reach for the stars at  $^{\uparrow}$ reach<sup>1</sup>(11),  $\Rightarrow$  thank your lucky stars at  $^{\uparrow}$ thank(3)

## **COLLOCATIONS** (for Meaning 1)

#### verbs

- a star shines I looked up and saw hundreds of stars shining in the sky.
- a star twinkles (=shines with an unsteady light) Stars began to twinkle in the darkening night sky.
- stars appear /come out (=appear in the sky) We arrived home just as the stars were coming out.
- the stars are out (=they are shining) There was a full moon, and the stars were out.
- look up at the stars I had spent a lot of time looking up at the stars as a kid.
- sleep under the stars (=in a place with no roof) In the desert, they slept out under the stars.

#### adjectives

- bright the brightest star in the night sky
- faint The star is faint but visible.
- a distant star (=very far away) He stared up towards the distant stars.

#### phrases

• a cluster of stars (=a small group of stars close together in the sky) He fixed his telescope on a tiny little cluster of stars in the constellation of Taurus.

## **COLLOCATIONS** (for Meaning 2)

#### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + star

- a big star (=a very famous and successful star) He has worked with some of the world's biggest stars.
- a movie/Hollywood star (also a film star especially British English) He looked like a movie star.
- a pop/rock star Who's your favouritepop star?

- **a TV star** Most TV stars do quite a lot of charity work.
- a soap star (=a star in a television soap opera) She was known as a soap star before she took up singing.
- a sports/football/basketball etc star Sam was a football star in college.
- an international star (=a star who is famous in many countries) His performance in 'The Titanic' made him an international star.
- a rising star (=someone who is becoming famous and successful) She is very much the rising star of Black American fiction.
- a child star (=a child who is a famous performer) The production team say they have been careful to look after all their child stars.

#### ■star + NOUN

- star quality (=a special quality that could make someone a star) She radiates genuine star quality.
- star treatment (=special treatment that a star gets) Winners get star treatment from the media.
- a star vehicle (=a film or television programme that is intended to show the abilities of one particular star) He denied that the movie was just a star vehicle for Tom Hanks.

#### phrases

• a star of stage and screen (=a star who has been in plays and films) Now this much-loved star of stage and screen has been made a Dame.

## **THESAURUS** (for Meaning 1)

## in the sky

- star a large ball of burning gas in space, which can be seen at night as a point of light in the sky: The dark night sky was clear and full of stars.
- planet one of the large objects that goes around the sun, for example the Earth, Saturn, Mercury, or Mars: The planet Uranus was discovered in 1781.
- sun the star that gives us light and heat, around which the planets move. There are also many millions of other suns in the universe: The sun came out from behind a cloud. | a dying sun
- moon the round object that moves around the Earth every 28 days, or a similar object that goes around another planet: The moon rose in the night sky. | Titan is one of the moons of Saturn.
- asteroid a mass of rock that moves around the sun. Most asteroids are found between Jupiter and Mars: the asteroid belt
- pulsar a type of star that is far away in space and produces fradiation and RADIO WAVES
- quasar an object like a star that is far away in space and shines extremely brightly
- supernova a very large exploding star
- **constellation** a group of stars that forms a particular pattern and has a name: The constellation of Orion is one of the most easily recognizable patterns of stars in the night sky.
- galaxy one of the large groups of stars that make up the universe: Astronomers have detected a galaxy 11 billion light years away.
- the universe all space, including all the stars and planets: How many planets in the universe have life?

## THESAURUS (for Meaning 2)

#### a famous person

- star a famous and successful actor, musician, or sports person: She dreamed of becoming a movie star. | a talent show to find the stars of the future
- **celebrity** someone who often appears in newspapers, on television etc and is well-known to the public. **Celebrities** are often famous for being famous, not because they have any great †talent: The magazine is full of gossip about celebrities.
- name a famous person whose name is known by many people used especially in the following expressions: All the <u>big names</u> in football were at the awards dinner. | Giorgio Armani is one of the most <u>famous names</u> in fashion. | He is yet to become a household name (=someone who everyone has heard of).
- personality an entertainer or sports player who is famous and often appears in the newspapers, on television etc. used especially in the following phrases: Many advertisers use <u>TV personalities</u> to promote their products. | He was chosen as <u>sports</u> <u>personality</u> of the year.

#### a very famous person

- superstar an extremely famous performer, especially a musician or film actor: The film made Tom Cruise an international superstar.
- **legend** someone who is famous and admired for being extremely good at doing something used especially about people who are at the end of a long career or who have died: blues legend John Lee Hooker | Jane Fonda is the daughter of film legend Henry Fonda.
- great [usually plural] someone who was one of the best players or performers that there have ever been: He was one of the all-time soccer greats.
- II. star<sup>2</sup> BrE \* AmE \* verb (past tense and past participle starred, present participle starring)
  - 1. [intransitive] if someone stars in a film, television show etc, they are one of the main characters in it star in
    - Eastwood starred in 'The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly'.

## star with/opposite

DeVito stars opposite Dreyfuss in the movie.

#### star as

- Hugh Grant stars as the romantic hero.
- 'The Freshman' was Brando's first starring role (=the most important part in a film) in ten years.
- 2. [transitive] if a film, television show, or play stars someone, that person is one of the main characters in it **SYN feature**: a film starring Meryl Streep

## star somebody as ...

The movie starred Orson Welles as Harry Lime.

3. [transitive usually passive] to put an †asterisk (=a star-shaped mark) next to something written:

The starred items are available.

<sub>4</sub>**402366**<sup>5</sup> pnqs

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star
                                                                                                                                                                                 Freakuency Pack
    <sub>12500</sub>1060<sup>MCW</sup>
    15000552COCA
    RANGE: 2k STAR 87649
      star 45575
      starred 1552
      stars 35523
      starring 3396
      stardom 953
      starry 650
    COCA 500k Unlemmatized
      <sub>19809</sub>952<sup>42531</sup> nn1
      <sub>1148</sub>17705<sup>1321</sup> jj
      <sub>789</sub>21642<sup>959</sup> vv0
      <sub>598</sub>26871<sup>670</sup> vvi
      <sub>54</sub>85921<sup>79</sup> np1
      <sub>10</sub>258905<sup>10</sup> nnu
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