Apresyan (En-Ru) shrill **1.** [[rɪl] *n* 

пронзительный резкий крик; визг; резкий свисток

**2**. [[rɪl] a

1. 1) пронзительный резкий; визгливый; высокий (о звуке)

shrill whistle - резкий /пронзительный/ свист

2) шумный

shrill gaiety - шумное веселье

2. (слишком) яркий, резкий

shrill light - свет, режущий глаза

3. неумеренный

shrill anger - необузданный гнев

4. назойливый, надоедливый, навязчивый; настойчивый

shrill accusation - навязшее в зубах обвинение

**3.** [[rɪl] *v поэт.* 

1) пронзительно кричать; звучать резко и громко; выть

the wind is shrilling - ветер воет

alarm clocks shrill at five - будильники поднимают звон в пять (часов утра)

2) выкрикивать; прокричать (*тж.* shrill out)

### shrill

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

shrill [shrill shrills shrilled shrilling] adjective, verb BrE [[rII] \* NAmE [[rɪl] \* adjective (shrill-er, shrill-est)

1. (of sounds or voices) very high and loud, in an unpleasant way

Syn: ↑piercing

· a shrill voice

2. loud and determined but often unreasonable

shrill demands/protests

Word Origin:

late Middle English: of Germanic origin; related to Low German schrell 'sharp in tone or taste'.

# Example Bank:

• The PE teacher's shrill voice rang out across the school fields.

Derived Words | shrillness = shrilly

- 1. intransitive to make an unpleasant high loud sound
  - · Behind him, the telephone shrilled.
- 2. transitive + speech to say sth in a loud, high voice

Syn: †shriek

• 'Wait for me!' she shrilled.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	shrill
	BrE / [rzl/
	NAmE /ʃrɪl/
he / she /it	shrills
	BrE / frzlz/
	NAmE /ʃrɪlz/
past simple, past participle	shrilled
	BrE / ʃrɪld/
	NAmE / ʃrɪld/
-ing form	shrilling
	BrE / frzlm/
	NAmE / ʃrɪlɪŋ/

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late Middle English: of Germanic origin; related to Low German schrell 'sharp in tone or taste'.

shrill

- I. shrill<sup>1</sup> / [rɪl/ BrE \* AmE \* adjective 1. a shrill sound is very high and unpleasant:
  - 'That's not true,' she protested in a shrill voice.
  - a shrill whistle
  - Fran uttered a shrill scream.
  - 2. shrill complaints, criticism, demands etc are too loud or strong and seem unreasonable:
    - He hated the shrill demands of the children.
  - —shrillness noun [uncountable]
  - -shrilly /'frɪl-li, 'frɪli/ adverb

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

THESAURUS

### sounds

- high-pitched higher than most sounds or voices: He has a rather high-pitched voice. | Bats make high-pitched squeaks. | the high-pitched whine of a dentist's drill
- shrill high and unpleasant: Her voice became more shrill. | The bird has rather a shrill cry.
- piercing extremely high and loud, in a way that is unpleasant: a piercing scream | Suddenly I heard a piercing whistle.
- squeaky making very high noises that are not loud: a squeaky gate | squeaky floorboards | a squeaky little voice
- II. shrill<sup>2</sup> BrE AmE verb
  - 1. [intransitive] written to produce a very high and unpleasant sound:
    - The telephone shrilled twice.
  - 2. [transitive] to say something in a very high voice:
    - 'I hate you!' she shrilled.

shrill

12500 10249 MCW

15000 7346 COCA

RANGE: 11k SHRILL 1427

shrill 1137

shriller 20

shrillest 6

shrillness 37

shrilly 102

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sub>1015</sub>**19480**<sup>1137</sup> *jj* 

shrilling <sup>48</sup> shrilled <sup>77</sup>