prefix Apresyan (En-Ru)

- **1.** ['pri:fiks] *n*
 - 1. грам. приставка, префикс
 - 2. титул, звание *и т. п.*, стоящие перед именем собственным (Sir, Dr., Mr. *и т. п.*)
- **2.** ['pri:fiks] *v*
 - 1. грам.
 - 1) присоединять (к слову) приставку, префикс
 - 2) ставить перед словом частицу

in English we generally prefix the definite article to the names of rivers - в английском языке перед названием рек обычно ставится определённый артикль

- 2. ставить перед именем собственным титул, звание и т. п.
- 3. предпосылать (книге и т. п.); ставить в начале (книги, работы и т. п.)

to prefix a title to a book - озаглавить книгу

to prefix an epigraph to chapter I - предпослать эпиграф 1-й главе

4. редк. делать, решать, устраивать что-л заранее

prefix

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

pre fix [prefix prefixes prefixed prefixing] noun, verb BrE ['pri□f□∦s NAmE

[ˈpri□f□k̞sˈ

noun

1. (grammar) a letter or group of letters added to the beginning of a word to change its meaning, such as un- in unhappy and pre- in preheat

compare †affix, †suffix

- 2. a word, letter or number that is put before another
- Car insurance policies have the prefix MC (for motor car).
- 3. (old-fashioned) a title such as Dr or Mrs used before a person's name

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (as a verb): from Old French prefixer, from Latin praefixus 'fixed in front', from the verb praefigere, from prae 'before' + figere 'to fix'. The noun is from modern Latin praefixum, neuter (used as a noun) of praefixus, and dates from the mid 17th cent.

Example Bank:

· negative prefixes such as 'un-' and 'dis-'

verb

to add letters or numbers to the beginning of a word or number

- ~ A to B American members have the letters US prefixed to their code numbers.
- ~ B with A Their code numbers are prefixed with US.

Verb forms: werb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	prefix
	BrE / 'pri:fiks/
	NAmE / 'pri:fiks/
he / she /it	prefixes
	BrE / 'pri:fikszz/
	NAmE / 'pri:ftkstz/
past simple, past participle	prefixed
	BrE / 'pri:fikst/
	NAmE / 'pri:fikst/
-ing form	prefixing
	BrE / 'pri:fiksin/
	NAmE / 'pri:fiksin/

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prefix

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. pre fix ¹ /'pri □f □ ksBrE AmE noun [countable]

[Date: 1600-1700, Language: Modern Latin; Origin: praefixum, from Latin praefigere 'to fasten before']

- 1. *technical* a group of letters that is added to the beginning of a word to change its meaning and make a new word, such as 'un' in 'untie' or 'mis' in 'misunderstand' ⇒ **affix**, **suffix**
- 2. a number or letter that comes before other numbers or letters, especially a group of numbers that comes before a telephone number when you are calling someone in a different area
- 3. old-fashioned a title such as 'Ms' or 'Dr' used before someone's name SYN title
- II. prefix ² BrE AmE verb [transitive]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Old French; Origin: prefixer, from fixer 'to fix'] 1. to add a prefix to a word, name, or set of numbers 2. formal to say something before the main part of what you have to say prefix

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