

1. [ka:d] *n*1. 1) карта (*игральная*)

court card - фигура (в *картах*)

plain cards - нефигурные карты

trump card - козырная карта, козырь

card party - вечер за картами

card player - карточный игрок

pack of cards - колода карт

to play a card - а) пойти с какой-л. карты; б) поставить на какую-л. карту

to lead a card - пойти с какой-л. карты

to back a card - ставить на карту

to cut cards - снимать колоду

2) *pl* карты, карточная игра

to play cards - играть в карты

to play one's cards well - а) хорошо сыграть; б) использовать обстоятельства/возможности/

to play one's cards badly - а) плохо сыграть; б) не использовать возможностей

2. 1) карточка; визитная карточка; открытка

to leave a card upon smb. - оставить у кого-л. визитную карточку (*вместо личного визита*)

postal card - *амер.* почтовая карточка /открытка/

Christmas card - рождественская открытка

wedding card - извещение о предстоящем бракосочетании; приглашение на свадьбу

birthday card - поздравительная открытка (*по поводу дня рождения*)

library card - абонементная карточка

card drawer - каталожный ящик

show /sample, pattern/ card - *ком.* карточка образцов

2) билет, приглашение

invitation card - пригласительный билет

card of admission - пригласительный билет (*на собрание, вечер*)

no cards - особых приглашений не будет (*примечание к сообщению о похоронах*)

3. билет (*членский*)

Party card - партийный билет

4. формуляр; ярлык

card pocket - кармашек книги

5. меню; карта вин

6. 1) программа (*скачек и т. п.*)

2) номер программы

7. диаграмма; карта

8. картушка компаса

9. *pl* *разг.* документы, *особ.* о государственном страховании (в *Великобритании*)10. *амер.* объявление (в *газете*); заявление (в *печати*); публикация; анонс11. *разг.* человек, «тип», субъект

cool card - нахал, наглец

odd /queer, strange/ card - чужак, странный тип, человек с причудами

loose card - распутник

big /great/ card - важная особа, «шишка»; заправила; главарь

12. *вчт.*

1) перфорационная карта, перфокарта

2) плата (*обычно в персональных ЭВМ и микроЭВМ*)

plug-in card - сменная плата

◇ one's best /trump/ card - самый веский довод, «главный козырь»

sure card - верное дело

a house of cards - карточный домик, нечто эфемерное

to be in the cards - быть назначенным судьбой; предстоять

it is in the cards - этого не миновать; этого надо ожидать: это должно произойти

to be on the cards - а) = to be in the cards; б) быть вероятным /возможным/

it's on the cards - это не исключено; это вполне вероятно

not on the cards - не судьба, не суждено

to hold /to have/ (all) the cards (in one's hands) - иметь (все) преимущества

to be given one's cards - быть уволенным

to play the /one's/ card - *полит.* разыгрывать карту (*использовать определённую тактику для достижения преимуществ или победы*)

to play a wrong card - сделать неправильный ход /ложный шаг/; просчитаться

to count on one's cards - рассчитывать на везение

to throw /to fling/ up /in/ one's cards - спасовать, отказаться от борьбы; сдаться, признать себя побеждённым

to have a card up one's sleeve - иметь козырь про запас

to put /to lay/ one's cards on the table - раскрывать свои карты; рассказывать о своих планах, намерениях *и т. п.*

the cards are stacked against smb., smth. - *амер.* игра складывается не в пользу кого-л., чего-л.; ≅ игра проиграна

to speak by the card - выражаться точно; взвешивать свои слова
that's the card - это как раз то, что нужно, это именно то самое

2. [kɑ:d] *v амер.*

1. наклеивать на карточки, прикреплять образцы *и т. п.*
2. выписывать на карточку
3. прикреплять ярлыки (*к кипам и т. п.*)
4. *сл.* требовать документ, в котором указан возраст данного лица (*при входе в ночной клуб и т. п.*)

II

1. [kɑ:d] *n текст.*

карда, игольчатая лента

2. [kɑ:d] *v текст.*

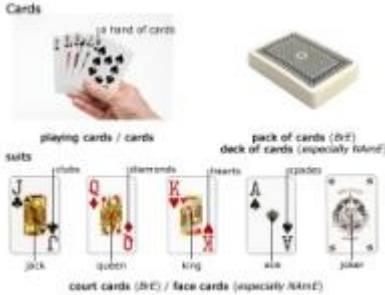
чесать, прочёсывать, кардовать

card

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

card [card cards carded carding] *noun, verb* *BrE* [kɑːd] *NAmE* [kɑːrd]

noun



PAPER

1. **uncountable** (BrE) thick stiff paper

- a piece of card
- The model of the building was made of card.

WITH INFORMATION

2. **countable** a small piece of stiff paper or plastic with information on it, especially information about sb's identity

- a membership card
- an appointment card

see also ↑green card, ↑identity card, ↑loyalty card, ↑red card, ↑report card, ↑yellow card

3. **countable** = ↑business card

- Here's my card if you need to contact me again.

4. **countable** = ↑visiting card

FOR MONEY

5. **countable** a small piece of plastic, especially one given by a bank or shop/store, used for buying things or obtaining money

- I put the meal on (= paid for it using) my card.

see also ↑cash card, ↑charge card, ↑cheque card, ↑chip card, ↑credit card, ↑debit card, ↑phonecard, ↑SIM card, ↑smart card, ↑swipe card

WITH A MESSAGE

6. **countable** a piece of stiff paper that is folded in the middle and has a picture on the front of it, used for sending sb a message with your good wishes, an invitation, etc

- a birthday/get-well/good luck card

see also ↑Christmas card, ↑greetings card

7. **countable** = ↑postcard

- Did you get my card from Italy?

IN GAMES

8. **countable** = ↑playing card: (BrE) a pack of cards

- (NAmE) a deck of cards

see also ↑trump card, ↑wild card

9. **cards plural** a game or games in which ↑playing cards are used

- Who wants to play cards?
- I've never been very good at cards.
- Let's have a game of cards.
- She won £20 at cards.

COMPUTING

10. **countable** a small device containing an electronic ↑circuit that is part of a computer or added to it, enabling it to perform particular functions

- a printed circuit card

• a **graphics/network/sound card**
see also ↑expansion card

PERSON

11. **countable** (old-fashioned, informal) an unusual or amusing person

HORSE RACES

12. **countable** a list of all the races at a particular ↑race meeting (= a series of horse races)

FOR WOOL/COTTON

13. **countable** (technical) a machine or tool used for cleaning and **combing** wool or cotton before it is spun

more at show your hand/cards **at** ↑show _{v.}, the cards/odds are stacked against you/the cards/odds are stacked in your favour **at** ↑stacked

Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 12 and v. sense 2 late Middle English Old French *carte* Latin *carta charta* Greek *khartēs* 'papyrus leaf'

n. sense 13 and v. sense 1 late Middle English Old French *carde* Provençal *carda cardar* 'tease, comb' Latin *carere* 'to card'

Example Bank:

- Bennett is something of a wild card.
- Contact the bank and cancel all your cards.
- Each player in turn must play a card.
- Everyone at work signed a card for her.
- He always wins at cards.
- He had a wallet full of plastic cards.
- He went around the room handing out business cards.
- I'll put the meal on my card.
- She paid for her holiday by credit card.
- She searched the library's card catalogue.
- She wrote the main points of her speech on index cards.
- The bank hasn't issued me with a cash card yet.
- The computer has three additional card slots.
- The kidnappers hold all the cards.
- The restaurant accepts all major credit cards.
- This defender's ability to score vital goals has often proved a trump card.
- We play cards every Friday night.
- You need to install a new graphics card.

Idioms: ↑get your cards ▪ ↑give somebody their cards ▪ ↑have a card up your sleeve ▪ ↑hold all the cards ▪ ↑hold your cards close to your chest ▪ ↑lay your cards on the table ▪ ↑on the cards ▪ ↑play the ... card ▪ ↑play your cards right ▪ ↑somebody's best card

verb

1. ~ **sth** (technical) to clean wool using a wire instrument

2. ~ **sb** (NAme, informal) to ask a person to show their ↑identity card as a means of checking how old they are, for example if they want to buy alcohol

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	card
	BrE /kɑːd/
	NAme /kɑːrd/
he / she / it	cards
	BrE /kɑːdz/
	NAme /kɑːrds/
past simple, past participle	carded
	BrE /kɑːdɪd/
	NAme /kɑːrdɪd/
-ing form	carding
	BrE /kɑːdɪŋ/
	NAme /kɑːrdɪŋ/

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See also: ↑in the cards

card

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **card**¹ **S1 W2** /kɑːd/\$ kɑːrd/ **BrE** " **AmE** " **noun**

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: *carte*, from Old Italian *carta* 'sheet of paper', from Latin *charta*; ⇨ ↑chart¹]

1. **INFORMATION** [countable] a small piece of plastic or paper containing information about a person or showing, for example, that they belong to a particular organization, club etc:

Employees must show their identity cards at the gate.

I haven't got my membership card yet.

2. MONEY [countable] a small piece of plastic, especially one that you get from a bank or shop, which you use to pay for goods or to get money:

Lost or stolen cards must be reported immediately.

a £10 phone card

Every time you use your store card, you get air miles. ⇒ ↑charge card, ↑cheque card, ↑credit card, ↑debit card

3. GREETINGS [countable] a piece of folded thick stiff paper with a picture on the front, that you send to people on special occasions
birthday/Christmas/greetings etc card

a Mother's Day card

4. HOLIDAY [countable] a card with a photograph or picture on one side, that you send to someone when you are on holiday **SYN postcard**:

I sent you a card from Madrid.

5. STIFF PAPER [uncountable] *British English* thick stiff paper ⇒ **cardboard**:

Cut a piece of white card 12 × 10 cm.

6. FOR WRITING INFORMATION [countable] a small piece of thick stiff paper that information can be written or printed on:

a set of recipe cards

a score card



GAMES [countable]

a) a small piece of thick stiff paper with numbers and signs or pictures on one side. There are 52 cards in a set. **SYN playing card pack/deck of cards** (=a complete set of cards)

b) a game in which these cards are used:

I'm no good at cards.

We were having a game of cards.

Let's play cards.

a book of card games

c) a small piece of thick stiff paper with numbers or pictures on them, used to play a particular game:

a set of cards for playing Snap

8. football/baseball etc card a small piece of thick stiff paper with a picture on one side, that is part of a set which people collect

9. BUSINESS [countable] a small piece of thick stiff paper that shows your name, job, and the company you work for **SYN business card** ⇒ **visiting card**:

My name's Adam Carver. Here's my card.

10. COMPUTER [countable] the thing inside a computer that the ↑chips are attached to, that allows the computer to do specific things:

a graphics card

11. be on the cards *British English*, **be in the cards** *American English* to seem likely to happen:

At 3–1 down, another defeat seemed to be on the cards.

12. play your cards right to deal with a situation in the right way, so that you are successful in getting what you want:

If he plays his cards right, Tony might get a promotion.

13. put/lay your cards on the table to tell people what your plans and intentions are in a clear honest way:

What I'd like us to do is put our cards on the table and discuss the situation in a rational manner.

14. play/keep your cards close to your chest to keep your plans, thoughts, or feelings secret

15. get/be given your cards *British English informal* to have your job taken away from you

16. have another card up your sleeve to have another advantage that you can use to be successful in a particular situation

17. trump/best/strongest card something that gives you a big advantage in a particular situation:

The promise of tax cuts proved, as always, to be the Republican Party's trump card.

18. sb's card is marked *British English* if someone's card is marked, they have done something that makes people in authority disapprove of them

19. PERSON [countable] *old-fashioned informal* an amusing or unusual person:

Fred's a real card, isn't he!

20. SPORT [countable] a small piece of stiff red or yellow paper, shown to a player who has done something wrong in a game such as football

21. LIST AT SPORTS EVENT [countable] a list of races or matches at a sports event, especially a horse race:

a full card of 120 riders for the Veterans race

22. TAROT [countable] a small piece of thick stiff paper with a special picture on one side, that is put down in a pattern in order to tell someone what will happen in their future

23. TOOL [countable] *technical* a tool that is similar to a comb and is used for combing, cleaning, and preparing wool or cotton for

↑spinning
⇒ hold all the cards at ↑hold¹(30), ⇒ play the race/nationalist/environmentalist etc card at ↑play¹(14), ⇒ stack the cards at ↑stack²(4)

...

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)

■ types of card

- **an identity/ID card** (=one that proves who you are) All US citizens must carry an identity card.
- **a membership card** Do you have a library membership card?
- **a student card** Entrance is free if you have a student card.
- **a medical card** (=one that proves who you are when you change doctors) You will need to bring your medical card.
- **an appointment card** (=one with your appointments on) The dentist gave me a new appointment card.
- **a swipe card** (=one that you slide through a machine in order to open a door) Swipe cards are used to enhance security.
- **a smart card** (=one with an electronic part that records information) Keeping medical records on small plastic smart cards seems to be a success.
- **a sim card** (=one in a mobile phone that allows you to use a network) You may need a new sim card when you travel abroad.
- **a donor card** (=one that shows you want your organs to be given to someone when you die) We want to encourage more people to carry a donor card.

■ verbs

- **carry a card** (=have one with you) Motorists could soon be forced to carry an ID card.
- **flash a card** (=show one very quickly) He flashed his ID card at the guard and walked straight in.

...

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ types of card

- **a credit card** (=one you use to buy things and pay later) He had paid by credit card.
- **a debit card** (also **check card** *American English*) (=one you use to pay for things directly from your account) The store only accepts debit cards.
- **a cash card** (also **an ATM card** *especially American English*) (=one you use to get cash from a machine) You should report stolen cash cards immediately.
- **a bank/cheque card** *British English* (=one that you must show when you write a cheque) Always keep your cheque book and cheque card separately.
- **a charge/store card** (=one that allows you to buy things from a particular shop and pay for them later) Store cards often have high rates of interest.
- **a phone card** (=one that you can use in some public telephones) You can use this phone card in several countries.

■ card + NOUN

- **a card number** What's your card number?
- **the card holder** (=the person that a card belongs to) 1 in 10 store card holders owes more than £500.
- **card fraud** (=the illegal use of other people's cards) Many consumers are afraid of credit card fraud.
- **card details** (=the information that is on a card) Hackers stole hundreds of people's card details.

■ verbs

- **pay by card** Is it all right if I pay by card?
- **put something on your card** (=pay by credit card) I'll put the restaurant bill on my card.
- **use your card** I don't use a card if I can pay by cash.
- **accept/take a card** (=allow you to pay by card) Big hotels will accept most cards.

II. card² *BrE* ² *AmE* ² verb [transitive]

[Sense 1-2: Date: 1900-2000; Origin: ⇒ ↑card¹]

[Sense 3: Date: 1300-1400; Language: French; Origin: carder, from Late Latin cardus 'thistle'; because thistles were used for carding wool]

1. *especially American English* to ask someone to show a card proving that they are old enough to do something, especially to buy alcohol
2. to show a red or yellow card to someone playing a sport such as football, to show that they have done something wrong
3. to comb, clean, and prepare wool or cotton, before making cloth

card

Freakuency Pack

12500 **997**^{MCW}

15000 **1018**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** **CARD** 45750

card 27295

cards 18455

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11849 **1559**²⁷¹⁵³ *nn1*

39 **95968**⁶⁴ *np1*

43 **113393**⁴⁶ *vv0*

12 **224657**¹³ *nnu*

12 **234211**¹² *vvi*

7 **313034**⁷ *jj*