collection Apresyan (En-Ru)

[kə'lek∫(ə)n] n

1. 1) собрание

collection of stories - собрание /сборник/ рассказов

2) собирание

collection of letters - выемка писем (из почтового ящика)

collection of facts [of evidence] - собирание данных [свидетельских показаний]

2. 1) сбор денежных пожертвований (особ. на собраниях или в церкви)

to make [to take up] a collection - произвести сбор пожертвований [см. тж. 3]

2) денежные пожертвования

collections for refugees - денежные пожертвования в пользу беженцев

3) денежный сбор

collection of taxes - взыскание налогов

4) ком. инкассо

3. 1) коллекция

collection of books [plants, stamps] - коллекция книг [растений, марок]

to make a collection - составить коллекцию [см. тж. 2, 1)]

2) совокупность, набор

3) коллекция новых моделей одежды (одного модельера или одной фирмы для показа заказчикам)

4. скопление; сборище

collection of people - толпалюдей collection of rubbish - куча хлама /мусора/

5. аккумуляция, аккумулирование

solar-energy collection system - система аккумуляции солнечной энергии

6. рl унив. проф. семестровые экзамены (в Оксфорде и некоторых других университетах)

7. информ. (документальный) фонд

collection

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

col·lec·tion [collection collections] BrE [kəˈlek[n] ** NAmE [kəˈlek[n] ** noun

GROUP OF OBJECTS/PEOPLE

- 1. countable a group of objects, often of the same sort, that have been collected
 - a stamp/coin, etc. collection
 - The painting comes from his private collection.
- 2. countable a group of objects or people
 - There was a collection of books and shoes on the floor.
 - There is always a strange collection of runners in the London Marathon.

TAKING AWAY/BRINGING TOGETHER

- 3. countable, uncountable an act of taking sth away from a place; an act of bringing things together into one place
 - refuse/garbage collection
 - The last collection from this postbox is at 5.15.
 - · Your suit will be ready for collection on Tuesday.
 - The first stage in research is data collection.

compare †pickup

POEMS/STORIES/MUSIC

- 4. countable a group of poems, stories or pieces of music published together as one book or disc
 - · a collection of stories by women writers
 - · a collection of favourite Christmas music

MONEY

- 5. countable an act of collecting money to help a charity or during a church service; the money collected
 - · a house-to-house collection for Cancer Research
 - The total collection last week amounted to £250.

NEW CLOTHES

- 6. countable a range of new clothes or items for the home that are designed, made and offered for sale, often for a particular season
 - Armani's stunning new autumn collection

Word Origin:

late Middle English: via Old French from Latin collectio(n-), from colligere 'gather together', from col- 'together' + legere 'choose or collect'.

Collocations:

Clothes and fashion

Clothes

be wearing a new outfit/bright colours/fancy dress/fur/uniform

be (dressed) in black/red/jeans and a T-shirt/your best suit/leather/silk/rags (= very old torn clothes)

be dressed for work/school/dinner/a special occasion

be dressed as a man/woman/clown/pirate

wear / dress in casual/designer/second-hand clothes

wear jewellery/(especially US) jewelry/accessories/a watch/glasses/contact lenses/perfume

have a cowboy hat/red dress/blue suit on

put on/take off your clothes/coat/shoes/helmet

pull on/pull off your coat/gloves/socks

change into/get changed into a pair of jeans/your pyjamas/(especially US) your pajamas

Appearance

change/enhance/improve your appearance

create/get/have/give sth a new/contemporary/retro look

brush/comb/shampoo/wash/blow-dry your hair

have/get a haircut/your hair cut/a new hairstyle

have/get a piercing/your nose pierced

have/get a tattoo/a tattoo done (on your arm)/a tattoo removed

have/get a makeover/cosmetic surgery

use/wear/apply/put on make-up/cosmetics

Fashion

follow/keep up with (the) fashion/the latest fashions

spend/waste money on designer clothes

be fashionably/stylishly/well dressed

have good/great/terrible/awful taste in clothes

update/revamp your wardrobe

be in/come into/go out of fashion

be (back/very much) in vogue

create a style/trend/vogue for sth

organize/put on a fashion show

show/unveil a designer's spring/summer collection

sashay/strut down the catwalk/(NAmE also) runway

be on/do a photo/fashion shoot

Example Bank:

- · A collection will be taken at the end of the service.
- · A glass-fronted cabinet displayed a collection of china figurines.
- He built up his collection over a period of ten years.
- He donated his art collection to the Guggenheim Museum.
- · Historians frequently ask to consult the collection.
- I was allowed to view his family collection of miniatures.
- Running through the tale is a motley collection of loners looking for love.
- She had the task of cataloguing the library and organizing the collection of rare manuscripts.
- She had the task of organizing the collection of rare manuscripts.
- She has recently launched her new ready-to-wear collection.
- · She made a collection of Roman coins and medals.
- She needed only one more stamp to complete her collection.
- The band has just released a collection of their greatest hits.
- The collection contains some 500 items.
- The collection covers all phases of Picasso's career.
- The collection has been added to over the years.
- The collection is rarely on view to the public.
- The collection is to go on public display for the first time next month.
- The council offers free collection of waste.
- The exhibition features a magnificent collection of bronze statues.
- The museum boasts a superb collection of medieval weapons.
- The museum has a large reserve collection in storage, which members of the public rarely get to see.
- The museum's collection is growing all the time.
- The museum's collection spans 5 000 years of art history.
- The permanent collection is displayed on the first floor, whilst the ground floor houses temporary exhibitions.
- There are some difficulties with the collection of reliable data.
- They will arrange collection of the chairs.
- We have a small but representative collection of Brazilian art.
- · We offer free collection of waste.
- We will have a collection for charity at the end of the concert.
- · Your car is awaiting collection at our garage.
- a historical archive collection of 20 000 documents
- · a lack of collection points for waste paper
- a new building to house the national collection of arms and armour
- a new painting to add to their collection
- a refuse collection service
- · a research collection available for study by archaeologists

- · a street collection for famine relief
- a valuable collection of antique porcelain
- · different methods of data collection
- major collections dating from the 11th to the 19th century
- the church collection plate
- the first designer to unveil his collection for the spring season
- the largest private art collection in the world
- the need for more efficient tax collection
- · the systematic collection of data
- · to assemble and analyse a representative collection of data
- · to publish a collection of scholarly essays
- · A somewhat strange collection of people had gathered in front of the building.
- They appeared to be a motley collection of college students.
- · a house-to-house collection for Cancer Relief
- rubbish/garbage collection

collection

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

collection S2 W1 /kəˈlek[ən/ BrE * AmE * noun

[Word Family: noun: †collection, †collector, †collective, †collectable, collectible, †collectivism, †collectivization; adjective: †collective, †collective, †collective, †collectivist; verb †collect, †collectivize; adverb †collectively]

- 1. SET/GROUP [countable]
- a) a set of similar things that are kept or brought together because they are attractive or interesting ⇒ collect, collector:
 - a stamp collection
 - my record collection

collection of

a collection of Japanese vases

- b) a group of objects together in the same place:
 - a collection of empty wine bottles on the back porch
- 2. MONEY [countable] the act of asking people to give you money for an organization that helps people, or during a church service, or the money collected in this way ⇒ **collect**

collection for

- Every Christmas we have a collection for a local charity.
- We'll be taking up a collection at the end of tonight's service.
- **3**. **RENT/DEBTS/TAXES** [uncountable] the act of obtaining money that is owed to you ⇒ **collect**, **collector**:
 - a debt collection agency
- 4. BRINGING TOGETHER [uncountable] the act of bringing together things of the same type from different places to form a group ⇒ collect:
 - a computerized data collection system
- **5. TAKING SOMETHING AWAY** [uncountable and countable] the act of taking something from a place ⇒ **collect**:
 - Garbage collections are made every Tuesday morning.
 - Please collect your purchases from the customer collection point.
- **6. FASHION** [countable] the clothes designed by a fashion company for a particular season:
 - Donna Karen's new spring collection
- 7. BOOKS/MUSIC [countable] several stories, poems, pieces of music etc that are in one book or on one record

collection of

- a new collection of Frost's poetry
- 8. PEOPLE [countable usually singular] a group of people, especially people you think are strange or unusual in some way collection of
 - There was an interesting collection of people at the wedding.

COLLOCATIONS

■ADJECTIVES/NOUN + collection

- an art collection the National Gallery's art collection
- a stamp/coin/book/glass etc collection an impressive Roman coin collection
- **a CD/record/music collection** Have you seen his CD collection?
- a photographic collection The museum's photographic collection dates from the nineteenth century.
- **a museum collection** The specimens are now part of a fine museum collection in London.
- a library collection Most lecturers are keen to build up library collections in their subjects.
- a private collection (=belonging to a person rather than a museum, gallery etc) Many of the paintings are now in private collections.
- **a national collection** France has many national art collections.
- a permanent collection The art gallery hosts exhibitions and a permanent collection.
- a large collection (also an extensive collection formal) The museum has an extensive collection of Greek statues.

verbs

- have a collection She has an extensive collection of Chinese vases.
- start a collection I think I might start a stamp collection.
- build up a collection He gradually built up a collection of plants from all over the world.
- acquire/assemble/amass a collection formal The two men amassed a remarkable collection of medieval manuscripts.

- something holds/houses a collection formal The museum holds a comprehensive collection of photographs from that period.
- **a collection consists of/contains something** The collection consists of some 500 items.

₁₄**207301**¹⁵ *np1*

• a collection includes something The collection includes paintings both in oils and in watercolours.

```
collection
                                                                                                                                       Freakuency Pack
<sub>12500</sub>995<sup>MCW</sup>
15000513COCA
RANGE: 1k COLLECT 94711
  collect 9444
  collects 1772
  collecting 6857
  collected 13957
  uncollected 104
  collective 11144
  collectively <sup>2645</sup>
  collector 3208
 collectors 4069
  collection 34272
  collections 5960
  collectable 22
  collectables 10
  collectivist 228
  collectivists 38
  collectivism 189
  collectivity 151
  collectibles 641
COCA 500k Unlemmatized
  <sub>15790</sub>1219<sup>34224</sup> nn1
  <sub>30</sub>135190<sup>33</sup> nnu
```