

**payment**['peɪmənt] *n*

1. **уплата, оплата; платёж, плата**  
 payment in kind - плата натурой  
 payment by /in/ instalments - платёж в рассрочку, уплата частями  
 monthly payment - ежемесячный взнос  
 progress payment - поэтапная оплата  
 payment in /by/ cash - платёж наличными  
 request for payment - требование уплаты, требование платежа  
 payment of costs - оплата издержек  
 promise of payment - платёжное обязательство  
 terms of payment - условия платежа  
 to defer payment - откладывать платёж  
 to effect /to make/ payment - производить платёж  
 to enforce payment - принудить к платежу, взыскать платёж  
 to stop /to suspend/ payment - приостановить платёж  
 to withhold payment - воздержаться от платежа  
 prompt payment will be appreciated - просим оплатить счёт по получении
2. 1) **вознаграждение**  
 payment for services - вознаграждение за услуги
- 2) **воздаяние, возмездие; наказание**  
 he took his payment stoically - он стоически вынес наказание

**payment**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**pay·ment** [payment payments] *BrE* ['peɪmənt] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* ['peɪmənt] <sup>m</sup> **noun**

1. **uncountable** ~ (for sth) the act of paying sb/sth or of being paid
    - **payment in instalments/in advance/by cheque/in cash**
    - There will be a penalty for late payment of bills.
    - What method of payment do you prefer?
  2. **countable** ~ (for sth) a sum of money paid or expected to be paid
    - a **cash payment**
    - They are finding it difficult to **meet the payments** on their car.
    - He agreed to make ten **monthly payments** of £50.
- see also** ↑balance of payments, ↑down payment
3. **uncountable, singular** ~ (for sth) a reward or an act of thanks for sth you have done

**Syn:** ↑recompense

- We'd like you to accept this gift **in payment for** your kindness.
- I ~~sh~~his all the payment I get for my efforts?

| **idiom** ↑on payment of somethingWord Origin:late Middle English: from Old French **paiement**, from **payer** 'to pay'.Thesaurus:**payment** **noun** C, U

- He agreed to make monthly payments of £50.

**premium** • • **contribution** • • **subscription** • • **repayment** • • **deposit** • • **settlement** • |especially *BrE* **instalment** • |*AmE* **installment** •a payment/premium/subscription/repayment/deposit/settlement **for** stha/an payment/premium/repayment/deposit/instalment **on** sth**meet/keep up (with)** the payments/premiums/repayments/instalmentsa/an payment/premium/subscription/repayment/settlement/instalment **is due**Collocations:**Finance***Income*

- earn** money/cash/(*informal*) a fortune
- make** money/a fortune/(*informal*) a killing on the stock market
- acquire** /**inherit**/**amass** wealth/a fortune
- build up** funds/savings
- get/receive** /**leave** (sb) an inheritance/a legacy
- live on** a low wage/a fixed income/a pension
- get/receive** /**draw**/**collect** a pension
- depend** /**be dependent on** (*BrE*) benefits/(*NAmE*) welfare/social security

*Expenditure*

- spend** money/your savings/(*informal*) a fortune on...
- invest**/put your savings in...
- throw away** /**waste** /(*informal*) **shell out** money on...
- lose** your money/inheritance/pension

use up/ (*informal*) wipe out all your savings  
pay (in) cash  
use/pay by a credit/debit card  
pay by/make out a/write sb a/accept a (*BrE*) cheque/(*US*) check  
change/exchange money/currency (*BrE*) traveller's cheques/(*US*) traveler's checks  
give/pay/leave (sb) a deposit

#### Banks

have/hold/open/close/freeze a bank account/an account  
credit/debit/pay sth into/take money out of your account  
deposit money/funds in your account  
withdraw money/cash/£30 from an ATM, etc.  
(*formal*) make a deposit/withdrawal  
find/go to/use (*especially NAmE*) an ATM/(*BrE*) a cash machine/dispenser  
be in credit/in debit/in the black/in the red/overdrawn

#### Personal finance

manage /handle /plan /run/ (*especially BrE*) sort out your finances  
plan/manage /work out/stick to a budget  
offer/extend credit (to sb)  
arrange /take out a loan/an overdraft  
pay back/repay money/a loan/a debt  
pay for sth in (*especially BrE*) instalments/(*NAmE usually*) installments

#### Financial difficulties

get into debt/financial difficulties  
be short of/ (*informal*) be strapped for cash  
run out of/owe money  
face/get/ (*informal*) be landed with a bill for £...  
can't afford the cost of.../payments/rent  
fall behind with/ (*especially NAmE*) fall behind on the mortgage/repayments/rent  
incur/run up/accumulate debts  
tackle/reduce/settle your debts

#### Synonyms:

##### payment

premium • contribution • subscription • repayment • deposit • instalment

These are all words for an amount of money that you pay or are expected to pay, or for the act of paying.

**payment** • an amount of money that you pay or are expected to pay; the act of paying: ▪ ten monthly payments of \$50 ◊ = payment in advance

**premium** • an amount of money that you pay once or regularly for an insurance policy; an extra payment added to the basic rate; a higher amount of money than usual: ▪ an insurance premium ◊ ▪ a premium for express delivery

**contribution** • a sum of money that you pay regularly to your employer or the government in order to pay for benefits such as health insurance, a pension, etc.: ▪ You can increase your monthly contributions to the pension plan.

**subscription** • an amount of money you pay in advance to receive regular copies of a newspaper or magazine or to receive a service: ▪ a subscription to 'Newsweek'

**repayment** • (*BrE*) an amount of money that you pay regularly to a bank, etc. until you have returned all the money that you owe; the act of paying this money: ▪ the repayments on the loan

**deposit** • an amount of money that you pay as the first part of a larger payment: ▪ We've put down a 5% deposit on the house.

**instalment** • one of a number of payments that you make regularly over a period of time until you have paid for sth: ▪ We paid for the car by/in instalments.

(a/an) **annual/monthly/regular** payment/premium/contributions/subscription/repayment/deposit/instalment  
payment/repayment **in full**

to **pay** a(n) premium/contribution/subscription/deposit/instalment

to **make** (a) payment/repayment/deposit

to **meet/keep up (with)** (the) payment(s)/the premiums/(the) repayment(s)/the instalments

#### Example Bank:

- All families of the victims will receive a one-off payment of \$100 000.
- Companies deduct interest payments from their taxable income.
- Credit cards are accepted in payment for virtually anything.
- Do you accept payment by credit card?
- He demanded payment in full of the \$300 000 owed to him.
- He requested \$8 000 in payment.
- He was released on payment of the ransom.
- How do you want to make payment— by cheque or in cash?
- I enclose \$65.50, in full payment of the bill.
- I have authorized the bank to stop payment of the cheque.
- I made the payment in cash.
- It was my job to collect payment for the trip.
- My client was unable to meet her rent payments.
- She was finding it difficult to make even the minimum payment on her credit card.

- She wrote out a cheque in payment of the fees.
- Some mortgage plans offer a bimonthly payment schedule.
- The buyer is required to enter a code to authorize payment.
- The company guaranteed royalty payments of at least \$590 million.
- The department makes payments to farmers for providing improvement to water quality.
- The hostel requires full payment in advance.
- The only way to guarantee payment is to sign a contract.
- We may have to defer payment for a week.
- You could lower your monthly mortgage payments by \$160.
- a generous payment for his services
- an extra \$9 million in interest payments
- measures designed to reduce the balance of payments deficit
- payment for work done
- payment to the company from its customers
- payments to the landlord from his tenants
- penalties for late payment of tax
- He agreed to make ten monthly payments of £50.
- The builders demanded payment in advance.
- There will be a penalty for late payment of bills.
- They are finding it difficult to meet the payments on the new car.
- What method of payment do you prefer?

## payment

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**pay** **ment** **S2** **W1** /'peɪmənt/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun*

[**Word Family**: **noun**: ↑pay, ↑payment, ↑repayment, ↑payer, ↑payee; **verb**: ↑pay, ↑repay, ↑underpay ≠ ↑overpay, **adjective**: paid ≠ ↑unpaid, ↑underpaid ≠ ↑overpaid ↑payable]

1. **[countable]** an amount of money that has been or must be paid:

- You can make a payment in any bank.
- They fell behind on their mortgage payments.

2. **[uncountable]** the act of paying for something

**payment of**

- There are severe penalties for late payment of taxes.

**payment in**

- Most hotels here accept payment in dollars.
- Payment can be made by cheque or credit card.
- We do accept payment in instalments (=paying in small amounts over a period of time).
- She demanded payment in advance.

**in payment for something** (=in order to pay for something)

- cheques received in payment for goods supplied

**on payment of something** (=when an amount has been paid)

- Any item can be reserved on payment of a deposit.

3. **payment in kind** a way of paying for something with goods or services instead of money

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## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **make (a) payment** He was supposed to make payments of \$250 a month.
- **receive (a) payment** You will receive a cash payment on your 65th birthday.
- **meet/keep up the payments (on something)** (=be able to make regular payments) He was having trouble meeting the interest payments.
- **fall behind on the payments** (also **fall behind with the payments** *British English*) (=not make payments when you should) I 'dun up nearly £4,000 in debt, and was beginning to fall behind with the payments.

### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + payment

- **a monthly payment** Home buyers have seen their monthly payments go up by more than 50 percent.
- **a cash payment** (=a payment in cash) He provided pills to athletes in return for cash payments.
- **a down payment** (=a small payment for something you are buying, when you will pay the rest later) We were able to put a down payment on an apartment.
- **an interest payment** (=a payment of interest on a loan)
- **a mortgage payment** (=a payment towards a loan on your house) Your mortgage payments could fall if interest rates drop.
- **an interim payment** (=a payment that is made before something is finished or settled) It may be reasonable for the builder to ask for interim payments as the work progresses.
- **a bonus payment** (=an additional payment because success has been achieved) The team had made illegal bonus payments to players.

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## THESAURUS

- **payment** an amount of money that you pay for something, especially when it is only one part of the total amount you have to pay: They have a monthly car payment of £220.
- **instalment** *British English*, **installment** *American English* a regular payment you make to pay back money that you have borrowed or to pay for things that you have already received: I borrowed \$2,000, which was to be paid back in monthly installments of \$250.

- **deposit** (a/so **down payment**) part of the cost of something that you pay before you get it, so that it will not be sold to anyone else: They used the money they inherited as a down payment on a house. | The hotel asks for a \$20 deposit to reserve a room.
- **subscription** an amount of money you pay, usually once a year, to receive copies of a newspaper or magazine: A subscription to the magazine is \$52 a year.
- **tip** a small amount of money that you give someone, for example a waitress or taxi driver, in addition to paying for a service they have given you: I usually leave a 10% tip.
- **premium** the amount you pay for insurance each year: your monthly life insurance premiums

## payment

Freakuency Pack

12500 **976**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **259**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **PAY** 176157

pay 83896

paid 41672

paying 22140

payment 7928

payments 9675

pays 7653

unpaid 1520

payer 365

payers 383

payable 456

prepaid 469

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4776 **4875**<sup>7917</sup> *nn1*

11 **245381**<sup>11</sup> *nnu*