# mouth

# **1.** [mavθ] *n* (*pl* mouths [mavðz])

# 1. рот, уста

in the mouth - во рту it sounds strange in his mouth - в его устах это звучит странно by mouth, by word of mouth - устно from mouth to mouth - из уст в уста to open one's mouth - а) открыть рот, б) начать говорить, заговорить I shouldn't have opened my mouth - мне надо было молчать to close /to shut/ one's mouth - а) закрыть рот, б) замолчать keep your mouth shut! - молчи!, помалкивай!; держи язык за зубами! he kept his mouth shut about it - он об этом помалкивал to stop smb.'s mouth (with a gag [with a bribe]) - заткнуть кому-л. рот (кляпом [взяткой]) I have a foul mouth - у меня во рту неприятный привкус

## 2. рот, едок

to feed five mouths - кормить /содержать, иметь на иждивении/ пятерых useless mouth - дармоед

## 3. гримаса

to make a mouth /mouths/ (at smb.) - строить рожи (кому-л.), гримасничать

to make a wry mouth - скорчить кислую мину

to make a pretty mouth - сложить губы сердечком

#### 4. 1) отверстие, выход

#### 2) горн. устье выработки

- 3) вход (в гавань, пещеру)
- 5. устье (*реки*)
- 6. горлышко (бутылки)
- 7. воен.
- 1) дуло
- 2) дульце (гильзы)
- 3) окно (магазина)
- 8. *mex.*
- 1) зев, устье
- 2) выходной патрубок; раструб
- 3) приёмное отверстие (дробилки)

#### 4) *тех.* вход, входное отверстие

## 9. сл. наглость, нахальство

⊘ to put words into smb.'s mouth - а) вложить слова в чьи-л. уста, подсказывать кому-л., что надо говорить; б) приписывать кому-л. какие-л. слова /речи/

to take the words out of smb.'s mouth - предвосхитить чьи-л. слова, сказать то, что хотел сказать другой

to condemn oneself out of one's own mouth - выступать или давать показания против самого себя

- to make smb.'s mouth water разжигать чей-л. аппетит
- my mouth waters у меня слюнки текут

down in /at/ the mouth - в унынии, в плохом настроении, павший духом, как в воду опущенный

- to have a big mouth a) говорить громко и много; б) говорить нахально /нагло/
- to give mouth а) подавать голос (о собаке); б) орать
- to shoot off one's mouth болтать трепаться
- to give mouth to a feeling (вслух) выражать чувства
- to make a poor mouth прикидываться нищим, прибедняться
- to open one's mouth (too) wide запросить /заломить/ слишком высокую цену
- to laugh on the wrong side of one's mouth а) плакать /огорчаться, расстраиваться/ (вместо того, чтобы смеяться); б) *уст.* принуждённо /неестественно/ смеяться
- to have a soft [hard] mouth быть слабоуздой [тугоуздой]

# 2. [mavð] V

# 1. 1) говорить торжественно, напыщенно или высокопарно; изрекать

to mouth empty threats - изрекать пустые угрозы

to mouth it - ораторствовать

# 2) декламировать; говорить чётко, с подчёркнутой артикуляцией

to mouth (out) one's words - декламировать, чётко произнося каждое слово

- 2. брать, хватать ртом, губами
- 3. гримасничать,
- 4. впадать (о реке)
- 5. приучать лошадь, к узде

# mouth

**mouth** [mouth mouths mouthed mouthing] noun, verb noun BrE [maυθ] <sup>#</sup> ; NAmE [maυθ] <sup>#</sup> (pl. mouths BrE [maυðz] <sup>#</sup> ; NAmE [maυðz] <sup>#</sup> )

PART OF FACE

1. the opening in the face used for speaking, eating, etc; the area inside the head behind this opening

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

- · She opened her mouth to say something
- · His mouth twisted into a wry smile.
- Their mouths fell open (= they were surprised) .
- Don't talk with your mouth full (= when eating) .
- The creature was foaming at the mouth .



the face

#### see also foot-and-mouth disease

#### **PERSON NEEDING FOOD**

- 2. a person considered only as sb who needs to be provided with food
- Now there would be another mouth to feed .
- The world will not be able to support all these extra hungry mouths .

#### **ENTRANCE/OPENING**

- 3. ~ (of sth) the entrance or opening of sth
- the mouth of a cave/pit
- see also †goalmouth

#### **OF RIVER**

#### 4. the place where a river joins the sea

• A number of industries sprang up around the mouth of the river.

#### WAY OF SPEAKING

- 5. a particular way of speaking
- He has a foul mouth on him!
- Watch your mouth! (= stop saying things that are rude and/or offensive)
- see also <sup>†</sup>loudmouth

#### -MOUTHED

- 6. (in adjectives) having the type or shape of mouth mentioned
  - a wide-mouthed old woman
- a narrow-mouthed cave
- see also <sup>†</sup>open-mouthed
- 7. (in adjectives) having a particular way of speaking
- a rather crude-mouthed individual

#### see also foul-mouthed, fmealy-mouthed

**more at** have a big mouthme and my big mouth **at**  $^{1}$  big <sub>adj.</sub>, born with a silver spoon in your mouth **at**  $^{1}$  born, take the bread out of sb's mouth **at**  $^{1}$  bread, butter wouldn't melt in sb's mouth **at**  $^{1}$  butter <sub>n.</sub>, foam at the mouth **at**  $^{1}$  foam <sub>v.</sub>, put your foot in your mouth **at**  $^{1}$  foot <sub>n.</sub>, look a gift-horse in the mouth **at**  $^{1}$  gift, sb's heart is in their mouth **at**  $^{1}$  heart, (straight) from the horse's mouth **at**  $^{1}$  horse <sub>n.</sub>, live (from) hand to mouth **at**  $^{1}$  live  $^{1}$ , melt in your mouth **at**  $^{1}$  melt, put your money where your mouth is **at**  $^{1}$  money, shoot your mouth off **at**  $^{1}$  shoot <sub>v.</sub>, shut your mouth/face **at**  $^{1}$  shut <sub>v.</sub>, leave a bad/nasty taste in the mouth **at**  $^{1}$  taste <sub>n.</sub>, watch your mouth/tongue **at**  $^{1}$  watch <sub>v.</sub>, by word of mouthput words into sb's mouthtake the words right out of sb's mouth **at**  $^{1}$  word <sub>n</sub>

#### Word Origin:

Old English muth, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch mond and German Mund, from an Indo-European root shared by Latin mentum 'chin'.

#### Example Bank:

- A cool smile played across her mouth.
- A smile played around his strong mouth.
- · A tight mouth was the only sign of her nerves.
- Don't talk with your mouth full!
- Good mouth care is very important when you are having chemotherapy.
- He began to stuff his mouth with pasta.
- He coughed as the blood filled his mouth.
- · He covered his mouth to hide his yawn.
- He pulled the boy from the river and gave him mouth-to-mouth.
- He wiped his greasy mouth on his sleeve.
- Her mouth curved into a smile.
- Her mouth suddenly set in a determined line.

- · His mouth compressed into a thin, hard line.
- His mouth lifted in a wry smile.
- His mouth widened to a smile.
- I could taste blood in my mouth.
- I was so thirsty my tongue was sticking to the roof of my mouth.
- My mouth started watering when I smelled the food.
- Our mouths dropped open in surprise.
- She has four hungry mouths to feed.
- She put her hand over her mouth to stifle the cough.
- Suddenly a hand cupped her mouth.
- The corners of her mouth turned up in a slight smile.
- The dog was foaming at the mouth and near death.
- The hot coffee burned her mouth.
- There was blood trickling from the corner of his mouth.
- There were lines of tension about his mouth.
- Twins would mean two extra mouths to feed.
- They drew nearer to the mouth of the cave.
- Up ahead was the tunnel mouth.

<u>Idioms:</u>  $\uparrow$ all mouth =  $\uparrow$ down in the mouth =  $\uparrow$ keep your mouth shut =  $\uparrow$ out of the mouths of babes =  $\uparrow$ run off at the mouth <u>Derived</u>  $\uparrow$ mouth off

## verb BrE [maʊð] ; NAmE [maʊð]

1. ~ sth | + speech to move your lips as if you were saying sth, but without making a sound

- · He mouthed a few obscenities at us and then moved off.
- 2. ~ sth | + speech (disapproving) to say sth that you do not really feel, believe or understand
- They're just mouthing empty slogans.
  - Verb forms: verb form

verb forms	
present simple	
1 / you / we /they	mouth
	BrE /macta/
	NAmE /macsā/
he / she /it	mouths
	BrE /maesðz/
	NAmE /macséz/
past simple, past participle	mouthed
	BrE /maes8d/
	NAME /macs8d/
-ing form	mouthing
	BrE /maහමාන/
	NAmE /massain/

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## mouth

I. mouth<sup>1</sup> S2 W1 /mavθ/ BrE \* AmE \* noun (plural mouths /mavðz/) [countable] [Language: Old English; Origin: muth] Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

- **1. FACE** the part of your face which you put food into, or which you use for speaking:
  - He lifted his glass to his mouth.
  - Liam was fast asleep with his mouth wide open.

# 2. keep your mouth shut informal

- a) to not tell other people about a secret:
- He demanded £2,000 to keep his mouth shut.
- **b)** to not say something even if you think it:
- I wished that I'd kept my mouth shut.
- 3. open your mouth to prepare to speak:

'I'll go,' Travis said quickly before she could open her mouth.

open your mouth to say/speak/protest etc

Julia opened her mouth to reply, but they were interrupted.

- 4. (you) watch your mouth spoken informal used to tell someone not to speak in such a rude way
- 5. ENTRANCE the entrance to a large hole or †cave:

As the train entered the mouth of the tunnel, the lights came on.

- 6. RIVER the part of a river where it joins the sea:
- the mouth of the River Tees
- 7. BOTTLE/CONTAINER the open part at the top of a bottle or container
- 8. big mouth informal if someone has a big mouth, they say too much or tell another person's secrets

9. me and my big mouth/you and your big mouth etc spoken used to criticize yourself or another person for saying something that should not have been said:

Oops, I shouldn't have said that. Me and my big mouth.

- **10.** mouth to feed/hungry mouth someone who you must provide food for, especially one of your children: To these parents, a new baby is just another hungry mouth.
- 11. make your mouth water if food makes your mouth water, it smells or looks so good you want to eat it immediately:
- The smell of the cooked fish made her mouth water. ⇒ <sup>†</sup>mouth-watering
- 12. down in the mouth informal unhappy:
- Tim's looking very down in the mouth.

13. out of the mouths of babes (and sucklings) used humorously when a small child has just said something clever or interesting
14. be all mouth *British English spoken* if someone is all mouth, they talk a lot about what they will do but are not brave enough to actually do it

 $\Rightarrow$  be born with a silver spoon in your mouth at  $1born^2(8)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  by word of mouth at  $1word^1(13)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  be foaming at the mouth at  $1foam^2(2)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  put your foot in your mouth at  $1foot^1(15)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  put your money where your mouth is at 1money(18),  $\Rightarrow$  put words into sb's mouth at  $1word^1(21)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  shut your mouth at  $1shut^1(2)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  shoot your mouth off at  $1shoot^1(12)$ ,  $\Rightarrow$  1foul-mouthed, 1mouthed

## COLLOCATIONS

. . .

#### verbs

- open/shut/close your mouth He opened his mouth wide so the doctor could examine his throat.
- cover your mouth She laughed, covering her mouth with her hand.
- wipe your mouth He laid down his fork and wiped his mouth.

• purse your mouth (=bring your lips tightly together, especially to show disapproval or worry) lan looked at her and pursed his mouth.

- kiss somebody on the mouth She walked boldly up to him and kissed him on the mouth.
- sb's mouth falls/drops open (=in surprise) 'Me?' she said, her mouth dropping open.

• sb's mouth tightens written (=their lips are pressed tightly together, usually in anger) 'You mean you knew about this?' His mouth tightened.

• sb's mouth twists written (=moves into an unhappy or angry expression) His mouth twisted in a sneer.

## adjectives

- dry (=especially because someone is nervous or ill) My mouth was dry and my hands were shaking.
- a big/large/wide/small mouth He had a big nose and a big mouth. | Billy's wide mouth stretched into a grin.
- a generous mouth (=a large mouth that is attractive) On her generous mouth was a smile.
- a full mouth (=with large attractive lips) She had heavy-lidded eyes and a full mouth.
- a thin mouth (=with thin lips) a woman with a sharp nose and a thin mouth
- a rosebud mouth (=a small red attractive mouth) The girl had huge brown eyes and a rosebud mouth.

#### phrases

- the corner/side of your mouth A smile lifted the corners of her mouth.
- the roof of your mouth (=the top inside part) He made a clicking sound with his tongue on the roof of his mouth.
- with your mouth full (=with food in your mouth) Don't talk with your mouth full.
- with your mouth open He chews with his mouth open.
- (with your) mouth agape written (=with your mouth open in surprise) She stared at him, mouth agape.

# THESAURUS

#### parts of a river

- mouth the part of a river where it joins the sea: Havre-Maratwas a port at the mouth of the River Seine.
- bank land along the side of a river: the river bank | He owns a chateau on the banks of the River Loire.
- source the place where a river or stream starts: The source of the River Nile was discovered by a British explorer, John Speke.

## II. mouth<sup>2</sup> /mauð/ BrE AmE verb [transitive]

- 1. to move your lips in the same way you do when you are saying words, but without making any sound:
  - She silently mouthed the words 'Good luck'.
  - <sup>\*</sup> Philip mouthed something through the glass which she did not hear.
- 2. to say things that you do not really believe or that you do not understand:
  - The players mouthed clichés about what they hoped to do at the World Cup.
  - They mouthed the usual platitudes.

## mouth off phrasal verb informal

to complain angrily and noisily about something, or talk as if you know more than anyone else mouth off at/to

You should have heard Pete mouthing off at Joe.

#### mouth off about

Morris was mouthing off about his former team.

# mouth

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