

**blood****1. [bʌld] n****1. кровь**

blood loss - потеря крови, кровопотеря

blood flow - кровоток

blood supply - кровоснабжение

blood clot [coagulation] - сгусток [свёртывание] крови

blood spitting - кровохарканье

blood on the floor - кровопролитие

man of blood - жестокий человек, убийца

to spit blood - харкать кровью

to shed /to spill/ blood - проливать кровь

to give one's blood for one's country - отдать жизнь за родину

to let one's blood - пустить кровь

to set one's blood hammering in one's temples - заставить кровь стучать в висках

to taste blood - а) узнать вкус крови (*о животных*); б) вкусить (*чего-л.*)

blood rushed into her cheeks /to her forehead - она покраснела

blood rushed to his head - кровь ударила ему в голову

to stain one's hands with blood - запятнать руки кровью

to dip one's hands in blood - убивать

to have smb.'s blood on one's head - быть виновным в чьей-л. смерти *или* в чьём-л. несчастье**2. 1) род; происхождение**

base blood - а) незаконнорождённость; б) низкое происхождение

fresh blood - новая /неродственная/ кровь в семье

high /blue/ blood - родовитость, аристократическое происхождение, «голубая кровь» [*см. тж.* blue blood]

of the royal blood - королевского происхождения

the ties of blood - узы крови

one's own flesh and blood - родственник

blood will tell - происхождение сказывается

the call of the blood - голос крови

it runs in his blood - это у него в роду /в крови/

**2) родовитость; высокое происхождение**

prince of the blood - принц крови

**3) *обыкн. р/ амер. сл.* американские негры****4) *разг.* чистокровное животное****3. темперамент, характер; страстность**

blood is up - страсти разгорелись

my blood is up - я взбешён

**4. сок (*дерева, плода*)****5. *сл. уст.* франт денди****6. дешёвый сенсационный роман; журнал, печатающий страшные *или* дешёвые сенсационные истории**

blood books - дешёвые детективные романы

◇ young blood - новый /молодой/ член партии

bad blood - враждебность

to make bad blood between smb. - вызывать вражду между кем-л.

cold blood - хладнокровие

in cold blood - хладнокровно

blood and iron - а) военная сила, милитаризм; б) = the Man of Blood and Iron

the Man of Blood and Iron - *уст.* «Железный канцлер» (*прозвище Бисмарка*)

to be out for blood - жаждать крови

more than flesh and blood can stand - больше, чем может выдержать человек

to chill /to freeze/ the blood - леденить кровь

to curdle smb.'s /the/ blood - холодить /леденить/ кровь, ужасать

to make smb.'s blood boil - привести кого-л. в бешенство

to make smb.'s blood turn - привести кого-л. в ужас

my blood ran cold - я похолодел от ужаса

to have no blood in one's veins - быть трусом /нерешительным, несмелым/

to infuse blood into an undertaking - оживить дело

blood is thicker than water - кровь не вода; голос крови не заглушить; ≅ свой своему поневоле брат

you cannot get /take/ blood from /out of/ a stone - его /её *у т. п.* / не разжалобишь**2. [bʌld] v****1. пускать кровь****2. 1) приучать собаку к крови****2) приучать (*к чему-л.*)****blood****blood** [blood bloods blooded blooding] noun, verb BrE [bʌld] <sup>1</sup> NAmE [bʌld]

1. **uncountable** the red liquid that flows through the bodies of humans and animals

- He lost a lot of blood in the accident.
- Blood was pouring out of a cut on her head.
- to **give blood** (= to have blood taken from you so that it can be used in the medical treatment of other people)
- to **draw blood** (= to wound a person so that they lose blood)
- a **blood cell/sample**
- the blood supply to the brain
- dried blood

2. **-blooded** (in adjectives) having the type of **blood** mentioned

- cold-blooded reptiles

**see also** ↑blue-blooded, ↑hot-blooded, ↑red-blooded

3. **uncountable** (formal) family origins

- She is of noble blood.
- There is some Polish blood on his father's side.

4. **countable** (old-fashioned, BrE) a rich and fashionable man

- a young blood

**more at** in cold blood **at** ↑cold adj., flesh and blood your (own) flesh and blood **at** ↑flesh n., freeze your blood **at** ↑freeze v., spill blood **at** ↑spill v., spit blood **at** ↑spit v., stir the blood **at** ↑stir v., sweat blood **at** ↑sweat v.

Word Origin:

Old English blōd, of Germanic origin; related to German Blut and Dutch bloed.

Example Bank:

- Blood oozed slowly from the corner of his mouth.
- Blood splattered the seats of the vehicle.
- Dried blood caked his hands.
- He choked on his own blood after being shot in the throat.
- He rubbed his limbs vigorously to get the blood circulating.
- He shot them in cold blood.
- He was a hot-headed warrior, always too quick to shed blood.
- He was lying on the floor, covered in blood.
- He worked to remove all traces of blood.
- Her white blood cell count is slightly elevated.
- His shirt was soaked in blood.
- I doubt if I have a single drop of aristocratic blood in my veins.
- I felt the blood coursing in my veins as I ran.
- My handkerchief was soaked in blood from my nose.
- Our blood ran cold at the thought of how easily we could have been killed.
- Samples of blood were drawn using sterile syringes.
- She'd lost a lot of blood and doctors decided to do a transfusion.
- The blood drained from his face when I told him the news.
- The blood drummed in her ears.
- The blood rushed to her face as she realized her error.
- The blood spread rapidly from where he lay.
- The body lay in a pool of blood.
- The dog's fur was caked in blood when we found him.
- The heart pumps blood around the body.
- The hospital appealed for more people to donate blood.
- There was blood smeared down his shirt.
- Traces of an illegal substance were found in his blood.
- What blood group are you?
- What blood type do you have?
- animals with warm blood
- There is some Polish blood on his father's side.

Idioms: ↑bad blood ▪ ↑blood is thicker than water ▪ ↑blood, sweat and tears ▪ ↑have somebody's blood on your hands ▪ in your blood ▪ ↑like getting blood out of a stone ▪ ↑make somebody's blood boil ▪ ↑make somebody's blood run cold ▪ ↑new blood ▪ ↑out for somebody's blood ▪ ↑somebody's blood is up

**verb ~ sb** (especially BrE)

to give sb their first experience of an activity

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	blood
	BrE /bʌd/
	NAmE /bʌd/
he / she / it	bloods
	BrE /bʌdz/
	NAmE /bʌdz/
past simple, past participle	blooded
	BrE /bʌdɪd/
	NAmE /bʌdɪd/
-ing form	blooding
	BrE /bʌdɪŋ/
	NAmE /bʌdɪŋ/

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Old English blōd, of Germanic origin; related to German Blut and Dutch bloed.

**blood**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **blood**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W1** /bʌd/ *BrE* <sup>1</sup> *AmE* <sup>2</sup> *noun* [uncountable]

[**Word Family:** *noun:* ↑blood, ↑bleeding; *adjective:* ↑bloodless, bloody; *verb:* ↑bleed]

[**Language:** Old English; **Origin:** blod]

1. the red liquid that your heart pumps around your body:

- Her body was found in a pool of blood.
- Blood oozed from a cut on his forehead.
- Blood tests proved he was not the father.

2. **(have) sb's blood on your hands** to have caused someone's death:

- dictators with blood on their hands

3. **in cold blood** in a cruel and deliberate way:

- Evans had been murdered in cold blood.

4. **make sb's blood boil** to make someone extremely angry:

- The way they treat people makes my blood boil.

5. **make sb's blood run cold** to make someone feel extremely frightened

6. **like getting blood out of a stone** almost impossible:

- Getting the truth out of her is like getting blood out of a stone.

7. **blood is thicker than water** used to say that family relationships are more important than any other kind

8. **be after sb's blood** to be angry enough to want to hurt someone

9. **sb's blood is up** *British English* someone is extremely angry about something and determined to do something about it:

- They tried to stop me, but my blood was up.

10. the family to which you belong from the time that you are born:

- There's Irish blood on his mother's side.

11. **be/run in sb's blood** if an ability or tendency is in, or runs in, someone's blood, it is natural to them and others in their family

12. **sweat blood** to work extremely hard to achieve something:

- Beth sweated blood over that article.

13. **blood, sweat, and tears** extremely hard work

14. **new/fresh blood** new members in a group or organization who bring new ideas and energy:

- We need to bring in some new blood and fresh ideas.

15. **blood on the carpet** a situation where people have a very strong disagreement, with the result that something serious happens, such as someone losing his or her job

16. **young blood** *old-fashioned* a fashionable young man

17. *especially American English spoken* a way of greeting a friend, used by young men

⇒ **bad blood** at ↑bad<sup>1</sup>(27), ⇒ ↑blue-blooded, ↑red blood cell, ↑white blood cell, ⇒ **your own flesh and blood** at ↑flesh<sup>1</sup>(6), ⇒

**shed blood** at ↑shed<sup>2</sup>(5)

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**COLLOCATIONS**

■ **verbs**

- **lose blood** (=from a cut or wound) He had lost a lot of blood and was very weak.
- **give/donate blood** (=provide blood from your body for the medical treatment of other people) The Health Service is asking for more people to donate blood.
- **draw blood** (=make someone bleed) He touched me with the knife and it drew blood.
- **blood flows** A quick walk will get the blood in your legs flowing again.
- **blood trickles** (=moves slowly) The blood was beginning to trickle down his leg.
- **blood oozes** (=comes out slowly) Blood was oozing from her forehead.
- **be covered in blood** His face was covered in blood.
- **blood gushes/streams** (=moves fast) A man was lying in the street with blood gushing from his head.
- **blood clots** (=forms a mass and stops flowing) The blood should clot and stop the wound from bleeding.
- **be caked with blood** (=covered with dry blood) The cat's fur was caked with blood.
- **be spattered/splattered with blood** (=covered with small spots of blood) Today the only sign of violence is the walls spattered with blood.

■ **blood + NOUN**

▪ **blood pressure** (=the force with which blood moves through your body) High blood pressure increases the risk of a heart attack.

▪ **somebody's blood type/group** (=one of the different types of human blood) What blood type are you?

▪ **a blood cell** The red blood cells carry oxygen.

▪ **a blood vessel** (=a tube in your body through which blood flows) the blood vessels that lead to the heart

▪ **a blood clot** (=a mass formed when blood dries or sticks together) Blood clots in the legs are potentially fatal.

▪ **the blood flow** Fat reduces the blood flow to the surface of the skin.

▪ **the blood supply** (=the blood that flows to a part of the body) the blood supply to the brain

▪ **a blood test** (=a test done on your blood to see if you have a disease or another condition)

▪ **a blood sample** (=a small amount of blood taken from your body to test)

▪ **a blood transfusion** (=putting more blood in someone's body for medical reasons)

### ■ phrases

▪ **a drop of blood** Police found tiny drops of blood in the apartment.

▪ **loss of blood** She suffered a massive loss of blood.

▪ **a pool of blood** A dark pool of blood was spreading from his head.

▪ **a trickle of blood** A trickle of blood was coming from his nose.

## II. **blood**<sup>2</sup> *BrE*<sup>\*</sup> *AmE*<sup>\*</sup> *verb* [transitive]

*British English* to give someone their first experience of an activity, especially a difficult or unpleasant one

## blood

Freakuency Pack

12500 **945**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **628**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **BLOOD** 75905

blood 58626

bled 978

bleed 1319

bleeding 5506

bleeds 329

blooded 113

bloody 7850

bloodied 672

bloodying 30

bloodies 7

bloodiness 15

bloodless 448

bloodlessness 0

bloodlessly 12

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

21010 **667**<sup>58450</sup> *nn1*

31 **96068**<sup>64</sup> *np1*

39 **118947**<sup>42</sup> *vv0*

36 **125412**<sup>38</sup> *nnu*

23 **159992**<sup>24</sup> *jj*

4 **451065**<sup>4</sup> *vbr*

4 **451123**<sup>4</sup> *vhd*