sob Apresyan (En-Ru)

**1.** [spb] *n* 

рыдание; всхлипывание

to burst into sobs - разразиться рыданиями, разрыдаться

2. [spb] V

1. рыдать; всхлипывать

to sob oneself to sleep - заснуть в слезах; наплакаться и уснуть to sob one's heart out - надрываться от рыданий, горько плакать

2. говорить, задыхаясь от рыданий (*mж.* sob out)

he sob bed his repentance - он каялся рыдая

she sobbed out her grief - задыхаясь от рыданий, она поведала о своём горе

- 3. 1) захлёбываться (о двигателе)
- 2) реветь, завывать (о ветре)

# sob

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

sob [sob sobs sobbed sobbing] verb, noun BrE [spb] NAmE [sa□b] verb (-bb-)

- 1. intransitive to cry noisily, taking sudden, sharp breaths
  - · I heard a child sobbing loudly.
  - · He started to sob uncontrollably.
- 2. transitive to say sth while you are crying
  - · + speech 'I hate him,' she sobbed.
  - ~ sth (out) He sobbed out his troubles.

Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	sob
	BrE /sob/
	NAmE /sa:b/
he / she /it	sobs
	BrE /sobz/
	NAmE /sa:bz/
past simple, past participle	sobbed
	BrE /sobd/
	NAmE /sa:bd/
-ing form	sobbing
	BrE /sobzŋ/
	NAME /sa:bin/

### Word Origin:

Middle English: perhaps of Dutch or Low German origin; compare with Dutch dialect sabben 'to suck'.

## Example Bank:

- He began to sob uncontrollably.
- · He was pleading, almost sobbing, first silently and then aloud.
- I heard a child sob loudly.
- · She began sobbing into her pillow.
- · She started sobbing hysterically.
- She was sobbing with pain and fear.
- She flung herself at his chest and sobbed her heart out.

Idiom: \frac{1}{2} sob your heart out

# an act or the sound of sobbing

- · He gave a deep sob.
- Her body was racked (= shaken) with sobs.
- She managed to stifle (= stop) a sob.

# Word Origin:

Middle English: perhaps of Dutch or Low German origin; compare with Dutch dialect sabben 'to suck'.

# Example Bank:

- 'I don't want to go!' she said between sobs.
- 'Why didn't you tell me?' she asked with a sob.
- A choked sob rose in his throat.
- · A dry sob caught in her throat.
- · A sob escaped her lips.
- Choking back a sob, she ran to her father's chair.
- Deep racking sobs shook his whole body.
- Ellen choked on a sob before admitting the truth.
- He continued his story through stifled sobs.
- · He was too racked by sobs to reply.

- · Her body was racked with sobs.
- · I couldn't hold back the heaving sobs.
- · My father broke down into sobs.
- · You can't expect me to believe this sob story!
- · a great sob of despair
- · a sob from George

#### sob Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En) sob/spb \$ sa□\$ BrE \* AmE \* verb (past tense and past participle sobbed, present

participle sobbing)

Date: 1100-1200, Origin: Perhaps from Dutch or Low German

- [intransitive] to cry noisily while breathing in short sudden bursts:
  - He began sobbing uncontrollably.
- 2. [transitive] (also sob out) to say something while you are sobbing:

'It's too late,' she sobbed.

-sob noun [countable]:

loud sobs

# . . . **THESAURUS**

- cry to produce tears from your eyes: Don't cry everything will be all right! | Men aren't supposed to cry.
- cry your eyes out especially spoken to cry a lot and for a long time: I cried my eyes out when I watched 'Titanic'.
- be in tears to be crying: By the end of his story, we were all in tears.
- be close to tears to be almost crying: You could see that she was close to tears.
- weep *literary* to cry, especially for a long time: His mother put her head on the table and wept.
- sob to cry, taking sudden loud breaths: I could hear someone sobbing in the next room.
- wail /weɪl/ to cry very loudly in a high voice: The baby started wailing for its mother.
- whimper /'wimpe \$ -er/ to cry quietly and weakly: She began rocking to and fro, whimpering softly.
- hold/fight back the tears to make a big effort not to cry: She told her story, struggling to hold back the tears.
- your eyes water if your eyes water, they have tears in them, for example because of smoke, wind, or when you are cutting onions: The onions were making my eyes water.

sob Freakuency Pack <sub>12500</sub>9237<sup>MCW</sup>

<sub>15000</sub>4180<sup>COCA</sup> RANGE: 7k SOB 4491 sob 930 sobbing 1786 sobbed 790 sobs 985 COCA 500k Unlemmatized 500**29818**562 nn1

<sub>269</sub>**43595**<sup>287</sup> vvi 76**84582**81 vv0