

income

[ˈɪŋ]kɒm, ɪn{kɒm}ɹ

доход(ы); приход; поступления; прибыль

after-tax income - доход после уплаты налогов, чистый доход

aggregate national income - совокупный национальный доход

annual income - годовой доход

before-tax income - доход до уплаты налогов

capital income - доход от капитала

earned income - а) производственный доход; б) трудовой доход

external income - внешние поступления

gross income - валовой доход

labour income - трудовой доход

net income - чистый доход, чистая прибыль

per capita /per head/ income - доход на душу населения

retained income - нераспределённый доход, нераспределённая прибыль

service income - доход от предоставления услуг

total disposable income - совокупный чистый доход (после уплаты налогов)

wage income - доход в форме заработной платы

composition of the national income - структура национального дохода

income flows - динамика доходов

income from work - доход от труда

income on investments - доход(ы) от капиталовложений/инвестиций

income

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

in·come AW [income incomes] BrE ['ɪnkʌm] NAmE ['ɪnkʌm] BrE

['ɪnkəm] NAmE ['ɪnkəm] noun countable, uncountable

the money that a person, a region, a country, etc. earns from work, from investing money, from business, etc

- people **on high/low incomes**
- a weekly **disposable income** (= the money that you have left to spend after tax, etc.) of £200
- a rise in **national income**
- They receive a proportion of their income from the sale of goods and services.
- Tourism is a major **source of income** for the area.
- **higher/middle/lower income** groups

compare ↑expenditureWord Origin:Middle English (in the sense 'entrance, arrival', now only Scots): in early use from Old Norse **innkoma**, later from ↑in + ↑come. The current sense dates from the late 16th cent.Thesaurus:**income** noun

1. C, U

• Organic food is not affordable for people on low incomes.

earnings • • **wage/wages** • • **pay** • • **salary** •(a) **high/low/basic** income/earnings/wage/pay/salary**receive** (a/an) income/earnings/wage/pay/salary**pay/give sb** (a/an) income/wage/salary**Income or earnings?** **Earnings** may vary from month to month depending on how many hours sb works. They do not include **unearned income**, for example from investments. **Income** is typically seen as a regular amount that you can rely on.

2. C, U

• Paper manufacture is the company's main source of income.

revenue • • **takings** • • **proceeds** • |**business turnover** • • **receipts** • |especially AmE, **business take** •the income/revenue/takings/proceeds/turnover/receipts/take **from** sth**gross/net/total** income/revenue/takings/proceeds/turnover/receipts/take**increase/boost/reduce** (your) income/revenue/turnover**Income or revenue?** These words are very similar but **revenue** is used when talking about tax.Collocations:**Finance***Income***earn** money/cash/(*informal*) a fortune**make** money/a fortune/(*informal*) a killing on the stock market**acquire/inherit/amass** wealth/a fortune**build up** funds/savings**get/receive/leave** (sb) an inheritance/a legacy**live on** a low wage/a fixed income/a pension**get/receive/draw/collect** a pension**depend/be dependent on** (BrE) benefits/(NAmE) welfare/social security*Expenditure*

spend money/your savings/(*informal*) a fortune on...
invest/put your savings in...
throw away/waste/ (*informal*) shell out money on...
lose your money/inheritance/pension
use up/ (*informal*) wipe out all your savings
pay (in) cash
use/pay by a credit/debit card
pay by/make out a/write sb a/accept a (*BrE*) cheque/(*US*) check
change/exchange money/currency (*BrE*) traveller's cheques/(*US*) traveler's checks
give/pay/leave (sb) a deposit

Banks

have/hold/open/close/freeze a bank account/an account
credit/debit/pay sth into/take money out of your account
deposit money/funds in your account
withdraw money/cash/£30 from an ATM, etc.
(*formal*) make a deposit/withdrawal
find/go to/use (*especially NAmE*) an ATM/(*BrE*) a cash machine/dispenser
be in credit/in debit/in the black/in the red/overdrawn

Personal finance

manage /handle /plan/run/ (*especially BrE*) sort out your finances
plan/manage /work out/stick to a budget
offer/extend credit (to sb)
arrange /take out a loan/an overdraft
pay back/repay money/a loan/a debt
pay for sth in (*especially BrE*) instalments/(*NAmE usually*) installments

Financial difficulties

get into debt/financial difficulties
be short of/ (*informal*) be strapped for cash
run out of/owe money
face/get/ (*informal*) be landed with a bill for £...
can't afford the cost of.../payments/rent
fall behind with/ (*especially NAmE*) fall behind on the mortgage/repayments/rent
incur/run up/accumulate debts
tackle/reduce/settle your debts

Synonyms:

income

wage/wages • pay • salary • earnings

These are all words for money that a person earns or receives for their work.

income • money that a person receives for their work, or from investments or business: ▫ people on low incomes

wage/wages • money that employees get for doing their job, usually paid every week: ▫ a weekly wage of £200

pay • money that employees earn for doing their job: ▫ The job offers good rates of pay.

salary • money that employees earn for doing their job, usually paid every month.

wage, pay or salary?

Pay is the most general of these three words. Employees who work in factories, etc. get their **wages** each week. Employees who work in offices or professional people such as teachers or doctors receive a **salary** that is paid each month, but is usually expressed as an annual figure.

earnings • money that a person earns from their work: ▫ a rise in average earnings for factory workers

(a) **high/low/basic** income/wage/pay/salary/earnings

to **earn** an income/a wage/your pay/a salary

to **be on** a(n) income/wage/salary of...

Example Bank:

- A large number of families in the area are living on below-average incomes.
- A lot of our income comes from bank interest.
- A single mother of three, she relies on income support.
- Average incomes are rising more slowly.
- Customer subscriptions provide a reliable income stream.
- Elderly people often belong to a low income group.
- Every company must keep control of its income and expenditure.
- Financial assets have the advantage of earning income.
- For 2001, expenditure exceeded income by £10 000.
- He has a large private income on top of what he earns as a teacher.
- He planned to buy two more properties so he could live off the rental income.
- If a person's income arises in the UK it is subject to UK income tax.
- Interest is treated as income for tax purposes.
- Lower income growth reduces demand.
- Many families on a low income are dependent on state support.
- Operating income rose 14% to £36.5 million.
- Profit figures are based on reported income.

- Real income per head of population was at a low point five years ago.
- She received an income for life as a result of her father's will.
- She supplements her income by doing an evening job.
- She was living on a small, fixed income and having trouble paying her bills.
- Social security guarantees an income to retired and disabled workers.
- Tax rates are 40% on ordinary income.
- The area could derive lucrative tourist income from the park.
- The business provided him with a six-figure income.
- The income gap between rich and poor grew.
- The industry claims the regulations have cost them \$184 million in lost income.
- The return on your investment can provide you with regular income.
- There are internal disputes over the party's incomes policy.
- They aim to redistribute income from the rich to the poor.
- They hope that the lottery will provide additional income for charities.
- a company's income statement
- a young couple with a combined income of \$69 000
- income from tourism
- people in the lowest 25% of income earners
- the average per capita income
- the money incomes of individuals
- ways of boosting your retirement income
- Organic food is simply not affordable for people on low incomes.
- She is definitely in the higher income bracket.
- The company has an income of around \$10 million a year.
- They have a weekly disposable income of £200.
- Tourism is the island's main source of income.

income

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

income S2 W1 /'ɪŋkɒm, 'ɪn-/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun [uncountable and countable]

the money that you earn from your work or that you receive from [↑]investments, the government etc ⇒ **salary**

on an income

People on higher incomes should pay more tax.

income from

income from savings and pensions

low-income families

⇒ [↑]private income

, unearned income at **UNEARNED**

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

verbs

- **have an income** (also **receive an income** *formal*) We have an income of over \$100,000 a year.
- **provide an income** The properties he rented out provided him with an income.
- **generate an income** (=provide one) He decided to invest the money to generate an income for the future.
- **increase your income** She took on extra work to increase her income.
- **supplement/add to your income** (=increase your income, for example by doing an extra job) Ted supplemented his income by doing part-time work in the evenings.
- **sb's income rises/increases/goes up** They saw their income rise considerably over the next few years.
- **sb's income falls/goes down** Average income fell by one third during this period.

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + income

- **a high/large income** He has a relatively high income.
- **a low/small income** Rent takes a large chunk of their small income.
- **sb's annual income** Brian's annual income is around £43,000.
- **the average income** The report compares average incomes across different European countries.
- **the national income** (=the income of a country) A large proportion of the national income comes from food exports.
- **family/household income** She works in a shop to supplement the family income.
- **disposable income** (=your income after tax and necessary bills have been paid) People spend a high proportion of their disposable income running a car.
- **gross income** (=income before you have paid tax) The family's gross income has increased by 5% this year.
- **net income** (=income after you have paid tax) He was left with a net income of just £80 per week.
- **taxable income** (=the part of your income on which you pay tax) Money received in rent is included as part of your taxable income.
- **a joint income** (=that two or more people have) Between them they have a joint income of less than £20,000.
- **somebody's personal income** Average personal incomes rose by about 5% last year.
- **investment income** (=income from investments) You will be taxed on your investment income.

income + NOUN

- **an income level/group** The tax rate rises with the individual's income level.
- **an income bracket** (=income level) In general, people in higher income brackets live longer.
- **income tax** (=tax that you pay on your income) The standard rate of income tax is to be cut by 0.5%.
- **incomes policy** *British English* (=government controls on wages) Government control of the economy must include an

effective incomes policy.

■ **phrases**

- **a source of income** His pension was his only source of income.
- **loss of income** You can buy insurance to protect you against loss of income if you are ill.

income

Freakuency Pack

12500 **725**^{MCW}
15000 **1226**^{COCA}
RANGE: **1k INCOME** ³⁶³¹⁵
income ³²⁵⁷³
incomes ³⁷⁴²
COCA 500k Unlemmatized
13087 **1288**³²⁵¹⁰ *nn1*
45 **109906**⁴⁹ *nnu*
10 **257249**¹⁰ *jj*
4 **425281**⁴ *cc*
