SORTOW Apresyan (En-Ru)

1. ['sɒrəν] *n*

1. горе, печаль, скорбь; тоска, грусть

public /national/ sorrow - всенародная скорбь

a look of sorrow - печальный взгляд

to be a sorrow to smb. - причинять горе кому-л.

to yield to sorrow - предаваться скорби

to cause a great deal of sorrow to smb. - причинить огромное горе кому-л.

he still nurses his sorrow for his wife's death - он всё ещё не может оправиться после смерти жены

sorrow on you! - будь ты проклят!

more in sorrow than in anger (Shakespeare) - скорей с тоской, чем с гневом

I say this more in sorrow than in anger - я говорю это не потому, что сержусь, а потому, что это меня огорчает

2. сожаление, жалость

to express sorrow at /for/ smth. - выразить сожаление по поводу чего-л.

to feel sorrow for smb., smth. - сожалеть /грустить/ о ком-л., о чём-л.

I learned, to my sorrow, that ... - к сожалению /к своему огорчению/, я узнал, что ...

3. *pl*

1) муки; страдания

the Man of Sorrows - библ. Христос

- 2) неприятности, невзгоды, тяжёлые переживания
- 4. *pl поэт.* слёзы
- 5. жалоба, стенание
- **2.** ['sɒrəν] *ν*

горевать, скорбеть, печалиться, сожалеть

to sorrow for smb. - убиваться о ком-л.; жалеть кого-л.

to sorrow over one's hard fate - оплакивать свою горькую судьбу

sorrow

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

sor-row [sorrow sorrows sorrowed sorrowing] noun, verb BrE ['sprau]

NAmE ['sa□ro]

· · · · · · ·

1. uncountable ~ (at/for/over sth) (rather formal) a feeling of great sadness because sth very bad has happened

Syn: ↑grief

- · He expressed his sorrow at the news of her death.
- They said that the decision was made more in sorrow than in anger .

2. countable a very sad event or situation

- · the joys and sorrows of childhood
- · His death was a great sorrow to everyone who knew him.

Word Origin:

Old English sorh, sorg (noun), sorgian (verb), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch zorg and German Sorge.

Example Bank:

- Claudia felt a deep pang of sorrow for her sister.
- He looked at Katherine, his eyes full of sorrow.
- · He wrote to the dead man's mother expressing his deep sorrow.
- · His eyes took on an expression of sorrow.
- · I couldn't hide my sorrow and anger.
- · I felt no sorrow for her.
- · She wanted to share his sorrow.
- · Tears of relief were mixed with tears of sorrow.
- · The war brought sorrow to millions.
- They accepted the decision with sorrow.
- This is a time of great sorrow for all the family.
- To his great sorrow he could not remember his mother.
- · his sorrow at having to quit his job
- He found to his sorrow that his childhood home was no longer there.
- It was an opportunity to share the joys and sorrows of the past few months.
- She opened a bottle of wine to drown her sorrows.
- They said that the decision was made more in sorrow than in anger.

verb intransitive (literary)

to feel or express great sadness

· the sorrowing relatives

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	sorrow
	BrE / 'sores/
	NAmE / 'sa:ros/
he / she /it	sorrows
	BrE / 'soraoz/
	NAmE /'sa:roaz/
past simple, past participle	sorrowed
	BrE / 'soreod/
	NAmE /'sa:road/
-ing form	sorrowing
	BrE / 'soresun/
	NAmE / sa:rossin/

Word Origin:

Verb forms:

Old English sorh, sorg (noun), sorgian (verb), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch zorg and German Sorge.

Example Bank:

- The sorrowing relatives stood at the graveside.
- · They had sorrowed over his death.

sorrow

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. sorrow¹/'sɒrəʊ\$'sa□ro□,'sɔ□⊬ BrE ້ AmE ້ noun

[Language: Old English; Origin: sorg]

1. [uncountable] a feeling of great sadness, usually because someone has died or because something terrible has happened to you ⇒ grief

great/deep sorrow

a time of great sorrow

sorrow at

He expressed his sorrow at my father's death.

sorrow for

Claudia felt a deep pang of sorrow for the woman.

REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually say **sadness** rather than **sorrow**:

- She talked about her <u>sadness</u> after his death.
- **2**. [countable] an event or situation that makes you feel great sadness:

the family's joys and sorrows

- **3.** more in sorrow than in anger in a way that shows you are sad or disappointed rather than angry about a particular situation:

 He said that his decision to resign was made more in sorrow than in anger.
- ⇒ **drown your sorrows** at [†]drown(5)

. . .

THESAURUS

- sadness a sad feeling, caused especially when a happy time is ending, or when you feel sorry about someone else's unhappiness: Charles felt a great sense of sadness and loss. | I noticed a little sadness in her eyes.
- unhappiness the unhappy feeling you have when you are in a very difficult or unpleasant situation, especially when this lasts for a long time: After years of unhappiness, she finally decided to leave him. | She was a tense, nervous young woman, whose deep unhappiness was obvious to all those around her. | You do not know how much pain and unhappiness you have caused.
- sorrow written the feeling of being very sad, especially because someone has died or because terrible things have happened to you: There seemed to be nowhere to go to be alone with her sorrow. | His heart was filled with great sorrow after her death.
- misery great unhappiness, caused especially by living or working in very bad conditions: The cold weather is with us again and the misery of the homeless is increasing. | Thousands of families were destined to a life of misery. | The misery and pain he caused were, for him, merely a measure of his success.
- despair a feeling of great unhappiness, because very bad things have happened and you have no hope that anything will change: At the end of the month, she still had no job and was tired, frustrated, and close to despair.
- grief great sadness that you feel when someone you love has died: He was overcome with grief when his wife died.
- heartache a strong feeling of great sadness, especially because you miss someone you love: She remembered the heartache of the first Christmas spent away from her sons.
- **depression** a mental illness that makes someone feel so unhappy that they have no energy or hope for the future, and they cannot live a normal life: He slipped into a depression in which he hardly ate or even left his room.
- despondency formal a feeling of being very unhappy and without hope: She felt useless, and this contributed to her despondency.
- **melancholy** *literary* a feeling of sadness, that you feel even though there is no particular reason for it: Modigliani expressed his melancholy through his painting.
- **II.** sorrow² BrE AmE verb [intransitive]

literary to feel or express sorrow

sorrow over

- Her friend was sorrowing over the loss of a child.
- sorrowing parents

SORTOW

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sorrow 2918

sorrowing 36

sorrows 577

sorrowful 375

sorrowfulness ⁰ sorrowfully ⁹⁵

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