attention Apresyan (En-Ru)

[e'ten](e)n] n

## 1. внимание, внимательность

to attract attention - привлекать внимание

to call /to draw/ smb.'s attention to smth. - обращать чьё-л. внимание на что-л.

to give (one's) attention to smb., to smth. - уделять внимание кому-л., чему-л.

to pay attention to smb., to smth. - обращать внимание на кого-л., на что-л.

he is all attention - он весь внимание

the matter shall have immediate attention - офиц. дело будет немедленно рассмотрено

attention of smb. - канц. на чьё-л. рассмотрение

••Attention Mr. Roberts•• - «вниманию г-на Робертса» (надпись на письме, адресованном учреждению; указание, кто именно занимается данным вопросом)

# 2. забота, заботливость, внимательность; уход

he received immediate attention from the doctor - врач немедленно оказал ему помощь

#### 3. часто р/ внимание, благосклонность; ухаживание

to pay attentions to a lady - ухаживать за дамой

they showed the old lady numerous little attentions - они часто оказывали старой леди маленькие знаки внимания

# 4. уход (за машиной); техобслуживание

old cars need a lot of attention to keep them working - за старыми машинами нужен хороший уход, иначе они выйдут из строя

# 5. воен. строевая стойка, положение «смирно»

to come to attention - принять положение «смирно»

to call to attention - дать команду «смирно»

to stand at attention - стоять по строевой стойке

attention to orders! - слушать приказ! (команда)

6. [ə/ten'ʃʌn]в грам. знач. междометия воен. смирно! (команда)

### attention

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

at-ten-tion [attention attentions] noun, exclamation BrE [ə'tenʃn] \* NAmE [ə'tenʃn] \* noun

#### LISTENING/LOOKING CAREFULLY

- 1. uncountable the act of listening to, looking at or thinking about sth/sb carefully
  - the report's attention to detail
  - He turned his attention back to the road again.
  - Small children have a very short attention span .
  - Please pay attention (= listen carefully) to what I am saying.
  - Don't pay any attention to what they say (= don't think that it is important) .
  - She tried to attract the waiter's attention.
  - I tried not to draw attention to (= make people notice) the weak points in my argument.
  - An article in the newspaper caught my attention.
  - I couldn't give the programme my undivided attention .
  - (formal) It has come to my attention (= I have been informed) that...
  - (formal) He called (their) attention to the fact that many files were missing.
  - (formal) Can I have your attention please?

### **INTEREST**

- 2. uncountable interest that people show in sb/sth
  - Films with big stars always attract great attention.
  - · As the youngest child, she was always the centre of attention .
- 3. countable, usually plural things that sb does to try to please you or to show their interest in you
- She tried to escape the unwanted attentions of her former boyfriend.

# TREATMENT

- 4. uncountable special care, action or treatment
  - She was in need of medical attention.
  - The roof needs attention (= needs to be repaired).
  - for the attention of... (= written on the envelope of an official letter to say who should deal with it)

## **SOLDIERS**

5. uncountable the position soldiers take when they stand very straight with their feet together and their arms at their sides

• to stand at/to attention

compare fat ease at fease n

#### Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin attentio(n-), from the verb attendere, from ad- 'to' + tendere 'stretch'.

#### Thesaurus:

attention noun U

• Films with big stars always attract attention.

interest · · notice · · concentration · · care · |formal regard ·

catch/get/grab/lose sb's attention/interest

attract/bring sth to/come to/escape sb's attention/notice

hold/focus sb's attention/interest/concentration

## Language Bank:

### emphasis

Highlighting an important point

- This case **emphasizes** / **highlights** the importance of honest communication between managers and employees.
- Effective communication skills are essential / crucial / vital •.

It should be noted that • this study considers only verbal communication. Non-verbal communication is not dealt with here.

It is important to remember that • / An important point to remember is that • non-verbalcommunication plays a key role in getting your message across.

- Communication is not only about the words you use but also your body language and, **especially •** / **above all •**, the effectiveness with which you listen.
- I would like to **draw attention to •** the role of listening in effective communication.
- Choose your words carefully: in particular •, avoid confusing and ambiguous language.
- Finally, and perhaps most importantly •, you must learn to listen as well as to speak.

### note at †essential

### Language Bank at †vital

### Example Bank:

- Attention has now shifted to the presidential elections.
- Can I have your attention, please?
- · He devoted all his attention to his mother.
- He had a cup of tea and then turned his attention to the report.
- He is a designer known for his meticulous attention to detail.
- · He then turned his attention to the report.
- He was convicted of driving without due care and attention.
- Her primary aim was to avoid the attentions of the newspapers.
- His injuries required immediate attention.
- His music deserves more scholarly attention.
- How many times do I have to ask you to pay attention?
- I felt my attention wandering during the lecture.
- I tried to attract the waiter's attention.
- In this chapter we confine our attention to non-renewable energy sources.
- It 's clear that a great deal of care and attention was put into the movie sets.
- · Media attention focused today on the prince's business affairs.
- My boss was grateful that I had brought the matter to her attention.
- Pay no attention to what Bill said—he's a complete liar!
- Please pay extra attention to what I'm about to tell you.
- Policy-makers paid scant attention to the wider issues.
- She attracts constant media attention.
- · She doesn't like to draw attention to her illness.
- She lavishes attention on those silly little dogs.
- She was surrounded by men all vying for her attention.
- Some children love being the centre of attention.
- The child needs special attention.
- The commander called the men to attention.
- The company decided to refocus its attention back onto its traditional strengths and expertise.
- The focus of attention must now be how to improve the economy.
- The government is trying to divert attention away from the economy.
- The issue of climate change has received considerable attention in recent times.
- The soldiers all stood to attention.
- There was something in the way he spoke that riveted her attention.
- These poems have received a lot of critical attention.
- They listened with rapt attention.
- · Whereverhe goes, he commands attention.
- a letter for the attention of your doctor
- a matter requiring urgent attention
- an interesting essay that repays close attention
- · dozens of concerns jostling for your attention
- An article in the newspaper caught my attention.
- · Don't pay any attention to what they say.
- Films with the big stars always attract great attention.
- He called their attention to the fact that many files were missing.
- He wanted to call/draw attention to the problem.
- I couldn't give the programme my undivided attention.

- I tried not to draw attention to the weak points in my argument.
- It has come to my attention that...
- Now, please sit up and pay attention to what I am going to say.
- Small children have a very short attention span.
- The child was used to being the centre of attention.

#### exclamation

- 1. used for asking people to listen to sth that is being announced
- Attention, please! Passengers for flight KL412 are requested to go to gate 21 immediately.
- 2. used for ordering soldiers to stand to attention

### Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin attentio(n-), from the verb attendere, from ad- 'to' + tendere 'stretch'.

# attention

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

at ten tion S2 W1 /ə'ten [ən/ BrE \* AmE \* noun

[Word Family: noun: †attention, †attentiveness ≠ †inattentiveness; verb †attent; adverb †attentively ≠ †inattentively; adjective: †attentive ≠ †inattentive]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: attentio, from attendere; ⇒ <sup>↑</sup>attend]

- 1. LISTEN/LOOK/THINK CAREFULLY [uncountable] when you carefully listen to, look at, or think about someone or something:
  - My <u>attention</u> <u>wasn't</u> really <u>on</u> the game.
  - She tried to pay attention to what he was saying.
  - If you paid more attention in class, you might actually learn something!
  - Scott sat down at his desk and turned his attention to the file he had in front of him.
  - As a society we need to give more attention to the needs of older people.
  - Now he's gone, I can give you my undivided attention.
  - This game is fun and is sure to keep the attention of any young student.
  - They listened to the speech with close attention.
  - Attention to detail is essential in this job.
    - During the lecture Sarah's attention began to wander.
- 2. INTEREST [plural, uncountable] the interest that people show in someone or something:
  - She was flattered by all the <u>attention</u> he was giving her.

### attract/receive/enjoy attention

- a player who quickly attracted the attention of several clubs
- The exhibition received little attention in the press.

## public/media/press attention

Her case attracted a great deal of media attention.

# hold/keep sb's attention (=make someone stay interested and keep reading, listening, watching etc)

- The book holds the reader's attention right to the very end.
- Rob loves being the centre of attention (=the person who everyone is interested in, listens to etc).
- She spent a lot of time trying to avoid the attentions (=romantic interest) of her boss.
- The man then turned his attentions to (=became romantically interested in) her sister.

#### 3. NOTICE

- a) attract/catch/get sb's attention to make someone notice you, especially because you want to speak to them or you need their help:
  - She waved to attract the attention of the waitress.
- b) get attention to make someone notice you and be interested in what you are doing:

Children often misbehave in order to get attention.

- c) draw/call attention to something (also focus attention on something) to make people notice and be concerned or think about something:
  - The purpose of the article was to draw attention to the problems faced by single parents.
  - We wanted to focus public attention on this matter.
  - He left quietly to avoid drawing attention to himself.
- **d) divert/distract/draw attention from something** to make people stop being concerned about something such as a social problem:
  - All this talk of war is just an attempt to draw attention away from the serious economic problems that face our country.
- **e)** bring something to sb's attention to tell someone, especially someone in authority, about something such as a problem:

  The matter was first brought to my attention earlier this year.
- f) come to sb's attention if something such as a problem comes to the attention of someone in authority, they find out about it:

  It came to my attention that Jenny was claiming overtime pay for hours she had not worked.
- g) escape your attention if something escaped your attention, you did not notice it:

This fact had not escaped the attention of the authorities.

- REPAIR/CLEANING [uncountable] something you do to repair or clean something:
  - The bike's in fairly good condition, but the gears need a bit of attention.
- **5. CARE** [uncountable] things that you do to help or to take care of someone or something:
  - Pets need a lot of care and attention.
  - Anyone who comes into contact with these chemicals should seek urgent medical attention.
  - Your plants look like they could do with a bit of attention.

6. stand to/at attention if soldiers stand to attention, they stand up straight in neat lines

### 7. attention!

- a) used to ask people to listen to important information that is being announced, especially on a † oudspeaker (=piece of equipment used to make sounds louder):
  - Attention, please! Could Passenger Marie Thomas please proceed to Gate 25 immediately.
- b) used when ordering a group of soldiers to stand up straight in neat lines
- **8. for the attention of somebody** used on the front of an official letter when you want a particular person to read it or deal with it:

  Letters should be marked 'for the attention of Joe Benson'.

# **COLLOCATIONS**

#### verbs

- pay attention to something/somebody He read the final page, paying particular attention to the last paragraph.
- turn your attention to something/somebody She quickly put away the shopping and then turned her attention to preparing dinner.
- give something/somebody your attention (=think about something/somebody so that you can deal with a problem) She promised to give the matter her attention the next day.
- sb's attention wanders (=somebody stops listening, watching etc carefully) During the service, her mind began to wander.

### adjectives

• sb's full/complete/undivided attention He gave the task his undivided attention.

## **THESAURUS**

- pay attention to carefully listen to, look at, or think about something or someone: She told the class to stop talking and pay attention. I In any relationship, it helps to pay attention to each other's needs.
- concentrate to think carefully about something that you are doing and not let other things disturb your thoughts: I tried to read a
  few pages, but I was too upset to concentrate. | Children need their own quiet space where they can concentrate on their
  homework.
- keep your mind on something to continue to pay attention to something, especially when you are very excited or worried about something else: On Friday, the day of the party, I had a dreadful time keeping my mind on my work. | Good football players keep their minds on the game at all times.
- **keep your eyes on something** to keep watching something carefully, so that you do not make any mistakes: The first rule of driving is to keep your eyes on the road. | Keep your eyes on the ball now swing!
- be engrossed in something to be paying so much attention to a book, a conversation, some work etc, that you do not notice what is happening around you: Helen was sitting up in bed, engrossed in a novel. | He was so engrossed in what he was doing he didn't even hear the doorbell ring.
- be absorbed in something to be giving all your attention to something, especially something you are reading, watching, or thinking about: The little boy sat at the edge of the pond, totally absorbed in watching the fish. | He was a quiet man who often seemed to be absorbed in his own thoughts. | Matilda was curled up in an armchair, absorbed in a book.
- give something/somebody your undivided attention to give all your attention to something or someone and not do anything else used especially when this is something you want or need to do: Come round when the kids are in bed so I can give you my undivided attention. I Once I've finished my exams, I'll be able to give my undivided attention to looking for a job.

**attention** Freakuency Pack

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