

**downturn**['daʊntɜːn] *n*

1. загибание; загиб
2. (экономический) спад; спад деловой активности

**downturn**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**down·turn** [downturn downturns downturned downturning] *BrE* ['daʊntɜːn]*NAmE* ['daʊntɜːr̩] **noun usually singular ~ (in sth)**

a fall in the amount of business that is done; a time when the economy becomes weaker

- a **downturn in sales/trade/business**
- the economic downturn of 2008/2009

**Opp:** ↑upturn**Example Bank:**

- The 1990s witnessed a sharp downturn in the party's fortunes.
- The building industry is experiencing a severe downturn in its workload.
- a sharp downturn of the economy
- The company never recovered from the economic downturn of the late 1990s.

**downturn**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**down·turn** /'daʊntɜːn/\$-tɜːr̩/ *BrE* *AmE* **noun [countable usually singular]**a period or process in which business activity, production etc is reduced and conditions become worse **OPP** **upturn**:America's current economic downturn**downturn in**

a downturn in the auto industry

...

**THESAURUS**

- **recession** a period when a country's economic growth stops and there is less trade: The industry has cut jobs due to the recession. | fears that the economy may be sliding into recession
- **depression** a long period during which there is a bad recession, so that there is very little business activity and a lot of people do not have jobs: During the depression of the 1930s, as many as 20% of the population were jobless.
- **slump** a fairly short period when there is a reduction in business and many people lose their jobs: The slump in the housing market is making it difficult for people to sell their homes.
- **slowdown** a period when there is a reduction in business activity, that may be the start of a recession: High prices could tip the slowdown in the US into a world recession.
- **downturn** a period during which there is a reduction in business activity and economic conditions become worse, when before the economy was growing: Public spending may reduce the effects of the downturn.
- **crash** an occasion when the value of stocks and shares on a stock market falls suddenly and by a large amount, causing economic problems: The Wall Street Crash of 1929 was disastrous for not only the American economy, but for the world economy.

**downturn**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6862**<sup>MCW</sup>15000 **5707**<sup>COCA</sup>RANGE: **6k** **DOWNTURN** <sup>2393</sup>downturn <sup>2118</sup>downturns <sup>275</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1637 **12978**<sup>2118</sup> *nn1*