

# dodge

## 1. [dɒdʒ] n

1. 1) **разг.** плутня, обман, уловка, увёртка, хитрость; проделка  
 calculated dodge - преднамеренный обман  
 an old dodge - старый трюк  
 to be up to all the dodges - знать все хитрости  
 he's up to all the dodges - он тёртый калач; он стреляный воробей  
 to be on the dodge - плутовать
- 2) **спорт.** финт, обманное движение  
 to give a dodge to one side - увернуться
- 3) **сл.** мошенническое предприятие; афера; нечестный образ жизни
2. **разг.** хитрая штука; хитрое приспособление  
 dodge for catching birds - ловушка для птиц
3. **разг.** план; приём, способ  
 good dodge for remembering names - хороший способ запоминать имена
4. **сл.** профессия, занятие

## 2. [dɒdʒ] v

1. 1) увёртываться, уклоняться (от удара); делать обманное движение  
 to dodge a blow - увернуться от удара  
 to dodge the traffic - лавировать в потоке машин  
 to dodge one's opponent - **спорт.** обвести противника
- 2) увиливать, уклоняться  
 to dodge a question - увиливать от ответа  
 to dodge the problem - уходить от решения вопроса  
 to dodge military service - уклоняться от воинской повинности  
 to dodge the law - обходить закон
- 3) плутовать, вилять
2. прятаться (*скрываясь от преследования*)  
 to dodge behind /round/ a tree - спрятаться за деревом
3. следовать крадучись, незаметно (*за кем-л.*)
4. 1) двигать взад и вперёд (*тж. dodge in and out*)  
 2) двигаться, сновать взад и вперёд
5. ловить, сбивать (*вопросами*)
6. **фото, кино** получать комбинированные изображения
7. звучать нестройно (*о колокольном звоне*)

# dodge

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**dodge** [dodge dodges dodged dodging] **verb, noun** BrE [dɒdʒ] <sup>1</sup> NAmE

[dɑːdʒ]

**verb**

1. **transitive, intransitive** to move quickly and suddenly to one side in order to avoid sb/sth
  - ~ **sth** He ran across the road, dodging the traffic.
  - **(+ adv./prep.)** The girl dodged behind a tree to hide from the other children.
2. **transitive (rather informal)** to avoid doing sth, especially in a dishonest way
  - ~ **sth** He dodged his military service.
  - ~ **doing sth** She tried to dodge paying her taxes.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	dodge
	BrE /dɒdʒ/
	NAmE /dɑːdʒ/
he / she / it	dodges
	BrE /dɒdʒɪz/
	NAmE /dɑːdʒɪz/
past simple, past participle	dodged
	BrE /dɒdʒd/
	NAmE /dɑːdʒd/
-ing form	dodging
	BrE /dɒdʒɪŋ/
	NAmE /dɑːdʒɪŋ/

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent. (in the senses 'dither' and 'haggle'): of unknown origin.

Example Bank:

- She ran quickly, dodging between the trees.
- She threw a heavy book and he just managed to dodge in time.
- We had to dodge their missiles.
- dodging in and out of the traffic
- Claims that he dodged the draft for the Vietnam War could damage his election chances.

**noun** (informal)

a clever and dishonest trick, played in order to avoid sth

- a tax dodge
- When it comes to getting off work, he knows all the dodges.

Word Origin:

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Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **dodge**<sup>1</sup> /dɒdʒ \$ dɑːdʒ/ BrE " AmE " verb

1. [intransitive and transitive] to move quickly to avoid someone or something:

He ran across the courtyard, dodging a storm of bullets.

**dodge between/through/into etc**

Helen clutched Edward's arm as they dodged through the traffic.

2. [transitive] to deliberately avoid discussing something or doing something **SYN evade**

**dodge an issue/question**

Senator O'Brian skilfully dodged the crucial question.

**draft dodging** (=when someone avoids an order to join the army, navy etc)

II. **dodge**<sup>2</sup> BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

**informal** something dishonest that is done to avoid a rule or law:

Businesses are investing in tree plantations as a tax dodge (=a way of avoiding paying tax).

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**dodge**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6684**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **4683**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **6k DODGE**<sup>8123</sup>

dodge <sup>4163</sup>

dodges <sup>231</sup>

dodged <sup>699</sup>

dodging <sup>1056</sup>

dodger <sup>169</sup>

dodgers <sup>1805</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1194 **10441**<sup>2903</sup> np1

243 **29489**<sup>573</sup> vv0

531 **29886**<sup>559</sup> vvi

118 **66715**<sup>128</sup> nn1