

**shop****1. [ʃɒp] n****1. 1) лавка, магазин**

dirty shop - грязная лавчонка

fashionable shop - фешенебельный магазин

grocer's [butcher's, fruit] shop - бакалейная [мясная, фруктовая] лавка

baker's shop - булочная

chemist's shop - аптека

general shop - универсальный магазин

shop hours - часы торговли

to keep (a) shop - (со)держать лавку /магазин/; быть торговцем, заниматься торговлей

to set up (a) shop - открыть лавку /магазин/; стать лавочником /торговцем/ [см. тж. 3, 1)]

**2) специализированный магазинчик или отдел универмага**

a millinery shop - магазин или отдел женских головных уборов

**3) буфет, закусочная**

a sandwich shop - бутербродная

a beer shop - пивнушка

tea shop - (маленькое) кафе

**2. 1) мастерская; ателье**

a repair shop - ремонтная мастерская

carpenter's [joiner's] shop - плотничья [столярная] мастерская

blacksmith's shop - кузница

a tailor's shop - ателье мужской одежды

**2) цех (завода)**

the shop - цеха (в отличие от конторы, управления) [см. тж. 3, 1)]

a foundry shop - литейная литейный цех

machine shop - механическая мастерская

**3) фабрика завод; предприятие**

closed shop - предприятие, принимающее на работу только членов профсоюза

open shop - предприятие, принимающее на работу как членов, так и нечленов профсоюза

**3. разг.****1) учреждение, заведение, предприятие**

the shop - а) студ. университет, б) театр; театрв) полит. палата общин; [см. тж. 2, 2)]

the other shop - конкурирующее предприятие

to set up shop - начать дело, открыть предприятие [см. тж. 1, 1)]

to shut up shop - ликвидировать дело, закрыть предприятие

**2) театр. ангажемент**

to get a shop - получить ангажемент [см. тж. ◇ ]

**4. школ.****1) школьная мастерская****2) труд (учебный предмет); уроки труда****5. разг. профессиональные дела, интересы и т. п.**

to talk shop - говорить на узкопрофессиональные темы

to sink the shop - сл. а) избегать узкопрофессиональных тем; б) скрывать свою профессию /своё занятие/

**6. вор. жарг. тюрьма**

◇ shop! - (эй) продавец!

all over the shop - а) повсюду

he has looked for it all over the shop - он искал это повсюду; б) разбросанный, в беспорядке; my books are all over the shop - мои книги разбросаны в беспорядке; в) беспорядочно; наобум, необдуманно; to hit all over the shop - наносить беспорядочные удары, наносить удары как попало, бить направо и налево; to steer all over the shop - бросаться то туда, то сюда

to come /to go/ to (the) wrong shop - обращаться не по адресу

to come /to go/ to (the) right shop - обращаться туда, куда следует /к тому, к кому следует/

to get a shop - сл. занять первое, второе или третье место (на скачках) [см. тж. 3, 2)]

to shut up shop - закрыть лавочку, уйти от дел

shut up (your) shop! - зруб. заткнись!

the whole shop - полностью, целиком

to smell of the shop - а) зруб. отдавать мелкобуржуазным /торгашеским, обывательским/ духом; б) носить узкопрофессиональный характер

**2. [ʃɒp] v****1. ходить по магазинам, делать покупки (тж. to go shopping)**

to shop at the stores - покупать в (универсальном) магазине

**2. 1) присматриваться к товарам; присматривать, подбирать (товар)**

to shop the stores for gift ideas - присматривать в магазинах что-нибудь подходящее для подарка

I'm shopping for a washing machine - я присматриваю /подбираю/ себе стиральную машину

**2) присматриваться (к чему-л.), подыскивать**

I'm shopping for a safe investment - я присматриваюсь, куда бы понадежнее поместить капитал

**3. сл.****1) вор. посадить в тюрьму, арестовать**



(*NAmE, informal*) hit/hang out at the mall

try on clothes/shoes

indulge in some retail therapy

go on a spending spree

cut/cut back on/reduce your spending

be/get caught shoplifting

donate sth to/take sth to/find sth in (*BrE*) a charity shop/(*NAmE*) a thrift store

buy/sell/find sth at (*BrE*) a car boot sale/(*BrE*) a jumble sale/a garage sale/(*NAmE*) a yard sale

find/get/pick up a bargain

At the shop/store

load/push/wheel (*BrE*) a trolley/(*NAmE*) a cart

stand in/wait in (*BrE*) the checkout queue/(*NAmE*) the checkout line

(*NAmE*) stand in line/ (*BrE*) queue at the checkout

bag (*especially NAmE*) (your) groceries

pack (away) (*especially BrE*) your shopping

stack/stock/restock the shelves at a store (with sth)

be (found) on/appear on supermarket/shop/store shelves

be in/have in/be out of/run out of stock

deal with/help/serve customers

run a special promotion

be on special offer

Buying goods

make/complete a purchase

buy/purchase sth online/by mail order

make/place/take an order for sth

buy/order sth in bulk/in advance

accept/take credit cards

pay (in) cash/by (credit/debit) card/(*BrE*) with a gift voucher/(*NAmE*) with a gift certificate

enter your PIN number

ask for/get/obtain a receipt

return/exchange an item/a product

be entitled to/ask for/demand a refund

compare prices

offer (sb)/give (sb)/get/receive a 30% discount

Example Bank:

- I gave all my old books to a charity shop.
- I went around all the shops but I couldn't find a present for him.
- Mobile shops are invaluable to people in rural areas.
- She bought 400 cigarettes at the airport duty-free shop.
- She opened a flower shop in the High Street.
- She works part-time in a shop.
- Some buskers had set up shop outside the station.
- The brothers opened a chain of electrical shops in the eighties.
- The post office is at the end of the row of shops.
- The shop offers a large selection of leather goods at reasonable prices.
- There was a break-in at that new shop last night.
- This is your one-stop shop for all your holiday needs.
- a famous shoe shop chain
- an area where many artists have set up shop
- The local corner shop stays open until midnight.
- There's a little gift shop around the corner.
- Your local pet shop should stock a variety of different collars.
- a pet/gift shop

Idioms: ↑all over the shop ▪ ↑set up shop

Derived ↑shop around

verb (-pp-)

**BUY**

**1. intransitive ~ (for sth)** to buy things in shops/stores

- to shop for food
- He likes to shop at the local market.
- She was determined to go out and **shop till she dropped** .

**2. go shopping intransitive** to spend time going to shops/stores and looking for things to buy

- There should be plenty of time to go shopping before we leave New York.
- 'Where's Mum?' 'She went shopping.'

**TELL POLICE ABOUT SB**

3. **transitive ~ sb (to sb)** (BrE, informal) to give information to sb, about sb who has committed a crime
- He didn't expect his own mother to shop him to the police.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	shop
	BrE /ʃɒp/
	NAmE /ʃɑ:p/
he / she / it	shops
	BrE /ʃɒps/
	NAmE /ʃɑ:ps/
past simple, past participle	shopped
	BrE /ʃɒpt/
	NAmE /ʃɑ:pt/
-ing form	shopping
	BrE /ʃɒpɪŋ/
	NAmE /ʃɑ:pɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: shortening of Old French **eschoppe** 'lean-to booth', of West Germanic origin; related to German **Schopf** 'porch' and English dialect **shippon** 'cattle shed'. The verb is first recorded (mid 16th cent.) in the sense 'imprison' (from an obsolete slang use of the noun for 'prison'), which led to sense 3.

Example Bank:

- There should be plenty of time to go shopping before we leave New York.
- We tend to go into Edinburgh to shop for clothes.

See also: ↑shop class ▪ ↑workshop

**shop**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **shop**<sup>1</sup> **S1 W1** /ʃɒp \$ ʃɑ:p BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑shop, ↑shopper, ↑shopping; verb: ↑shop]

[Language: Old English; Origin: sceoppa 'stall']

**1. PLACE WHERE YOU BUY THINGS** [countable] *especially British English* a building or part of a building where you can buy things, food, or services **SYN store** *American English*

**toy/pet/shoe/gift etc shop**

- " Her brother runs a record shop in Chester.
- " a barber's shop
- " a fish-and-chip shop
- " the local shops
- " Shirley saw her reflection in the shop window.

**in the shops**

- " New potatoes are in the shops now.
- " I'm just going down to the shops.

**wander/browse around the shops**

- " I spent a happy afternoon wandering around the shops. ⇒ ↑bucket shop, ↑corner shop, ↑coffee shop

**2. PLACE THAT MAKES/REPAIRS THINGS** [countable] a place where something is made or repaired:

- " The generators are put together in the machine shop.
- " a bicycle repair shop ⇒ ↑shop floor, ↑shop steward

**3. SCHOOL SUBJECT** (also **shop class**) [uncountable] *American English* a subject taught in schools that shows students how to use tools and machinery to make or repair things

**in shop**

- " Doug made this table in shop.

**wood/metal/print etc shop**

- " One auto shop class is run just for girls.

**4. set up shop** *informal* to start a business

**5. shut up shop** *British English*, **close up shop** *American English informal* to close a shop or business, either temporarily or permanently

**6. talk shop** *informal* to talk about things that are related to your work, especially in a way that other people find boring:

- " I'm fed up with you two talking shop. ⇒ ↑shop talk

**7. all over the shop** *British English spoken*

**a) scattered around untidily:**

- " There were bits of paper all over the shop.

**b) confused and disorganized:**

- " I'm all over the shop this morning.

**8. GO SHOPPING** [singular] *British English spoken* an occasion when you go shopping, especially for food and other things you need regularly:

- " She always does the weekly shop on a Friday.

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**THESAURUS**

- **shop** *especially British English*, **store** *especially American English* a building or place where things are sold: She's gone to the

shops to get some milk. | a clothes shop | Our local store has sold out of sugar for making jam.

- **boutique** a small shop that sells fashionable clothes or other objects: a little boutique which specializes in bath products.
- **superstore** *British English* a very large shop, especially one that is built outside the centre of a city: Out-of-town superstores have taken business away from shops in the city centre.
- **department store** a very large shop that is divided into several big parts, each of which sells one type of thing, such as clothes, furniture, or kitchen equipment: He went around all the big department stores in Oxford Street.
- **supermarket** (also **grocery store** *American English*) a very large shop that sells food, drinks, and things that people need regularly in their homes: Supermarkets have cut down the number of plastic bags they distribute by 50%.
- **salon** a shop where you can get your hair washed, cut curled etc
- **garden centre** *British English*, **nursery** *especially American English* a place that sells a wide range of plants, seeds, and things for your garden: Your local garden centre can advise you on which plants to grow.
- **outlet** *formal* a shop that sells things for less than the usual price, especially things from a particular company or things of a particular type: The book is available from most retail outlets.
- **market** an area, usually outdoors, where people buy and sell many different types of things: I usually buy our vegetables at the market – they're much cheaper there.
- **mall** *especially American English* a large area where there are a lot of shops, especially a large building: A new restaurant has opened at the mall. | We used to hang around together at the mall.
- **strip mall** *American English* a row of shops built together, with a large area for parking cars in front of it: Strip malls can seem rather impersonal.

## II. shop<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>AmE</sup> *verb* (past tense and past participle **shopped**, present participle **shopping**)

[Word Family: noun: ↑shop, ↑shopper, ↑shopping; verb: ↑shop]

1. [intransitive] to go to one or more shops to buy things

**shop for**

" I usually shop for vegetables in the market.

**shop at**

" She always shops at Tesco's. ⇒ ↑window-shopping

2. **go shopping** (also **be out shopping**) to go to one or more shops to buy things, often for enjoyment:

" The next day, Saturday, we went shopping.

" Mum's out shopping with Granny.

3. [transitive] *British English informal* to tell the police about someone who has done something illegal:

" He was shopped by his ex-wife.

**shop around** *phrasal verb*

to compare the price and quality of different things before you decide which to buy

**shop around for**

" Take time to shop around for the best deal.

## shop

Frequency Pack

12500 **638**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **843**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k SHOP** 55314

shop 24481

shops 8847

shopping 17319

shoppers 2934

shopper 1014

shopped 719

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12065 **2029**<sup>21182</sup> *nn1*

1762 **12970**<sup>2120</sup> *vvi*

1044 **19292**<sup>1155</sup> *vv0*

11 **225602**<sup>13</sup> *nnu*

6 **343084**<sup>6</sup> *jj*

3 **409332**<sup>5</sup> *np1*