occur Apresyan (En-Ru)

[ə'k3:] *V* 

# 1. случаться, происходить

when did it occur? - когда это произошло? this must not occur again - это не должно повториться storms often occur in winter - зимой часто бывают бури delays are liable to occur - возможны задержки

## 2. встречаться, попадаться

several misprints occur on the first page - на первой странице несколько опечаток this sound does not occur in this language - в этом языке не существует такого звука

#### 3. приходить на ум, в голову

didn't it occur to you to close the window? - а вы не догадались /вам не пришло в голову/ закрыть окно? а good idea occurred to me - мне пришла в голову хорошая мысль it never seems to occur to him to say thanks - вероятно, ему никогда не приходит в голову сказать «спасибо»

it occurs to me that he is wrong - мне кажется, (что) он не прав

#### 4. геол. залегать

fossils don't occur in igneous rocks - окаменелости не встречаются в вулканических породах

5. совпадать с другим праздником (часто о христианских праздниках)

#### occur

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

occur AW [occur occurs occurred occurring] BrE [əˈkɜ□ʃɪ \* NAmE [əˈkɜ□ʃr \*

verb (-rr-)

# **1.** intransitive (formal) to happen

- · When exactly did the incident occur?
- · Something unexpected occurred.

# 2. intransitive + adv./prep. to exist or be found somewhere

· Sugar occurs naturally in fruit.

# <u>Derived</u> ↑occur to somebody

Verb forms: verb form

verb forms	
present simple	
1 / you / we /they	occur
	BrE /ə 'ka:(r)/
	NAME /B'k3:r/
he / she /it	occurs
	BrE /ə 'kə:z/
	NAmE /a ka:rz/
past simple, past participle	occurred
	BrE /ə 'kə:d/
	NAmE /ə ks:rd/
-ing form	occurring
	BrE /əˈkəːrɪŋ/
	NAME /8 ks:rin/

# Word Origin:

late 15th cent.: from Latin occurrere 'go to meet, present itself', from ob- 'against' + currere 'to run'.

## Thesaurus:

## occur verb

#### 1. I (formal)

Something unexpected occurred.

happen · · take place · · come up · · come about · · present itself · · crop up · |formal arise ·

a change occurs/happens/takes place/comes about/arises

a situation occurs/happens/comes about/presents itself/arises

an event/accident occurs/happens/takes place

- **2.** I (formal) (not used in the progressive tenses; used with an adverbor preposition)
- · Sugar occurs naturally in fruit.

exist · · be found · |formal prevail ·

occur/exist/be found/prevail in/among sth

still occur/exist/be found/prevail

never occur/exist/be found

# Example Bank:

- Opportunities for learning occur spontaneously every day.
- · These chemical changes occur naturally.
- the problems that occur among people living together
- A new outbreak of smallpox occurred in 1928.
- Impact occurred seconds after the pilot signalled for help.
- Lemurs occur in the wild only in Madagascar.
- Major economic changes have occurred recently.
- More deaths occur in winter.

- Peasant rebellions occurred throughout the 16th century.
- The collision occurred near the hospital.
- The explosion occurred just after midday.
- The fits usually occur at night.
- These climate shifts occurred over less than a decade.
- Travellers complained about lack of information when travel delays occurred.

#### occur

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

occur \$1 W1 AC /ə'k3 \$ ə'k3 br BrE AmE " verb (past tense and past participle occurred, present participle occurring) [intransitive] formal

[Word Family: verb foccur; noun: foccurrence]

[Date: 1500-1600, Language: Latin; Origin: occurrere, from currere 'to run]

1. to happen:

- A third of accidental deaths occur in the home.
- The explosion occurred at 5.30 a.m.

#### REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually say happen rather than occur:

- The accident happened while she was at school.
- 2. [always + adverb/preposition] to happen or exist in a particular place or situation

### occur in/among etc

- Whooping cough occurs mainly in young children.
- The highest rates of unemployment occur in the inner urban areas.

#### occur to somebody phrasal verb

if an idea or a thought occurs to you, it suddenly comes into your mind

# it occurs to somebody to do something

- I suppose it didn't occur to you to phone the police?
- It neverseems to occur to my children to contact me.

## it occurs to somebody (that)

It had neveroccurred to him that he might be falling in love with her.

# . . . **THESAURUS**

- happen used especially when talking about events that have not been planned: When did the accident happen? | Something terrible has happened!
- take place to happen used especially when talking about events that have been planned or that have already happened: The conference will take place on the 16th of June. | The competition took place on Saturday 30th June.
- occur formal to happen used especially when talking about events that have not been planned: The incident occurred outside the police station at around 9 pm.
- there is/there are used when saying that a particular event happens: There was an earthquake about a week ago. | There are strikes almost every year.
- come up to happen used about problems, questions, or opportunities: There aren't any jobs at the moment, but we'll let you know if something comes up. | This question often comes up when I'm talking to students.
- arise formal to happen unexpectedly used about problems, arguments, or difficult situations: A dispute arose about who should receive the money. It is best to deal with the problem as soon as it arises.
- crop up to happen used about problems or difficult situations, especially ones that are less serious, and can quickly be dealt with: The banks will contact their customers if a problem crops up.
- strike to happen suddenly and unexpectedly used about very bad events: The hurricane struck at around 1 am. | Disaster struck, and he lost all movement in his legs.
- turn out to happen in a particular way: Luckily, everything turned out well. | How did it all turn out?

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