taboo Apresyan (En-Ru)

- **1.** [tə|'bu:,tæ{'bu:}-] *n*
 - табу
 - 2. запрещение, запрет

under a taboo - запрещённый, находящийся под запретом

to enforce a taboo - наложить табу, табуировать

to violate the taboo - нарушить табу

- 2. [tə|'bu:,tæ{'bu:}-] a
 - 1. священный
 - 2. запретный запрещённый

taboo custom - запрещённый обряд

to declare smb., smth. taboo - запретить упоминание кого-л., чего-л., табуировать кого-л., что-л.

the mention of her name is taboo - её имя под запретом, её имя запрещено упоминать

these topics are taboo - на эти темы наложено табу, на эти темы нельзя писать

- 3. непечатный, непристойный (о слове)
- **3.** [tə|'bu:,tæ{'bu:}-] *V*
 - 1. накладывать табу (на что-л.); табуировать, подвергать табу (что-л.)
 - 2. накладывать запрет, запрещать

their names are tabooed - их имена запрещено упоминать

3. подвергать остракизму, бойкотировать

taboo

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

- <u>I.</u> taboo [taboo taboos tabooed tabooing] BrE [təˈbuː] * NAmE [təˈbuː] *

- 1. a cultural or religious custom that does not allow people to do, use or talk about a particular thing as people find it offensiveor embarrassing
 - · an incest taboo
 - a taboo on working on a Sunday

noun (pl. ta-boos)~ (against/on sth)

- to break/violate a taboo
- · Death is one of the great taboos in our culture.
- 2. a general agreement not to do sth or talk about sth
 - The subject is still a taboo in our family.

Word Origin:

late 18th cent.: from Tongan tabu 'set apart, forbidden'; introduced into English by Captain Cook.

Example Bank:

- Such work was taboo to women.
- The subject of death was strictly taboo in their society.
- Any talk of divorce is strictly taboo.
- For them death is not a taboo subject.
- The guide includes a list of swear words and taboo words.
- The subject is still taboo in many families.

Example Bank:

- The play violates several taboos on sexuality.
- his failure to observe the tribe's rigid taboos
- · reinforcing their taboos on sexuality
- · taboos about divorce in society
- · taboos surrounding menstruation
- · the problem of breaking down deep-seated cultural taboos
- · the taboo about religion in British society
- the taboo against marrying a foreigner
- · There is still a taboo on the subject in our family.
- They broke cultural taboos against women attending such meetings.

• II. taboo adjective

- in the days when sex was a taboo subject
- · Any talk of the divorce is strictly taboo.

Main entry: 1taboo derived

taboo

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

[Date: 1700-1800; Language: Tongan; Origin: tabu]

- 1. a taboo subject, word, activity etc is one that people avoid because it is extremely offensiveor embarrassing:
- Rape is a <u>taboo</u> <u>subject</u>. **2.** not accepted as socially correct:
 - It's taboo to date a man a lot younger than you.
- 3. too holy or evil to be touched or used

II. taboo² BrE AmE noun (plural taboos) [countable]

a custom that says you must avoid a particular activity or subject, either because it is considered offensiveor because your religion does not allow it

taboo about/on/against

There are taboos against appearing naked in public places.

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COLLOCATIONS

adjectives

- **a social taboo** There is a social taboo against expressing negative views of other races.
- **a sexual taboo** The old sexual taboos had disappeared.

verb

- break/violate a taboo He is willing to break the taboo about discussing the effects of large-scale immigration.
- observe a taboo (=not do something that is considered offensive or unacceptable) The Kalenjin people of Kenya still observe a taboo against eating fish.

phrase

• the taboo surrounding something (=relating to something) John's work did much to remove the taboo surrounding the disease.

taboo Freakuency Pack

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