## stereotype

# 1. ['steriətaip] n

- 1. полигр.
- 1) стереотип

stereotype edition - стереотипноеиздание

2) стереотипия

### 2. стереотипность шаблон, стандарт, избитость

- 3. физиол. стереотип
- 2. ['steriətaip] v

### 1. полигр.

- 1) стереотипировать
- 2) печатать со стереотипа
- 2. придавать шаблонность, делать избитым; опошлять

## stereotype

stereo-type [stereotype stereotypes stereotyped stereotyping] noun, verb BrE

# ['steriətaɪp] *NAmE* ['steriətaɪp]

- a fixed idea or image that many people have of a particular type of person or thing, but which is often not true in reality • cultural/gender/racial stereotypes
- He doesn't conform to the usual stereotype of the businessman with a dark suit and briefcase.

### Word Origin:

late 18th cent .: from French stéréotype (adjective).

### Collocations:

#### Race and immigration Prejudice and racism

experience /encounter racism/discrimination/prejudice/anti-semitism

- face/suffer persecution/discrimination
- fear/escape from/flee racial/political/religious persecution
- constitute/be a form of racial/race discrimination
- reflect/reveal /show/have a racial/cultural bias
- **be biased/be prejudiced against** (*especially BrE*) black people/(*both especially NAmE*) people of color/African Americans/Asians/Africans/Indians, etc.
- discriminate against minority groups/minorities
- perpetuate /conform to/fit/defy a common/popular/traditional/negative stereotype
- overcome/be blinded by deep-seated/racial/(especially NAmE) race prejudice
- entrench/perpetuate racist attitudes

hurl/shout (especially BrE) racist abuse; (especially NAmE) a racist/racial/ethnic slur

- challenge /confront racism/discrimination/prejudice
- combat/fight (against)/tackle blatant/overt/covert/subtle/institutional/systemic racism

# Race and society

damage /improve (especially BrE) race relations

practise/ (especially US) practice (racial/religious) tolerance/segregation

- bridge/break down/transcend cultural/racial barriers
- encourage/promote social integration
- outlaw/end discrimination/slavery/segregation
- promote/embrace/celebrate cultural diversity
- conform to/challenge /violate (accepted/established/prevailing/dominant) social/cultural norms
- live in a multicultural society
- attack/criticize multiculturalism
- fight for/struggle for/promote racial equality
- perpetuate /reinforce economic and social inequality
- introduce/be for/be against (BrE) positive discrimination/(especially NAmE) affirmative action
- support/be active in/play a leading role in the civil rights movement

# Immigration

control/restrict/limit/encourage immigration attract/draw a wave of immigrants assist/welcome refugees house/shelter refugees and asylum seekers smuggle illegal immigrants into the UK deport/repatriate illegal immigrants/failed asylum seekers assimilate/integrate new immigrants employ/hire migrant workers exploit/rely on (cheap/illegal) immigrant labour/(*especially US*) labor apply for/gain/obtain/be granted/be denied (full) citizenship

have/hold dual citizenship

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

#### Example Bank:

- Not all areas of the country fit the stereotypes of the poor north and the rich south.
- a writer who challenges sexual stereotypes
- common stereotypes about the French
- the media stereotype of Asian culture
- the stereotype of women as passive victims

Derived Words <sup>†</sup>stereotyped = <sup>†</sup>stereotypical = <sup>†</sup>stereotypically = <sup>†</sup>stereotyping

#### verb often passive

#### to form a fixed idea about a person or thing which may not really be true

- ~ sb Children from certain backgrounds tend to be stereotyped by their teachers.
- ~ sb as sth Why are professors stereotyped as absent-minded?
- Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	stereotype
	BrE / 'sterietaup/
	NAmE / steriatatp/
he / she /it	stereatypes
	BrE / 'ster <i>letaups/</i>
	NAmE / sterietatps/
past simple, past participle	stereotyped
-ing form	stereotyping
	BrE / 'ster <i>letaupu</i> y/
	NAmE / sterietatptn/

#### Word Origin:

late 18th cent.: from French stéréotype (adjective).

#### stereotype

# I. stere oftype<sup>1</sup> /'steriətarp, 'strər- \$ 'ster-, 'strr-/ BrE \* AmE \* noun [countable]

[Date: 1700-1800; Language: French; Origin: stéréotype, from Greek stereos ( ⇒ <sup>†</sup>stereo<sup>2</sup>) + French type]

a belief or idea of what a particular type of person or thing is like. Stereotypes are often unfair or untrue

- racial/sexual/cultural etc stereotype
  - racist stereotypes in the media

### stereotype of

women who don't fit the stereotype of the good mother

stereotype about

stereotypes about the elderly

-stereotypically /-kli/ adverb

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# COLLOCATIONS

### ADJECTIVES/NOUN + stereotype

- racial /racist stereotypes The novel has been criticized for reinforcing racial stereotypes.
- cultural stereotypes His jokes often depend on cultural stereotypes.
- national stereotypes Such cartoons show how persistent national stereotypes are.
- sexual/gender stereotypes Feminists justifiably object to these sexual stereotypes.
- an old/traditional stereotype Many people still believe that old stereotype.

• a popular/common stereotype Current evidence indicates that older people are more healthy than popular stereotypes suggest.

• a negative stereotype We should avoid negative stereotypes regarding the performance of older workers.

#### verbs

• fit/conform to a stereotype (=be like the usual idea of something) He doesn't fit the stereotype of a Stanford student.

 reinforce a stereotype (=make a stereotype stronger by showing or describing someone in the usual way) Charities for older people must be careful not to reinforce harmful stereotypes.

- challenge a stereotype (=be different from the usual idea of something) These young women want to challenge gender stereotypes.

**II. stereotype**<sup>2</sup> *BrE*<sup>\*</sup> *AmE*<sup>\*</sup> *verb* [transitive usually passive]

to decide unfairly that a type of person has particular qualities or abilities because they belong to a particular race, sex, or social class

stereotype somebody as something

Homeless people are stereotyped as alcoholics or addicts.

-stereotyping noun [uncountable]

-stereotyped adjective

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

stereotype 12500<sup>5431</sup><sup>MCW</sup> 15000<sup>3154</sup><sup>COCA</sup> RANGE: 5k STEREOTYPE <sup>7691</sup> stereotype <sup>1999</sup> stereotypes <sup>3291</sup> stereotyped <sup>634</sup> stereotyping <sup>720</sup> stereotypical <sup>911</sup> stereotypically <sup>136</sup> COCA 500k Unlemmatized 1457<sup>13501</sup><sup>1999</sup> nn1