

# transplant

## 1. [ˈtrænsplɑːnt] n

1. **с.-х.** пикированная рассада; саженец, пересаженное растение  
transplant water - вода, даваемая при пересадке растений
2. = transplantation 4  
heart transplant - пересадка сердца  
transplant surgery - пересадка тканей  
inter-species transplant - межвидовая трансплантация ксенотрансплантация

## 2. [trænsˈplɑːnt] v

1. пересаживать (*растения*)  
to transplant a tree - пересаживать дерево
2. подвергаться пересадке, переносить пересадку (*о растениях*)  
to transplant well [badly] - хорошо [плохо] переносить пересадку
3. 1) переселять (*группы людей*)  
to transplant to colony - переселять в колонию  
to transplant one's family to France - перевезти /переселить/ свою семью во Францию
- 2) переселяться
- 3) переносить  
many American institutions were transplanted from Europe - многие американские институты - европейского происхождения
4. **мед.** делать трансплантацию трансплантировать

# transplant

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

## trans-plant [transplant transplants transplanted transplanting] verb, noun

verb **BrE** [trænsˈplɑːnt] <sup>m</sup> ; **NAmE** [trænsˈplænt] <sup>m</sup> **BrE** [trænzˈplɑːnt] <sup>m</sup> ; **NAmE** [trænzˈplænt] <sup>m</sup>

1. ~ **sth (from sb/sth) (into sb/sth)** to take an organ, skin, etc. from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another  
  - Surgeons have successfully transplanted a liver into a four-year-old boy.
  - Patients often reject transplanted organs.
- compare** ↑implant
2. ~ **sth** to move a growing plant and plant it somewhere else
3. ~ **sb/sth (from...)** (**to...**) (*formal*) to move sb/sth to a different place or environment  
  - Japanese production methods have been transplanted into some British factories.

### Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	transplant
	BE /trans ˈplɑːnt/
	NAmE /trans ˈplænt/
	BE /trans ˈplɑːnt/
	NAmE /trans ˈplænt/
he / she / it	transplants
	BE /trans ˈplɑːntz/
	NAmE /trans ˈplæntz/
	BE /trans ˈplɑːntz/
	NAmE /trans ˈplæntz/
past simple, past participle	transplanted
	BE /trans ˈplɑːntɪd/
	NAmE /trans ˈplæntɪd/
	BE /trans ˈplɑːntɪd/
	NAmE /trans ˈplæntɪd/
-ing form	transplanting
	BE /trans ˈplɑːntɪŋ/
	NAmE /trans ˈplæntɪŋ/
	BE /trans ˈplɑːntɪŋ/
	NAmE /trans ˈplæntɪŋ/

### Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a verb describing the repositioning of a plant): from late Latin **transplantare**, from Latin **trans-** 'across' + **plantare** 'to plant'. The noun dates from the mid 18th cent.

### Example Bank:

- Organs are transplanted from donors into patients who need them.
- The Dutch successfully transplanted trees to the East Indies.

### Derived Word

↑transplantation

noun **BrE** [ˈtrænsplɑːnt] <sup>m</sup> ; **NAmE** [ˈtrænsplænt] <sup>m</sup> **BrE** [ˈtrænzplɑːnt] <sup>m</sup> ; **NAmE** [ˈtrænzplænt] <sup>m</sup>

1. **countable, uncountable** a medical operation in which a damaged organ, etc. is replaced with one from another person  
  - to have a heart transplant
  - a transplant operation
  - a shortage of suitable kidneys for transplant
2. **countable** an organ, etc. that is used in a **transplant** operation  
  - There is always a chance that the body will reject the transplant.

### compare

↑implant

### Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a verb describing the repositioning of a plant): from late Latin **transplantare**, from Latin **trans-** 'across' + **plantare** 'to plant'. The noun dates from the mid 18th cent.

### Collocations:

## Illnesses

### Becoming ill

**catch** a cold/an infectious disease/the flu/(BrE) flu/pneumonia/a virus/(informal) a bug  
**get** (BrE) ill/(NAme) sick/a disease/AIDS/breast cancer/a cold/the flu/(BrE) flu/a migraine  
**come down with** a cold/the flu/(BrE) flu  
**contract** a deadly disease/a serious illness/HIV/AIDS  
**be infected with** a virus/a parasite/HIV  
**develop** cancer/diabetes/a rash/an ulcer/symptoms of hepatitis  
**have** a heart attack/a stroke  
**provoke/trigger/produce** an allergic reaction  
**block/burst/rupture** a blood vessel  
**damage/sever** a nerve/an artery/a tendon

### Being ill

**feel** (BrE) ill/sick/nauseous/queasy  
**be running** (BrE) a temperature/(NAme) a fever  
**have** a head cold/diabetes/heart disease/lung cancer/a headache/(BrE) a high temperature/(NAme) a fever  
**suffer from** asthma/malnutrition/frequent headaches/bouts of depression/a mental disorder  
**be laid up with/ (BrE) be in bed with** a cold/the flu/(BrE) flu/a migraine  
**nurse** a cold/a headache/a hangover  
**battle/fight** cancer/depression/addiction/alcoholism

### Treatments

**examine** a patient  
**diagnose** a condition/disease/disorder  
**be diagnosed with** cancer/diabetes/schizophrenia  
**prescribe/be given/be on/take** drugs/medicine/medication/pills/painkillers/antibiotics  
**treat sb for** cancer/depression/shock  
**have/undergo** an examination/an operation/surgery/a kidney transplant/therapy/chemotherapy/treatment for cancer  
**have/be given** an injection/(BrE) a flu jab/(NAme) a flu shot/a blood transfusion/a scan/an X-ray  
**cure** a disease/an ailment/cancer/a headache/a patient  
**prevent** the spread of disease/further outbreaks/damage to the lungs  
**be vaccinated against** the flu/(BrE) flu/the measles/(BrE) measles/polio/smallpox  
**enhance/boost/confer/build** immunity to a disease

### Example Bank:

- It is likely that such a transplant will be rejected in older people.
- She will have to have a heart-lung transplant within 48 hours.
- a shortage of kidneys for transplant
- patients waiting for heart transplants

## transplant

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

### I. **transplant**<sup>1</sup> /ˈtrænsˈplɑːnt/\$ -ˈplænt/ BrE<sup>u</sup> AmE<sup>u</sup> verb [transitive]

[Word Family: noun: ↑plant, ↑transplant, ↑transplantation, ↑plantation, ↑planter; verb: ↑plant, ↑transplant]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Late Latin; Origin: transplantare, from Latin plantare 'to plant']

1. to move an organ, piece of skin etc from one person's body and put it into another as a form of medical treatment
2. to move a plant from one place and plant it in another place
3. **formal** to move something or someone from one place to another

—**transplantation** /ˌtrænsplɑːnˌteɪn/\$ -plæn-/ noun [uncountable]

### II. **transplant**<sup>2</sup> /ˈtrænsplɑːnt/\$ -plænt/ BrE<sup>u</sup> AmE<sup>u</sup> noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑plant, ↑transplant, ↑transplantation, ↑plantation, ↑planter; verb: ↑plant, ↑transplant]

1. [uncountable and countable] the operation of transplanting an organ, piece of skin etc ⇒ **implant**:

▪ heart transplant surgery  
▪ a bone marrow transplant

2. [countable] the organ, piece of skin etc that is moved in a transplant operation ⇒ **implant**

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### THESAURUS

- **operation** noun [countable] the process of cutting into someone's body to repair or remove a part that is damaged: He had an operation to remove a blood clot from his brain.
- **procedure** noun [countable] an operation performed in a particular way on a particular part of the body. **Procedure** is used especially in medical English, for example by doctors and people who work in hospitals. In everyday English people usually say **operation**: a common surgical procedure | The procedure normally only takes a few minutes.
- **transplant** noun [countable] an operation to remove an organ from one person's body and put it into another person's body: There is a shortage of donors for heart transplants. | She had to have a kidney transplant.
- **surgery** noun [uncountable] medical treatment involving an operation: She required surgery on her right knee. | He was taken in for surgery.
- **plastic surgery** noun [uncountable] surgery to improve someone's appearance: The singer has just had plastic surgery on her nose.
- **bypass** noun [countable] an operation to make someone's blood flow past a part of their heart that is blocked or damaged, often

using a <sup>1</sup>vein that has been removed from another part of their body: He went into hospital for a triple heart bypass.

- **skin graft** an operation to repair an area of skin that has been badly damaged, especially using skin from another part of someone's body: Her leg was severely burned and may require a skin graft.

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## transplant

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5355**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **3326**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **5k** TRANSPLANT <sup>7037</sup>

transplant <sup>3508</sup>

transplanted <sup>1038</sup>

transplanting <sup>329</sup>

transplants <sup>1433</sup>

transplantation <sup>714</sup>

transplantations <sup>15</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>1244</sup> **9763**<sup>3173</sup> *nn1*

<sup>201</sup> **47295**<sup>247</sup> *vvi*

<sup>77</sup> **81117**<sup>88</sup> *vv0*

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