

mobile

I

1. ['məʊbaɪl] *n*1. мобайл, подвижная абстрактная скульптура из листового железа и проволоки (*обыкн. подвесная*)2. 1) *с.-х.* передвижная теплица2) большой жилой автофурго́н дом на колёсах (*мж. mobile home*)2. ['məʊbaɪl] *a*

1. подвижной, мобильный, переносной, передвижной

mobile library - передвижная библиотека библиотека-передвижка

mobile shop - автолавка

mobile artillery [radio unit, hospital] - подвижная артиллерия [радиостанция, -ой госпиталь]

mobile hangar - передвижной разборный ангар

mobile field station - *с.-х.* передвижной полевой стан

mobile hive - рамочный улей

mobile canteen /store/ - (войсковая) автолавка

mobile defense - подвижная /мобильная/ оборона

mobile warfare [operations] - манёвренная война [-ые действия]

mobile equilibrium - *физ.* подвижное /динамическое/ равновесие

2. 1) подвижный, мобильный

mobile worker - рабочий, который легко и часто переезжает с места на место

she's much more mobile now that she's bought a car - теперь, когда она приобрела машину, она стала значительно мобильнее

2) живой, подвижный

mobile features - подвижные черты лица, живое лицо

mobile mind - живой ум

3. изменчивый, непостоянный

mobile character - непостоянный характер

II

['məʊbɪli] *n* *уст.*

чернь, толпа, престо́народе

mobile

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

mo·bile [mobile mobiles] adjective, noun *BrE* ['məʊbaɪl] * *NAmE* ['moʊblɪ] *

adjective

1. usually before noun that is not fixed in one place and can be moved easily and quickly

• mobile equipment

• a **mobile shop/library** (= one inside a vehicle)**compare** ↑stationary

2. not usually before noun (of a person) able to move or travel around easily

• a kitchen especially designed for the elderly or people who are less mobile

• You really need to be mobile (= have a car) if you live in the country.

Opp: ↑immobile

3. (of people) able to change your social class, your job or the place where you live easily

• a highly mobile workforce (= people who can move easily from place to place)

see also ↑upwardly mobile

4. (of a face or its features) changing shape or expression easily and often

• His mobile features registered amusement.

Word Origin:late 15th cent.: via French from Latin *mobilis*, from *movere* 'to move'. The noun dates from the 1940s.Example Bank:

- She remained fairly mobile despite her disabilities.
- The barbecue is fully mobile.
- a geographically mobile population
- downwardly mobile members of society
- internationally mobile investment
- The kitchen is specially designed for the elderly or people who are less mobile.
- You really need to be mobile if you live in the country.

noun

1. (BrE) = ↑mobile phone

• Call me on my mobile.

• What's your mobile number?

• the mobile networks (= companies that provide mobile phone services)

2. a decoration made from wire, etc. that is hung from the ceiling and that has small objects hanging from it which move when the air around them moves

Word Origin:

late 15th cent.: via French from Latin *mobilis*, from *movere* 'to move'. The noun dates from the 1940s.

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

mobile

I. **mo·bile**¹ /'məʊbaɪl \$ 'mɔʊbəl, -biəl/ *BrE* " *AmE* " *adjective*

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: Latin *mobilis*, from *movere* 'to move']

1. not fixed in one position, and easy to move and use in different places:
 - " mobile air-conditioners
2. moving or able to move from one job, area, or social class to another:
 - " a more mobile workforce
 - " People these days are much more socially mobile.
 - " an upwardly mobile (=moving to a higher social scale) professional
3. able to move or travel easily **OPP immobile** :
 - " She's more mobile now that she has her own car.
4. **mobile library/shop/clinic etc** *British English* a shop etc that is kept in a vehicle and driven from place to place:
 - " Two mobile units provide health care in rural villages.
5. **mobile mouth/face/features** *written* features that can change their expression quickly:
 - " His mobile features registered amusement.

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ adverbs

- **highly mobile** (=very mobile) We now live in a highly mobile society.
- **upwardly mobile** (=moving up to a higher social class) The restaurant's customers are mainly upwardly mobile young professionals.
- **socially mobile** (=moving from one social class to another, especially to a higher social class) Children today are even less likely to be socially mobile.

II. **mo·bile**² **S2** /'məʊbaɪl \$ 'mɔʊbiəl/ *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun* [countable]



1. *British English* a [↑]mobile phone **SYN cellphone** *American English*:

- " Give me a call on my mobile.
- " Have you got my mobile number?

2. a decoration made of small objects tied to wires or string which is hung up so that the objects move when air blows around them

mobile

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5354**^{MCW}

15000 **2505**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** **MOBILE** 12995

mobile 7685

mobility 4493

mobilities 17

immobile 570

immobility 230

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3639 **6405**⁵⁶⁶⁸ *jj*

767 **18307**¹²⁵³ *np1*

657 **24850**⁷⁶⁴ *nn1*