

**tariff**

## 1. 1) тариф

railway tariff - железнодорожный тариф

preferential [protective] tariff - покровительственный/протекционистский тариф

retaliatory tariff - карательный тариф репрессивные пошлины

2) пошлина (*мж.* customs tariff)

hostile tariff - таможенный/тарифный барьер

tariff on raw wool - пошлина на необработанную шерсть

high tariff on imported jewelry - высокие пошлины на ввозимые драгоценности

## 3) условия торговли

most-favoured-nation tariffs - *эк.* условия наибольшего благоприятствования (*в торговле*)

## 2. расценка; преysкурant

refreshment-room tariff - преysкурant закусочной

to raise the tariff - повысить расценки

a revised tariff for passengers - новые расценки за проезд на общественном транспорте

the tariff at the hotel ranges from 100 to 25 dollars a day for a single room - отдельный номер в этом отеле стоит от ста до

двадцати пяти долларов в день

2. ['tærɪf] *v*

## 1. включать в тариф

## 2. устанавливать цену, расценку

to tariff goods - тарифицировать товары

**tariff**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**tar·iff** [tariff tariffs tarified tariffing] *BrE* ['tærɪf] <sup>ˈ</sup> *NAmE* ['tærɪf] <sup>ˈ</sup> **noun**

## 1. a tax that is paid on goods coming into or going out of a country

• A general tariff was imposed on foreign imports.

## 2. a list of fixed prices that are charged by a hotel or restaurant for rooms, meals, etc, or by a company for a particular service

3. (*BrE, law*) a level of punishment for sb who has been found guilty of a crimeWord Origin:late 16th cent. (also denoting an arithmetical table): via French from Italian *tariffa*, based on Arabic '*arrafa* 'notify'.Collocations:**International relations***Trade*

facilitate /regulate trade (with other countries)

form/join a trading bloc

live in/compete in a global/the world economy

support/promote free trade

adopt/call for/oppose protectionist measures

erect/impose/reduce/remove trade barriers

impose/lift/raise/eliminate import tariffs (on sth)

have/run a huge/large/growing trade surplus/deficit

embrace /resist/drive globalization

*Politics and law*

conduct/handle /talk about/discuss foreign policy

pursue an aggressive/a hawkish foreign policy

require /use/conduct diplomacy

establish/break off/sever/restore diplomatic relations

foster/promote/strengthen regional cooperation

facilitate /achieve economic/political integration

exercise /defend/protect/transfer/restore/regain national/state/full/limited sovereignty

consolidate/extend /lose/retain your power (in the region)

hold/maintain /change/alter/shift/be a shift in the balance of power (in the region)

cause/create/open/expose/heal /repair a deep/growing/major/serious rift between X and Y

*Meetings and agreements*

have/hold/host/attend an international conference/an economic forum/a G20 summit

launch a new round of global/multilateral/world trade negotiations

send/head/lead /meet a high-level/an official/a trade delegation

begin/start/continue/resume peace talks

be committed to/be opposed to/disrupt/undermine /derail /sabotage the peace process

negotiate /achieve a lasting political settlement

broker/sign a peace deal/agreement/treaty

*Conflict*

be/constitute/pose a threat to global security

compromise/endanger /protect national security

justify/be in favour of/ (*especially US*) be in favor of/be against military intervention

threaten/authorize /launch/take/support/oppose unilateral/pre-emptive military action

impose/enforce/lift/end economic sanctions/an arms embargo/a naval blockade  
close/protect/secure/patrol the border  
lead/be involved in a peacekeeping operation

#### Aid

negotiate/announce a \$15 billion aid package/an economic stimulus package  
send/provide/request/cut off military aid  
bring/provide emergency/humanitarian relief  
deliver/distribute medical supplies/(BrE) food parcels  
fund/run a foreign/a local/an international NGO  
reduce/eradicate child/global/world poverty

#### Synonyms:

##### tax

duty • customs • tariff • rates

These are all words for money that you have to pay to the government

**tax** • money that you have to pay to the government so that it can pay for public services: ▪ income tax ◊ ▪ tax cuts

**duty** • a tax that you pay on things that you buy, especially those that you bring into a country: ▪ The company has to pay customs duties on all imports.

**customs** • tax that is paid when goods are brought in from other countries

**tariff** • a tax that is paid on goods coming into or going out of a country, often in order to protect industry from cheap imports: ▪ A general tariff was imposed on foreign imports.

**rates** • (in Britain) a tax paid by businesses to a local authority for land and buildings that they use, and in the past also paid by anyone who owned a house: ▪ Business rates are very high in the city centre.

(a) tax/duty/tariff/rates on sth

to pay an amount of money in tax/duty/customs/rates

to **pay** (a) tax/duty/customs/tariff/rates

to **collect** taxes/duties/rates

to **increase/raise/reduce** taxes/duty/tariffs/rates

to **cut** taxes/duties/rates

to **impose** a tax/duty/tariff

to **put** a tax/duty on sth

#### Example Bank:

- The European Union has threatened retaliatory tariffs.
- The US could impose punitive tariffs of up to 100% on some countries' exports.
- The agreement fixed tariffs for foreign goods coming into Japan at 5%.
- They set a tariff of 36% on British wool cloth.
- a 27% across-the-board tariff on all goods from China
- a 40% level of tariffs on imports
- the aim of removing all tariff barriers by next year
- Ask your bank for a copy of its tariff of charges.
- If a guest cancels their booking, we reserve the right to charge the full tariff price.

#### tariff

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**tariff** /'tærɪf, 'tæɪrɪf/ BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Italian; Origin: tariffa, from Arabic ta'rif 'list of money to be paid']

1. a tax on goods coming into a country or going out of a country

**tariff on**

" The government may **impose** **tariffs** on imports.

2. **British English** a list of fixed prices charged by a hotel or restaurant, for example for the cost of meals or rooms

3. **British English** a list or system of prices which ↑ **mobile phone** companies charge for the services they provide

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#### THESAURUS

- **tax** money that you must pay to the government, especially from the money you earn, or as an additional payment when you buy something: How much income tax do you pay each month? | The Republicans promised to reduce taxes before the last election. | Consumers are angry that the tax on petrol has gone up yet again.
- **duty** a tax you pay on something you buy: The budget also sharply raised the duty on alcohol and tobacco. | customs duty (=tax you pay on goods you buy and bring into the country)
- **tariff** a tax on goods coming into a country or going out of a country, especially to protect a country's industry from cheap goods from other countries: the import tariffs on hi-tech equipment | The government's tariff and trade policies came under fierce attack.
- **levy** an extra amount of money that you have to pay the government, usually as a tax, often in order to encourage people not to use or do something: A new levy on fuel inefficient vehicles has been proposed.
- **surcharge** an amount of money that you have to pay in addition to the agreed or stated price of something: British Airways will increase its fuel surcharge on all airline tickets from June 3. | When you get cash at some machines, you have to pay an ATM surcharge.

#### tariff

Freakuency Pack

12500 **5209** MCW

15000 **5361** COCA

RANGE: 7k TARIFF 2714

tariff 987

tariffs 1727

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

464 **21318**<sup>983</sup> *nn1*

4 **444128**<sup>4</sup> *nnu*

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