

gum

I

[gʌm] *n*

1. *преим. pl* десна
pale /bloodless/ gums - бледные /бескровные/ дёсны
2. *уст. разг.* челюсть

II

1. [gʌm] *n*

- 1) камедь, гумми
- 2) смола; смолистое выделение
- 3) клей
2. клейкое выделение во внутреннем углу глаза
3. *сокр. от* gum-tree
4. *разг.*
 - 1) резина, каучук (*тж.* gum elastic)
 - 2) *pl* галоши
 - 3) *сокр. от* chewing gum
5. леденец
6. *горн.* штыб, угольная мелочь

2. [gʌm] *v*

1. склеивать, приклеивать (*обыкн.* gum down, gum in, gum up, gum together)
to gum down the flap of an envelope - заклеить конверт
to gum two sheets of paper together - склеить два листа бумаги
2. выделять камедь, смолу
3. *амер. сл.* обманывать, вводить в заблуждение; сплетничать, трепаться
4. *тех.* заедать (*вследствие загустевания смазки и т. п.*)

III

[gʌm] *n диал., прост.*

бог

- by gum! - бог ты мой!
good gum! what's that? - господи, что же это такое?

IV

[gʌm] *v*

фрезеровать зубья пилы

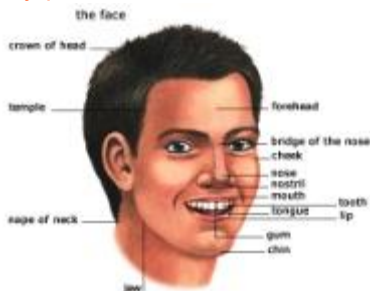
gum

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

gum [gʌm **gums gummed gumming**] **noun, verb** *BrE* [gʌm] ^o *NAmE* [gʌm] ^o

noun

1. **countable, usually plural** either of the firm areas of flesh in the mouth to which the teeth are attached
 - gum disease



2. **uncountable** a sticky substance produced by some types of tree
3. **uncountable** a type of glue used for sticking light things together, such as paper
4. **uncountable** = ↑chewing gum
5. **countable** a firm transparent fruit-flavoured sweet/candy that you chew
 - fruit gums

Word Origin:

n. senses 2 to 5 and **v.** Middle English Old French **gomme** Latin **gummi** Greek **kommi** Egyptian **kemai**
n. sense 1 Old English **gōma** 'inside of the mouth or throat' Germanic German **Gaumen** 'roof of the mouth'

Idiom: ↑by gum!

Derived ↑gum something up

verb (-mm-) ~ **A to B** | ~ **sth (down)** (rather old-fashioned)

to spread glue on the surface of sth; to stick two things together with glue

- A large address label was gummed to the package.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	gum
	BrE /gʌm/
	NAmE /gʌm/
he / she / it	gums
	BrE /gʌmz/
	NAmE /gʌmz/
past simple, past participle	gummed
	BrE /gʌmd/
	NAmE /gʌmd/
-ing form	gumming
	BrE /gʌmɪŋ/
	NAmE /gʌmɪŋ/

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gum

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **gum**¹ /gʌm/ BrE ⁿ AmE ⁿ noun

[Sense 1: Language: Old English; Origin: goma]

[Sense 2-5: Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: gomme, from Greek kommi, from Egyptian qmy.t]

[Sense 6: Date: 1800-1900; Origin: God]

- [countable usually plural] your gums are the two areas of firm pink flesh at the top and bottom of your mouth, in which your teeth are fixed
- [uncountable] ↑chewing gum
- [uncountable] *British English* a type of glue used to stick light things such as paper together
- [uncountable] a sticky substance found in the stems of some trees
- [countable] a ↑gum tree
- by gum!** *spoken old-fashioned* used to express surprise

II. **gum**² BrE ^v AmE ^v verb (past tense and past participle **gummed**, present participle **gumming**) [transitive always + adverb/preposition]

British English old-fashioned to stick things together using glue **SYN glue**

gum something to something

▪ A large label had been gummed to the back of the photograph.

gum something ↔ up *phrasal verb informal*

to prevent a machine from moving and working properly:

▪ Dirt had got inside the watch and gummed up the works.

gum

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4835**^{MCW}

15000 **4442**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k GUM** 4003

gum 3183

gums 820

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1862 **9940**³¹⁰⁴ *nn1*

47 **109823**⁴⁹ *vvi*

29 **142049**³⁰ *vv0*