

summon['sʌməŋ] *v*1. 1) **вызвать, позвать; пригласить**

to summon a secretary (by pressing a button) - вызвать секретаря (нажатием кнопки)

to summon the children to dinner - позвать детей обедать

a painter was summoned to decorate the walls - для росписи стен пригласили художника

2) (официально) **вызывать (в суд и т. п.)**to summon a witness - *юр.* вызывать свидетеля

he was summoned to appear in court - он был вызван в суд

the ambassador was summoned home - посла вызвали на родину (для доклада *и т. п.*)2. **требовать приказывать**

to summon smb. to do smth. - требовать от кого-л. исполнения чего-л.

to summon a town to surrender - требовать сдачи города

to summon smb. to perform a contract - требовать от кого-л. выполнения контракта

to summon smb. to be in readiness - приказать кому-л. быть наготове

to summon men to the defence of their country - призвать граждан к защите родины

3. **созывать**to summon a jury - *юр.* созывать присяжных заседателей (в суд)

to summon Parliament [the shareholders] - созывать сессию парламента [собрание акционеров]

relatives were summoned to his bedside - у постели больного собрали родственников

4. = summon up

summon**sum·mon** [summon summons summoned summoning] BrE ['sʌməŋ] ¹ NAmE['sʌməŋ] ² verb

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

1. ~ **sb (to do sth)** (formal) to order sb to appear in court**Syn:** ↑summons

• He was summoned to appear before the magistrates.

2. ~ **sb (to sth) | ~ sb to do sth** (formal) to order sb to come to you

• In May 1688 he was urgently summoned to London.

• She summoned the waiter.

• He was summoned before the board of directors.

3. ~ **sth** (formal) to arrange an official meeting**Syn:** ↑convene

• to summon a meeting

4. ~ **sth** (formal) to call for or try to obtain sth• to **summon assistance/help/reinforcements**5. ~ **sth (up)** to make an effort to produce a particular quality in yourself, especially when you find it difficult**Syn:** ↑muster

• She was trying to summon up the courage to leave him.

• I couldn't even summon the energy to get out of bed.

Derived ↑summon something upVerb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	summon
	BrE / 'sʌməŋ/
	NAmE / 'sʌməni/
he / she / it	summons
	BrE / 'sʌmənz/
	NAmE / 'sʌmənz/
past simple, past participle	summoned
	BrE / 'sʌmənd/
	NAmE / 'sʌmənd/
-ing form	summoning
	BrE / 'sʌməniŋ/
	NAmE / 'sʌməniŋ/

Word Origin:Middle English: from Old French **somondre**, from Latin **summonere** 'give a hint', later 'call, summon', from **sub-** 'secretly' + **monere** 'warn'.Example Bank:

- He could hardly summon the strength to stand up.
- He has been summoned from New York to give evidence at the trial.
- I was recently summoned for jury duty.
- She managed to summon up a smile.
- She was duly summoned for an interview.
- She was summoned back to his office.

summon**summon** /'sʌmən/ *BrE* *AmE* *verb* [transitive] *formal*

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: somondre, from Latin summonere 'to remind secretly', from sub- 'secretly' + monere 'to warn']

1. to order someone to come to a place:

" Robert summoned the waiter for the bill.

summon somebody to something

" The president summoned Taylor to Washington.

summon somebody to do something

" He was summoned to attend an emergency meeting.

2. to officially order someone to come to a court of law:

" Hugh was summoned to appear before the magistrate.3. (also **summon something up**) to try very hard to have enough of something such as courage, energy, or strength, because you need it:

" He had to summon the energy to finish the race.

4. **summon a meeting/conference etc** to arrange for a meeting to take place and order people to come to it **SYN convene**:

" He summoned a meeting of business leaders.

summon up ↔ **something** *phrasal verb*1. if something summons up a memory, thought, or image, it makes you remember it or think of it **SYN conjure up**:

" The smell summoned up memories of family holidays by the sea.

2. to try very hard to have enough courage, energy, or strength, because you need it:

" Ruth took a deep breath, summoned up her courage, and told him the truth.

summon

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4667**^{MCW}15000 **3961**^{COCA}RANGE: **4k** **SUMMON** 4999

summon 1218

summoned 2493

summoning 511

summons 777

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

883 **21275**⁹⁸⁶ *vvi*226 **48893**²³² *vv0*