

backup

I

1. ['bæklɹ] *n*

1. *косм.* дублирование
2. 1) дублёр, замена
- 2) космонавт-дублёр
- 3) ракета-дублёр
- 4) запасной вариант, резервная программа
- 5) *спец.* дублирующий элемент *или* агрегат
- 6) *вчт.* резервная копия, резервный экземпляр (*тж.* backup copy)

2. ['bæklɹ] *a*

1. запасной, запасный, резервный; дублирующий
backup control - *спец.* резервное управление
2. служащий аккомпанементом; сопровождающий (*о музыке*); аккомпанирующий

II

['bæklɹ] *n*

затор, пробка

sewage backup - засорение стока

a backup of cars - *амер.* скопление автомашин, транспортная пробка**backup**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

back·up 7 [ˈbækʌp] *BrE* ['bæklɹ] ^ˈ *NAme* ['bæklɹ] ^ˈ **noun uncountable, countable**

1. extra help or support that you can get if necessary
 - The police had backup from the army.
 - We can use him as a backup if one of the other players drops out.
 - a backup power supply
2. (**computing**) a copy of a file, etc. that can be used if the original is lost or damaged
 - Always make a backup of your work.
 - a backup copy

see also ↑back upExample Bank:

- The hospital has a backup power supply.
- The police called for backup from the army.
- We can use him as a backup if one of the team can't play.

backup

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

back·up /'bæklɹ/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **noun**

1. [**countable**] something that you can use to replace something that does not work or is lost:
 - Always have a backup plan.
 - a backup generator
2. [**countable**] a copy of a computer document, program etc, which is made in case the original becomes lost or damaged:
 - Make a backup of any work you do on the computer.
3. [**uncountable**] people or things that can be used to provide support and help if they are needed:
 - Army units can only operate if they have sufficient backup.
 - a backup team
4. [**countable**] *American English* someone who will play in a sports team if one of the other players is injured or ill **SYN** **reserve**:
 - a backup goalie
 - • •

THESAURUS

- **help** the things you do to make it easier or possible for someone to do something: Now that I'm working, the kids need to give me more help with the housework. | The book would never have been finished without his help.
- **assistance** help. **Assistance** is more formal than **help**, and is used especially about people giving official help: The police are asking the public for their assistance. | The project received financial assistance from the government. | Thank you very much for your assistance, sir. | He set up the business with the assistance of his two sons.
- **aid** help. **Aid** is more formal than **help**, and is used especially about money, food, medicine etc. that is given to countries or people that are in a very bad situation: Aid is being sent to areas affected by the earthquake. | The US spends billions of dollars on aid to developing countries. | Another driver stopped and came to his aid.
- **support** help and encouragement: Thanks to everyone who gave us their support. | We could not have won the case without your support.
- **cooperation** help – used especially when people, organizations, or countries work together to get things done, and show that they are willing to do this: a spirit of international cooperation | The cooperation of landowners was needed for the plan to succeed.
- **backup** extra people, equipment etc that can be used in case people need help: The officer waited for backup to arrive before making any arrests.

backup

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4591** MCW15000 **4033** COCA

RANGE: **4k** **BACKUP** 4816

backup 4389

backups 427

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2581 **8722**³⁷²¹ *nn1*

469 **28143**⁶²⁰ *vv0*

45 **110996**⁴⁸ *vvi*
