

thrust

1. [θɹʌst] *n*
 - 1) толчок
thrust with the elbow - толчок локтем
 - 2) **всовывание, засовывание**
she hid the book under the pillow with a quick thrust - быстрым движением она сунула /спрятала/ книгу под подушку
 2. 1) **колющий удар; тычок; выпад**
thrust weapon - колющее оружие
with a /one/ thrust - одним ударом
thrust and parry - а) выпад и отбив (*фехтование*); б) пикировка, обмен колкостями; в) **воен. разг.** бой с переменным успехом
 - 2) **колкое замечание, колкость; выпад**
the thrust went home - замечание попало в цель [*см. тж.* 3]
that was a thrust at you - это было замечание по вашему адресу, это камешек в ваш огород
 3. **удар**
to make a major thrust at the city - нанести главный удар /продвинуться/ в направлении города
to deliver [to meet] a thrust - наносить [отражать] удар
to mount a thrust - а) наносить удар; б) **воен.** организовывать удар
to open a thrust - **воен.** начинать наступление
to parry a thrust - а) парировать выпад (*тж. перен.*); б) **воен. разг.** отражать удар
the thrust went home - удар достиг цели [*см. тж.* 2, 2)]
 4. **направление, уклон**
the main thrust of office automation - главное направление в автоматизации канцелярской службы
thrust toward ardent nationalism - (резкий) сдвиг в сторону яростного национализма
 5. 1) **пафос**
the film's whole thrust - весь пафос фильма
the thrust of his teachings - пафос его учения
 - 2) **дух; напористость**
to lose political thrust - утратить политическую напористость /боевитость/
the new era lost the thrust of the previous years - новая эпоха утратила неукротимый дух прежних лет
 6. 1) **давление**
the thrust of a rafter against the supporting wall - давление стропила /балки/ на стену
to carry the thrust - выдерживать давление
the thrust of competition from France - **образн.** конкурентное давление со стороны Франции
 - 2) **геол.** горизонтальное *или* боковое давление, надвиг (*тж.* lateral thrust)
 - 3) **горн.** раздавливание (целиков)
 7. **тех.**
 - 1) опора, упор
 - 2) напор
 - 3) осевая нагрузка
 - 4) противодействие
 8. **ав.** тяга; сила тяги (*двигателя*)
to develop /to produce/ a 20,000 kilo thrust at take-off - развивать тягу в 20 000 кг при взлёте
rocket engine thrust depends on the speed of the gases - сила тяги реактивного двигателя зависит от скорости истечения газов
 9. **усм.** встреча, бой (*на шпагах и т. п.*)
to have a thrust with smb. - помериться с кем-л. в искусстве владеть мечом *или* шпагой
◇ cut and thrust - пикировка, оживлённый спор
each author is subjected to the cut and thrust of the discussion by other specialists - каждый автор является мишенью для критических замечаний других специалистов
2. [θɹʌst] *v* (*thrust*)
 1. 1) толкать, тыкать
to thrust smb. forward - подтолкнуть кого-л. (вперёд)
to thrust oneself forward - проталкиваться вперёд
to thrust the chair against the door - резко придвинуть стул к двери
to thrust smb. out of the house - а) вытолкнуть кого-л. из дому; б) изгнать кого-л. из дому
to thrust one's way /oneself/ through the crowd - пробивать /прокладывать/ себе дорогу сквозь толпу, проталкиваться сквозь толпу
 - 2) **толкаться, пробиваться, лезть**
to thrust at the door - толкаться в дверях, лезть в дверь
to thrust in between smb. - протиснуться между кем-л.
the woman thrust past me into the room - женщина протиснулась мимо меня в комнату
 - 3) **refl** навязываться, пролезать, втираться
to thrust oneself into smb.'s society - навязываться кому-л., втираться в чьё-л. общество
to thrust oneself into the conversation - вмешаться в разговор
to thrust oneself into a highly paid job - пролезть на хорошо оплачиваемое место
to thrust oneself forward - обращать на себя внимание
they thrust themselves into his life - они против его воли вошли в его жизнь
 2. 1) **совать; засовывать, всовывать, просовывать**
to thrust one's hands into one's pockets - засунуть руки в карманы
to thrust on one's gloves - сунуть руки в перчатки, натянуть на руки перчатки

to thrust a bunch of flowers [money] into her hands - сунуть букет цветов [деньги] ей в руки
 to thrust smth. under smb.'s nose - совать что-л. под нос кому-л.
 to thrust one's nose into smb.'s affairs - совать нос в чужие дела
 he wrote smth. on the cheque and thrust it in at the clerk - он написал что-то на чеке и сунул его клерку
 to thrust smb. into prison - **образн.** упрятать кого-л. в тюрьму

2) навязывать

I don't want such things thrust on me - я не хочу, чтобы мне навязывали такие вещи
 he played the character parts formerly thrust upon me - он играл характерные роли, которые раньше навязывали мне
 I do not thrust my friendship on those who do not value it - я не навязываю своей дружбы тем, кто её не ценит

3. 1) наносить удар; всаживать, вколачивать, вонзать; колоть

to thrust smth., smb. through - пронзить что-л., кого-л.
 to thrust a dagger into smb.'s breast - вонзить /всадить/ кинжал в грудь кому-л.
 to thrust a spade into the ground - вонзить лопату в землю
 to thrust the tent pole deep into the ground - всадить глубоко в землю опорную стойку палатки
 the tree thrust its roots deep into the soil - дерево пустило корни глубоко в почву, дерево глубоко вгрызлось корнями в почву

2) делать выпад, наносить удар (**особ. в фехтовании**)

to strike and thrust - нападать и колоть
 to thrust at one's opponent - нанести удар противнику

4. **воен.**

1) двигать, вводить

to thrust troops into combat - бросать войска в бой

2) продвигаться

an armoured battalion thrust into the southern regions - бронетанковый батальон (с боями) продвинулся в южные районы (страны)

5. упираться, подпирать

◇ to cut and thrust - пикироваться
 to thrust smth. down smb.'s throat - навязывать кому-л. что-л. (**свое мнение и т. п.**)

thrust

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

thrust [thrust thrusts thrusting] verb, noun BrE [θrʌst] ⁴ NAmE [θrʌst] ⁴

verb (thrust thrust)

1. **transitive, intransitive** to push sth/sb suddenly or violently in a particular direction; to move quickly and suddenly in a particular direction

- ~ **sth/sb/yourself + adv/prep.** He thrust the baby into my arms and ran off.
- She thrust her hands deep into her pockets.
- (**figurative**) He tends to thrust himself forward too much.
- Her chin was thrust forward aggressively.
- **+ adv./prep.** She thrust past him angrily and left.

2. **intransitive, transitive ~ (at sb) (with sth) | ~ (sth at sb)** to make a sudden strong forward movement at sb with a weapon, etc

- He thrust at me with a knife.
- a thrusting movement

see force/thrust/ram sth down sb's throat **at** ↑throat

Verb forms:

| verb forms | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| present simple | |
| I / you / we / they | thrust |
| | BrE /θrʌst/ |
| | NAmE /θrʌst/ |
| he / she / it | thrusts |
| | BrE /θrʌsts/ |
| | NAmE /θrʌsts/ |
| past simple, past participle | thrust |
| | BrE /θrʌst/ |
| | NAmE /θrʌst/ |
| -ing form | thrusting |
| | BrE /'θrʌstɪŋ/ |
| | NAmE /'θrʌstɪŋ/ |

Word Origin:

Middle English (as a verb): from Old Norse **thrýsta**; perhaps related to Latin **trudere** 'to thrust'. The noun is first recorded (early 16th cent.) in the sense 'act of pressing'.

Example Bank:

- He thrust a piece of paper at me.
- She suddenly thrust out her arm.
- She thrust her way through the dense undergrowth.
- A microphone was thrust through the curtains.
- He thrust a handkerchief out to her.
- Mike thrust her towards the staircase.
- My mother thrust the newspaper back into her bag.
- She thrust past him angrily.

Derived ↑thrust somebody on somebody ▪ ↑thrust something aside

noun

- 1. the thrust** *singular* the main point of an argument, a policy, etc
 - The thrust of his argument was that change was needed.
 - 2. countable** a sudden strong movement that pushes sth/sb forward
 - He killed her with a thrust of the knife.
 - 3. uncountable (technical)** the force that is produced by an engine to push a plane, ↑*rocket*, etc. forward
- see the cut and thrust at ↑*cut* *n.*

Word Origin:

Middle English (as a verb): from Old Norse *thrysta*; perhaps related to Latin *trudere* 'to thrust'. The noun is first recorded (early 16th cent.) in the sense 'act of pressing'.

Example Bank:

- She explained the broad thrust of the party's policies.
- The Third Army made an aggressive thrust towards the front line.
- The dramatic thrust of the film centres around the conflict between the brothers.
- The realization that she was gone was like a knife thrust.
- a thrust into the unknown
- the main thrust of his argument

thrust

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **thrust**¹ /θrʌst/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ verb (past tense and past participle **thrust**)

[Date: 1100-1200; Language: Old Norse; Origin: thrysta]

1. **[transitive always + adverb/preposition]** to push something somewhere roughly:

- She thrust a letter into my hand.
- He thrust me roughly towards the door.

2. **[intransitive]** to make a sudden movement forward with a sword or knife

thrust at

- He skipped aside as his opponent thrust at him.

thrust something ↔ aside *phrasal verb*

to refuse to think about something:

- Our complaints were thrust aside and ignored.

thrust something upon/on somebody *phrasal verb*

if something is thrust upon you, you are forced to accept it even if you do not want it:

- She never enjoyed the fame that was thrust upon her.
- He had marriage thrust upon him.

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THESAURUS

- **put** to move something to a particular place: I've put the wine in the fridge. | Where have you put my grey shirt?
- **place** to put something somewhere carefully: 'It's beautiful,' he said, placing it back on the shelf.
- **lay** to put someone or something down carefully on a flat surface: He laid all the money on the table. | She laid the baby on his bed.
- **position** to carefully put something in a suitable position: Position the microphone to suit your height. | Troops were positioned around the city.
- **slip** to put something somewhere with a quick movement: He slipped his arm around her waist. | Carrie quickly slipped the money into her bag.
- **shove** to put something into a space or container quickly or carelessly: Shove anything you don't want in that sack. | I've ironed those shirts so don't just shove them in a drawer.
- **stick** (also **bung** *British English*) *informal* to put something somewhere quickly or carelessly: I stuck the address in my pocket and I can't find it now. | Could you bung those clothes in the washing machine?
- **dump** to put something down somewhere in a careless and untidy way: Don't just dump all your bags in the kitchen. | People shouldn't dump rubbish at the side of the street.
- **pop** *informal* to quickly put something somewhere, usually for a short time: Pop it in the microwave for a minute.
- **thrust** *literary* to put something somewhere suddenly or forcefully: 'Hide it,' he said, thrusting the watch into her hand.

II. **thrust**² *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ noun

1. **[countable]** a sudden strong movement in which you push something forward:

- He jumped back to avoid another thrust of the knife.

2. **[singular]** the main meaning or aim of what someone is saying or doing

thrust of

- the main thrust of the government's education policy

3. **[uncountable] technical** the force of an engine that makes a car, train, or plane move forward

thrust

Freakuency Pack

12500 **4299**^{MCW}
 15000 **3432**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **4k** THRUST ⁶⁶²⁰
 thrust ⁵²⁴⁸

thrusts 597

thrusted 6

thrusting 769

thrustings 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1698 **12939**²¹²⁹ *nn1*

1015 **18902**¹¹⁹² *vvd*

1042 **19918**¹¹⁰¹ *vvn*

489 **29471**⁵⁷³ *vv0*

238 **46630**²⁵³ *vvi*
