

I

1. [dɒk] *n*
  1. 1) док
    - dry [graving] dock - сухой [ремонтный] док
    - floating [wet] dock - плавучий [мокрый] док
    - to put [to lie] in dock - поставить в док [стоять в доке]
    - to go into dock - входить в док
  - 2) *часто pl* бассейн для стоянки торговых судов (*мж.* commercial docks)
  2. 1) судоремонтный завод (*мж.* naval docks)
  - 2) *разг.* верфь
  3. *амер.* пристань, пирс, причал (*мж.* loading dock)
    - unloading dock - дебаркадер
  4. *ж.-д.* тупик
  5. погрузочная платформа
  6. *театр.* пространство под полом сцены
    - ◇ to be in dry dock - стоять на приколе
    - to go into dry dock - а) оказаться на мели; б) оказаться без денег
2. [dɒk] *v*
  1. 1) вводить (*судно*) в док
  - 2) входить в док (*о судне*)
  2. оборудовать доками
  3. *косм.*
    - 1) производить стыковку
      - a spacecraft is docked with a space station - космический корабль состыкован с космической станцией
    - 2) стыковаться
      - two spaceships meet and dock (with each other) - два космических корабля встречаются и стыкуются (друг с другом)

II

[dɒk] *n юр.*  
 скамья подсудимых  
 to appear in the dock, to be placed /to be put/ in(to) the dock - привлекаться к суду в качестве подсудимого

II

[dɒk] *n бот.*  
 щавель (*Rumex gen.*)

IV

1. [dɒk] *n спец.*
  1. репица (*хвоста животного*)
  2. обрубленный хвост
  3. нахвостник (*в сбруе*)
2. [dɒk] *v*
  1. 1) подрезать (*хвост*)
  - 2) делать кургузым, куцым
  - 3) (коротко) стричь (*волосы*)
  2. 1) сокращать; урезывать
    - to dock smb.'s wages - урезать заработную плату
    - to dock one's life - укорачивать /сокращать/ свою жизнь
  - 2) *проф.* производить вычеты из зарплаты; удерживать часть жалованья
    - to dock 300 dollars off smb.'s fee - вычесть 300 долларов из чьего-л. гонорара
  - 3) лишать
    - to dock smb. of his ration - лишить кого-л. довольствия
  - 4) *юр.* отменять
    - to dock the entail - *юр.* отменять ограничения в праве выбора наследника

dock

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**dock** [dock docks docked docking] noun, verb *BrE* [dɒk] <sup>а</sup> *NAmE* [dɑːk] <sup>а</sup>

noun

1. **countable** a part of a port where ships are repaired, or where goods are put onto or taken off them
  - dock workers
  - The ship was **in dock** .*see also* ↑dry dock
2. **docks plural** a group of **docks** in a port and the buildings around them that are used for repairing ships, storing goods, etc.
3. **countable** (*NAmE*) = ↑jetty
4. **countable** (*NAmE*) a raised platform for loading vehicles or trains
5. **countable** the part of a court where the person who has been accused of a crime stands or sits during a trial
  - He's been **in the dock** (= on trial for a crime) several times already.
6. **uncountable** a wild plant of northern Europe with large thick leaves that can be rubbed on skin that has been stung by ↑nettles to make it less painful
  - dock leaves

#### Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 3 and v. senses 1 to 2 late Middle English Middle Dutch Middle Low German **docke**

n. sense 5 late 16th cent. Flemish **dok** 'chicken coop, rabbit hutch'

n. sense 6 Old English **docce** Germanic Dutch **dokke**

v. senses 3 to 4 late Middle English Frisian **dok** 'bunch, ball (of string etc.)' German **Docke** 'doll' 'the solid part of an animal's tail' 'cut short an animal's tail' 'reduce, deduct'

#### Collocations:

##### **Criminal justice**

###### *Breaking the law*

**break/violate/obey/uphold** the law

**be investigated/arrested/tried for** a crime/a robbery/fraud

**be arrested/** (*especially NAmE*) **indicted/convicted** on charges of rape/fraud/(*especially US*) felony charges

**be arrested** on suspicion of arson/robbery/shoplifting

**be accused of/be charged with** murder/(*especially NAmE*) homicide/four counts of fraud

**face** two charges of indecent assault

**admit** your guilt/liability/responsibility (for sth)

**deny** the allegations/claims/charges

**confess to** a crime

**grant/be refused/be released on/skip/jump** bail

###### *The legal process*

**stand/await /bring sb to/come to/be on** trial

**take sb to/come to/settle sth out of** court

**face/avoid/escape** prosecution

**seek/retain/have the right to/be denied** access to legal counsel

**hold/conduct/attend/adjourn** a hearing/trial

**sit on/influence /persuade/convince** the jury

**sit/stand/appear /be put/place sb** in the dock

**plead** guilty/not guilty to a crime

**be called to/enter** (*BrE*) the witness box

**take/put sb on the stand/**(*NAmE*) the witness stand

**call/subpoena/question/cross-examine** a witness

**give/hear** the evidence against/on behalf of sb

**raise/withdraw /overrule** an objection

**reach** a unanimous/majority verdict

**return/deliver /record** a verdict of not guilty/unlawful killing/accidental death

**convict/acquit** the defendant of the crime

**secure** a conviction/your acquittal

**lodge/file** an appeal

**appeal** (against)/**challenge /uphold/overturn** a conviction/verdict

###### *Sentencing and punishment*

**pass** sentence on sb

**carry/face/serve** a seven-year/life sentence

**receive/be given** the death penalty

**be sentenced to** ten years (in prison/jail)

**carry/impose/pay** a fine (of \$3 000)/a penalty (of 14 years imprisonment)

**be imprisoned/jailed for** drug possession/fraud/murder

**do/serve** time/ten years

**be sent to/put sb in/be released from** jail/prison

**be/put sb/spend X years** on death row

**be granted/be denied /break (your)** parole

more collocations at ↑**crime**

#### Example Bank:

- After a night of drunken revelry they ended up in the dock.
- She was in the dock on charges of attempted fraud.
- The defendant stood in the dock.
- The ship is in dock for repairs.
- an outburst from the dock
- the cargo stacked on the dock
- He's been in the dock several times already.
- The boat is now ready to be moved to a dry dock.
- The great system of commercial docks began in the Middle Ages.
- There are plans to redevelop the old docks for new housing.
- a dock strike

#### verb

1. **intransitive, transitive ~ (sth)** if a ship docks or you dock a ship, it sails into a ↑**harbour** and stays there

- The ferry is expected to dock at 6.

- 2. **intransitive, transitive ~ (sth)** if two ↑**spacecraft** dock, or are docked, they are joined together in space
    - Next year, a technology module will be docked on the space station.
  - 3. **transitive** to take away part of sb's wages, etc
    - ~ **sth** If you're late, your wages will be docked.
    - ~ **sth from/off sth** They've docked 15% off my pay for this week.
  - 4. **transitive ~ sth (computing)** to connect a computer to a ↑**docking station**
    - I docked my portable and started work.
- Opp:** ↑**undock**
- 5. **transitive ~ sth** to cut an animal's tail short
    - The horse's tail had been docked.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	dock
	BrE /dɒk/
	NAme /dɔːk/
he / she / it	docks
	BrE /dɒks/
	NAme /dɔːks/
past simple, past participle	docked
	BrE /dɒkt/
	NAme /dɔːkt/
-ing form	docking
	BrE /dɒkɪŋ/
	NAme /dɔːkɪŋ/

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Example Bank:

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dock

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **dock**<sup>1</sup> /dɒk \$ dɑːk **BrE** " **AmE** " **noun**

[**Date:** 1300-1400; **Language:** Middle Dutch; **Origin:** docke]

1. **[countable]** a place in a port where ships are loaded, unloaded, or repaired ⇒ **dry dock:**
  - A crowd was waiting at the dock to greet them.
- in dock**
  - The ship is in dock for repairs.
2. **the docks [plural]** the area of a port where there are docks:
  - James arrived at the docks expecting to see a luxury liner.
3. **[countable] American English** a ↑**jetty**
4. **the dock** the part of a law court where the person who is charged with a crime stands
  - in the dock**
    - Three defendants stood in the dock.
5. **in the dock especially British English** thought to have done something dishonest, harmful, or wrong:
  - These chemicals remain in the dock until we have more scientific evidence.
6. **[uncountable and countable]** a plant with thick green leaves that grows wild in Britain:
  - a **dock leaf**
7. **[countable]** a piece of equipment that connects a ↑**portable media player** to a computer, television etc

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THESAURUS

- **port noun [uncountable and countable]** a place where ships can be loaded and unloaded: a busy port | We'll have two days ashore while the ship is in port. | The ferry was about to leave port.
- **harbour British English, harbor American English noun [countable]** an area of water next to the land which is protected by walls so the water is calm, and is a place where ships can stay when they are not sailing: They sailed into Portsmouth Harbour | Tourist boats leave the harbour at Riva regularly. | the harbour wall
- **dock [uncountable and countable]** a place in a port where ships are loaded, unloaded, or repaired: A crowd was waiting at the dock to greet them. | The ship was in dock for repairs.
- **pier** a structure that is built over and into the water so that boats can stop next to it or people can walk along it: The yacht was moored at a pier.
- **jetty noun [countable]** a wall or platform built out into the water, used for getting on and off boats: a wooden jetty | The house has a private jetty.
- **mooring noun [countable]** the place where a ship or boat is fastened to the land or to the bottom of the sea: Tugs towed the boat away from its mooring at White Bay.

- **marina** *noun* [countable] a harbour where people keep boats which are used for pleasure: They are building a new 220-berth marina. | The apartments have a private marina.
- II. **dock**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>a</sup> *AmE* <sup>a</sup> *verb*
- [Sense 1,3-4: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: ⇒ ↑**dock**<sup>1</sup>]
- [Sense 2,5: Date: 1300-1400; Origin: Probably from Old English docca '*muscle*']
- SHIPS** [intransitive and transitive] if a ship docks, or if the captain docks it, it sails into a dock so that it can unload  
**dock at/in**  
" We docked at Rangoon the next morning.
  - dock sb's wages/pay/salary** to reduce the amount of money you pay someone as a punishment:  
" The company has threatened to dock the officers' pay.
  - COMPUTERS** [transitive] to connect two computers using an electrical wire  
**dock something to/into/with something**  
" Users can dock a laptop to their desktop setup.
  - SPACECRAFT** [intransitive + with] if two spacecraft dock, they join together in space
  - ANIMALS** [transitive] to cut an animal's tail short

dock	Freakuency Pack
12500 <sup>4257</sup> MCW	
15000 <sup>3218</sup> COCA	
RANGE: 2k DOCK 7600	
dock 4460	
docked 700	
docking 846	
docks 1442	
docker 11	
dockers 141	
COCA 500k Unlemmatized	
2111 <sup>8221</sup> 4058 <i>nn1</i>	
224 <sup>46073</sup> 259 <i>vvi</i>	
91 <sup>76218</sup> 99 <i>vv0</i>	
22 <sup>124468</sup> 39 <i>np1</i>	
5 <sup>387032</sup> 5 <i>nnu</i>	