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1. [ænd] n
знак &
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2. [ænd (полная форма); ənd,ən,nd (редуцированные формы)] ci

1. соединяет однородные члены предложения и целые предложения и, с

Paul and Mary - Пол и Мери

apples, pears and plums - яблоки, груши и сливы

they sang and danced - они пели и танцевали

you and I - мы с вами

2. 1) из названий, преим. предметов питания и быта, образует сочетания, часто употребляемые с глаголом в ед. числе и с неопределённым артиклем с

bread and butter - хлеб с маслом

ham and eggs - яичница с ветчиной

knife and fork - нож с вилкой, столовый прибор из двух предметов

whisky and soda - виски с содовой

father and mother - отец с матерью; родители

all men and women - все люди

fish and chips is a good supper - рыба с картошкой - хороший ужин

2) амер. прост. в усечённых словосочетаниях с

coffee and (вм. coffee and doughnuts) - кофе с пончиками

ham and (вм. ham and eggs) - яичница с ветчиной

pork and (вм. pork and beans) - свинина с фасолью

3. 1) образует многозначные числа:

two hundred and twenty five - двести двадцать пять

two thousand and thirty - две тысячи тридцать

four and twenty - двадцать четыре

2) присоединяет дроби к целым числам и, с

four and three quarters - четыре и три четверти

four and a half - четыре с половиной

4. 1) разг. присоединяет инфинитив к глаголам до, come, try и некоторым другим и указывает на цель, намерение для того чтобы, и

go and look at it - пойди и взгляни на это

come and see - давай посмотри-ка

try and do it - попробуй это сделать

mind and bring the book - не забудь принести книгу

let's wait and see - ≅ поживём - увидим

2) после глагола до вносит в высказывание элемент неожиданности:

the patient went and died on me - мой пациент неожиданно умер /взял да умер/

his wife went and had another child - его жена взяла да и родила ещё одного ребёнка

3) присоединяет прилагательные nice и good к другим прилагательным и придаёт им усилительное значение:

the room was nice and cool - в комнате была приятная прохлада

he was good and angry - он был взбешён

I'll go when I'm good and ready - я поеду, когда буду совершенно готов

5. соединяя два одинаковых слова, подчёркивает

1) различие в качестве, свойствах и

there are friends and friends - есть друзья и друзья

there are dogs and dogs, some mean, some friendly - собаки бывают разные - одни злые, другие добрые

2) значение множественности или длительности процесса и

better and better - всё лучше и лучше

worse and worse - всё хуже и хуже

for hours and hours - час за часом: в течение долгих часов

he talked and talked - он говорил и говорил

we walked miles and miles - мы всё шли и шли

6. в сочетаниях:

and so on, and so forth - a) и так далее, и тому подобное; we discussed travelling, sightseeing, and so forth - мы говорили о путешествиях, достопримечательностях и тому подобном; б) и другие; и прочие; parties, picnics and so on - вечера, пикники

and then - a) а потом, и затем; б) кроме того, помимо этого

and yet, and still - и всё же, однако

and how - ещё как

you must be tired! - and how! - вы, должно быть, устали! - Ещё бы!

другие сочетания см. под соответствующими словами

1. присоединяет слово или предложение, прибавляющее что-л. логически непосредственно не связанное с высказанной мыслью

1) дополнительное сообщение и; к тому же, при этом

it is a mere joke, and a poor one - это просто анекдот, к тому же /при этом/ глупый

2) сообщение, имеющее значение результата, следствия и т. п. а, и

he told her and she wept - он сказал ей, и она заплакала 2. после глаголов в повелительном наклонении вводит предложение, выражающее неизбежное следствие и stir and you are a dead man - (по)шевельнись - и ты покойник употребляется при противопоставлении а, и you take a seat, and I shall stand - вы садитесь, а я постою they stayed at home, and we left - они остались дома, а мы ушли you are wrong, and you insist on being right - вы неправы и упорствуете в своей неправоте разг. в начале вопросительного предложения 1) выражает удивление и, неужели and you did it? - и ты это сделал? 2) обозначает переход к новой мысли а and who goes with you? - а кто с вами поедет? and what good can it do? - а что хорошего может получиться из этого? Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed. and and BrE [and] BrE [ən] NAmE [ən] * BrE [n] * NAmE NAmE [ənd] * especially after / [t] / ; / [d] / ; BrE strong form [ænd] AmE strong form [ænd] conjunction [n] (used to connect words or parts of sentences) 1. also; in addition to · bread and butter · a table, two chairs and a desk Sue and I left early. · Do it slowly and carefully. Can he read and write? I cooked lunch. And I made a cake. (= you are emphasizing how much you have done) When and is used in common phrases connecting two things or people that are closely linked, the determiner is not usually repeated before the second a knife and fork my father and mother, but a knife and a spoon · my father and my uncle. 2. added to Syn: \plus • 5 and 5 makes 10. What's 47 and 16? When numbers (but not dates) are spoken, and is used between the hundreds and the figures that follow 2 264— two thousand, two hundred and sixty-four, but 1964— nineteen sixty-four . then; following this She came in and took her coat off. 4. go, come, try, stay, etc. ~ used before a verb instead of to, to show purpose · Go and get me a pen please. · I'll come and see you soon. · We stopped and bought some bread. In this structure try can only be used in the infinitive or to tell somebody what to do. 5. used to introduce a comment or a question · 'We talked for hours.' 'And what did you decide?' 6. as a result Miss another class and you'll fail. 7. used between repeated words to show that sth is repeated or continuing He tried and tried but without success. The pain got worse and worse. 8. used between repeated words to show that there are important differences between things or people of the same kind.

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

· I like city life but there are cities and cities.

He's gone to get some fish and chips.

He was tall, dark, and handsome.

Sit down and tell me all about it.

The film starred Jack Lemmon and Shirley Maclaine.

She didn't speak to anyone and nobody spoke to her.

We've dealt with items one, two, and eleven.

He plays the guitar and sings folk songs.

2. used to say that one action or event follows another:

and S1 W1 /ənd, ən; strong ænd/ BrE

[Language: Old English]

[and] Old English and, ond, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch en and German und.

AmE

1. used to join two words, phrases etc referring to things that are related in some way:

conjunction

see also \and/or

Word Origin:

and

She picked up the kitten and put it in the box. He knocked on the door and went in. You'll have to wait and see what happens. 3. used to say that something is caused by something else: I missed supper and I'm starving! She fell downstairs and broke her leg. 4. used when adding numbers: Six and four is ten. 5. especially British English used after verbs such as 'go', 'come', and 'try' to show what your intention is: Shall we go and have a cup of coffee? I'll see if I can try and persuade her to come. **6**. **spoken** used to introduce a statement, remark, question etc: And now I'd like to introduce our next speaker, Mrs Thompson. 'She's getting married in June.' 'And who's the lucky man?' REGISTER In written English, avoid starting a sentence with and: • And now we come onto the issue of homelessness. → We now come onto the issue of homelessness. 7. used between repeated words to emphasize what you are saying: More and more people are losing their jobs. We waited for hours and hours! That was years and years ago. We ran and ran. a) used before saying the part of a large number which is less than 100: a hundred and four five hundred and seventy-six by the year two thousand and ten b) used when saying a number which consists of a whole number followed by a fraction: three and three-quarters in about two and a half hours' time five and a quarter per cent 9. used between repeated plural nouns to say that some things of a particular kind are much better than others: 'They said this guy was an expert.' 'Yes, but there are experts and experts.' 10. and? spoken used when you want someone to add something to what they have just said: 'I'm sorry.' 'And?' 'And I promise it won't happen again.' Freakuency Pack and 12500⁴MCW 15000³COCA RANGE: 1k AND 11260177 and 11260177 COCA 500k Unlemmatized ₁₆₈₈₄₄2¹¹²³⁹⁷⁷⁶ cc 8383**3435**12043 rr31 ₂₄₅₀**11006**²⁷⁰¹ rr32 ₁₁₄₂**14150**¹⁸⁶⁴ jj 1119**14948**1706 nn1 1023**19835**1108 rr42 320**38350**362 rl32 33839114349 uh32 108**72812**108 rr43 49**99943**59 np1 22**167213**²² ii 15**205589**15 dd1 o2753649 pph1 ₉275390⁹ ppy o2754039 rr ₇319046⁷ pphs1 ₇319071⁷ ppis2 63496756 pnqs ₅376474⁵ cs 44252264 at1 4506024 rgr 44509934 rrr