

**spending**['spendɪŋ] *n*

## 1. трата затрата

big spending - большие траты

wanton spending - бросание денег на ветер

## 2. расходы

military spending - военные расходы

defence spending - расходы на оборону

consumer spending - потребительские расходы, расходование средств потребителями

capital spending - капиталовложения

money for one's personal spending - деньги на личные расходы

**spending**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**spending** ['spendɪŋ] *BrE* ['spendɪŋ] *NAme* ['spendɪŋ] *noun uncountable*

the amount of money that is spent by a government or an organization

- to increase **public spending**

Synonyms:**costs**

spending • expenditure • expenses • overheads • outlay

These are all words for money spent by a government, an organization or a person.

**costs** • the total amount of money that needs to be spent by a business: ▫ labour/production costs ◇ ▫ rising costs**spending** • the amount of money that is spent, especially by a government or an organization: ▫ public spending ◇ ▫ More spending on health was promised.**expenditure** • (*rather formal*) an amount of money spent by a government, an organization or a person: ▫ expenditure on education**expenses** • money that has to be spent by a person or an organization; money that you spend while you are working which your employer will pay back to you later: ▫ legal expenses ◇ ▫ travel expenses**overhead(s)** • the regular costs of running a business or organization, such as rent, electricity and wages: ▫ High overheads mean small profit margins.**outlay** • the money that you have to spend in order to start a new business or project, or in order to save yourself money or time later: ▫ The best equipment is costly but is well worth the outlay.spending/expenditure/outlay **on sth****high/low** costs/spending/expenditure/expenses/overheads**total** costs/spending/expenditure/expenses/overheads/outlay**capital** costs/spending/expenditure/expenses/outlay**household** costs/spending/expenditure/expenses**government/public/education/health** costs/spending/expenditureto **increase/reduce** costs/spending/expenditure/expenses/overheads/the outlayExample Bank:

- A military spending bill is currently being considered in Congress.
- How much spending money are you taking on holiday?
- More spending on education was promised.
- More spending on the National Health Service was promised.
- The President wants to increase discretionary spending by 4%.
- The boys went on a two-day spending spree with the stolen credit cards.
- The government will finance its spending through taxes.
- There has been an increase in total government spending.
- Three quarters of all federal spending goes to Social Security.
- her husband's extravagant spending habits
- This government wants to keep a tight rein on public spending.

**spending**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**spending** /'spendɪŋ/ *BrE* *AmE* *noun* [uncountable]the amount of money spent, especially by a government or organization **SYN** expenditure

government/public/defence etc spending

▫ a plan to increase military spending

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**COLLOCATIONS**■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + spending**

- **public/government/state spending** The government is determined to keep public spending under control. | They called for increased government spending on education.

- **federal spending** He said his goal could be reached by slashing federal spending.

- **consumer spending** (= *spending by members of the public*) There are some signs that consumer spending is beginning to pick up.

- **defence/welfare/education etc spending** (= *spending on defence etc*) Further cuts in defence spending are being considered.

- **campaign spending** Should there be stricter limits on campaign spending?

■ **verbs**

- **increase/raise spending** He has increased public spending and raised taxes.
- **cut/reduce spending** The alternative is to cut spending.

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## THESAURUS

- **spending** the amount of money that is spent, especially by a government or other organization: Company spending on staff benefits has been cut dramatically in recent years. | There has been a huge increase in government spending. | military spending
- **expenditure** *formal* the amount of money that a government, organization, or person spends during a particular period of time – used especially in official documents or reports: British defence expenditure was consistently high during this period. | military expenditure | Expenditure on advertising has gone down.
- **costs** the money that a person or organization has to spend on heating, rent, wages etc: What are your annual fuel costs? | Falling sales have forced companies to cut costs.
- **expenses** the money that you spend on things that you need, for example on food, rent, and travel: Living expenses are much higher in New York. | I kept a record of all my travel expenses so that I could claim them back.
- **outgoings** the money that someone has to spend regularly on rent, bills, food etc for their home or business: The outgoings on a house this size are very high.
- **outlay** the amount of money that someone must spend when they first start a new business or activity: The initial outlay on machinery was quite high.
- **overheads** *British English*, **overhead** *American English* the money that a business spends regularly on rent, insurance, and other things that are needed to keep the business operating: In London, small businesses often have high overheads.

## spending

Freakuency Pack

12500 **3998**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **349**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** SPEND 138674

spend 40027

spending 33823

spends 6045

spent 58171

unspent 91

spender 277

spenders 240

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12917 **2458**<sup>17324</sup> *vvg*

7648 **2677**<sup>15948</sup> *nn1*

508 **30673**<sup>535</sup> *jj*

15 **199995**<sup>16</sup> *nnu*