

spiritual**1.** ['spɪrɪtʃuəl] *n*

1. *амер.* спиричуэл, негритянский духовный гимн
2. религиозный человек, верующий
3. *pl редк.* религиозные идеи, взгляды
4. *pl*
 - 1) права и привилегии духовенства
 - 2) *редк.* церковные доходы; церковное имущество, церковные владения

2. ['spɪrɪtʃuəl] *a*

1. духовный, интеллектуальный умственный
our spiritual home - наша духовная родина
his spiritual heir - его духовный наследник
2. тонкий, одухотворённый, возвышенный
spiritual mind - возвышенный ум
spiritual features - одухотворённое лицо
she's more of a spiritual type than her brother - она более тонкий человек, чем её брат
3. остроумный, находчивый
4. церковный, духовный
spiritual court - церковный суд
lords spiritual *см.* spiritual peers
5. религиозный, набожный
6. святой, божественный
7. бесплотный, призрачный
8. *филос.* спиритуалистический

spiritual

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

spir-it-ual [spiritual spirituals] adjective, noun *BrE* ['spɪrɪtʃuəl] ^{us} *NAmE*

['spɪrɪtʃuəl]

adjective usually before noun

1. connected with the human spirit, rather than the body or physical things

- a spiritual experience
- spiritual development
- a lack of spiritual values in the modern world
- We're concerned about your **spiritual welfare** .

Opp: ↑material**2.** connected with religion

- a spiritual leader

compare ↑temporalWord Origin:Middle English: from Old French *spirituel*, from Latin *spiritualis*, from *spiritus* 'breath, spirit', from *spirare* 'breathe' .Example Bank:

- The colours had an almost spiritual quality.
- This is a deeply spiritual piece of music.
- a truly spiritual experience
- He was committed to the welfare, both spiritual and physical, of the men under his command.
- Many Eastern cultures put spiritual values before material values.
- Nurses must respond to the spiritual needs of patients.

Idiom: ↑your spiritual homeDerived Word ↑spiritually**noun** (also **Negro** 'spiritual')

a religious song of the type originally sung by black ↑slaves in America

Word Origin:Middle English: from Old French *spirituel*, from Latin *spiritualis*, from *spiritus* 'breath, spirit', from *spirare* 'breathe' .Culture:

Spirituals began in the 18th century when American slaves combined African rhythms with Protestant European **hymns**. Famous spirituals include *Swing Low, Sweet Chariot, Steal Away and Nobody Knows the Trouble I've Seen*. Well-known singers of spirituals have included Paul Robeson and Marian Anderson.

See also ↑gospel music

See also: ↑Negro spiritual

spiritualI. **spiritual**¹ **W3** /'spɪrɪtʃuəl, 'spɪrɪtʃuəl/ *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^e *adjective*

1. relating to your spirit rather than to your body or mind:

- Painting helps fill a spiritual need for beauty.
- spiritual values

2. relating to religion **SYN religious**:

- Islam was inspired by the teachings of the spiritual leader Mohammed.

3. **sb's spiritual home** a place where you feel you belong because you share the ideas and attitudes of that society—**spiritually** *adverb*II. **spiritual**² *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^e *noun* [countable]

a religious song of the type sung originally by African-Americans

spiritual

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