

reserve

1. [rɪ'zɜ:v] *n*
- 1) запас, резерв
the gold reserve - золотой запас
bank reserve - резерв банка
a reserve of food - запас продовольствия
in reserve - в запасе
to keep a reserve - иметь запас
 - 2) **обыкн.** *pl* экономические запасы, ресурсы
explored [probable] reserves - разведанные [возможные] запасы (*ископаемого*)
 - 3) **фин.** резервный фонд
2. **воен.**
- 1) **часто** *pl* запас, резерв
reserve officer - офицер запаса
reserve duty - служба в запасе
reserve platoon - взвод 2-го эшелона
reserve ammunition - запас боеприпасов, боезапас
 - 2) 2-й эшелон
 - 3) резервист, состоящий в запасе
 3. **воен.** ядро, главные силы (*авангарда*)
 4. **спорт.** запасной игрок
 5. заповедник
game reserve - охотничье угодье
 6. оговорка
tacit reserve - мысленная /молчаливая/ оговорка
without reserve - а) безоговорочно, без оговорок; полностью; б) без резервированной цены (*на аукционе*) [*см. тж.* 8]
 - 7) 1) сдержанность
reserve of manner - сдержанные манеры
to break through smb.'s reserve - заставить кого-л. оттаять, разговориться *и т. п.*
 - 2) скрытность, осторожность
 8. умолчание
without reserve - откровенно, ничего не скрывая [*см. тж.* 6]
 9. **ком.** резервированная цена, низшая отправная цена (*тж.* reserve price)
to place a reserve upon a picture - установить низшую отправную цену на картину (*на аукционе*)
 10. условное присуждение награды (*на выставке животных*)
2. [rɪ'zɜ:v] *a*
- запасный, запасной; резервный
- reserve ration - **воен.** неприкосновенный запас продовольствия
reserve battle position - **воен.** тыловая оборонительная полоса; запасной оборонительный рубеж
reserve airfield - **ав.** запасный аэродром
reserve capacity - **тех.** а) запасная мощность; б) резервный агрегат
3. [rɪ'zɜ:v] *v*
- 1) откладывать, запасать
to reserve money for emergencies - откладывать деньги на всякий случай /на чёрный день/
 - 2) сберегать, приберегать
to reserve oneself for smth. - беречь свои силы для чего-л.
reserve your strength for the climb - поберегите силы для восхождения (на гору)
 - 3) **воен.** отделять в резерв, резервировать, оставлять в резерве
 2. откладывать (*на будущее*); переносить (*на более отдалённое время*)
to reserve the subject for future discussion - отложить вопрос для дальнейшего обсуждения
the judge reserved his decision - судья отложил своё решение
 3. предназначать
a great future is reserved for you - вас ожидает блестящее будущее
 4. 1) резервировать, бронировать, заказывать заранее
try to reserve a seat for me, try to reserve me a seat - постарайся занять мне место
the front row is reserved for the delegates - первый ряд предназначен для делегатов /забронирован за делегатами/
to reserve a room - заказать номер в гостинице
 - 2) **юр.** сохранять за собой, резервировать (*право и т. п.*)
to reserve the right - оговаривать /сохранять, резервировать/ право

reserve

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

re-serve [reserve reserves reserved reserving] *verb, noun* BrE [rɪ'zɜ:v] ^mNAme [rɪ'zɜ:v] ^m*verb*

1. to ask for a seat, table, room, etc. to be available for you or sb else at a future time

Syn: ↑book• ~ **sth for sb/sth** I'd like to reserve a table for three for eight o'clock.• ~ **sth** I've reserved a room in the name of Jones.**compare** ↑book

2. to keep sth for sb/sth, so that it can be used by any other person or for any other reason
- ~ **sth for sb/sth** These seats are reserved for special guests.
 - She said this in the tone of voice she reserved for addressing small children.
 - ~ **sth** I'd prefer to **reserve (my) judgement** (= not make a decision) until I know all the facts.
3. ~ **sth** to have or keep a particular power
- The management **reserves the right** to refuse admission.
 - (law) **All rights reserved** (= nobody else can publish or copy this).

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	reserve
	BrE /rɪˈzɜːv/
	NAmE /rɪˈzɜːrv/
he / she / it	reserves
	BrE /rɪˈzɜːvz/
	NAmE /rɪˈzɜːrvz/
past simple, past participle	reserved
	BrE /rɪˈzɜːvd/
	NAmE /rɪˈzɜːrvd/
-ing form	reserving
	BrE /rɪˈzɜːvɪŋ/
	NAmE /rɪˈzɜːrvɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **reserver**, from Latin **reservare** 'keep back', from **re-** 'back' + **servare** 'to keep'.

Thesaurus:

reserve verb

1. T
- They rang the hotel and reserved a room for the night.
- order** • **charter** • |especially BrE **book** • |BrE **hire** • |especially AmE **rent** •
 reserve/order/charter/book/hire/rent sth **for sb**
 reserve/book a **place/seat/table/ticket**
 reserve/order/book sth **for eight o'clock/this evening/midday, etc.**

Reserve or book? Reserve means to ask for sth to be kept for you and does not usually require payment in advance. You can also say **make a reservation**. **Book** usually means to make a firm arrangement to have sth, including making a payment in advance.

2. T, usually passive

- These seats are reserved for special guests.
- save** • |especially BrE **keep** • |formal **hold** •
 reserve/save/keep sth **for sb/sth**
 reserve/save/keep/hold a **seat/place** for sb

Reserve, save or keep? Reserve is used when sth is officially saved for sb/sth; **save** and **keep** are used when sth is reserved unofficially

- reserve a place on a course
- Paolo saved/kept me a seat next to him.

Idiom: ↑in reserve

noun

SUPPLY

1. **countable, usually plural** a supply of sth that is available to be used in the future or when it is needed
- large oil and gas reserves
 - He discovered unexpected reserves of strength.
 - The company has substantial reserves of capital.
 - reserve funds

PROTECTED LAND

2. (NAmE also **pre-serve**) **countable** a piece of land that is a protected area for animals, plants, etc
- a wildlife reserve
- see also** ↑game reserve ↑nature reserve
3. **countable** = ↑reservation⁽³⁾

QUALITY/FEELING

4. **uncountable** the quality that sb has when they do not talk easily to other people about their ideas, feelings, etc.
- Syn:** ↑reticence
- She found it difficult to make friends because of her natural reserve.
 - Jaime always talked to people without reserve.
5. **uncountable (formal)** a feeling that you do not want to accept or agree to sth, etc. until you are quite sure that it is all right to do so
- Any contract should be treated **with reserve** until it has been checked.
 - She trusted him **without reserve** (= completely).

IN SPORT

6. **countable** an extra player who plays in a team when one of the other players is injured or not available to play

7. **the reserves plural** a team that is below the level of the main team

MILITARY FORCE

8. **the reserve singular** (also **the reserves plural**) an extra military force, etc. that is not part of a country's regular forces, but is available to be used when needed

- the army reserve(s)
- the reserve police

PRICE

9. (also **re'serve price**) **countable** (BrE) the lowest price that sb will accept for sth, especially sth that is sold at an **↑auction**

- The painting failed to reach to its reserve and was withdrawn from the sale.

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **reserver**, from Latin **reservare** 'keep back', from **re-** 'back' + **servare** 'to keep'.

Thesaurus:

reserve noun C, usually pl.

- The country has huge untapped reserves of coal and gas.

stockpile • • **stock** • • **supply** • • **store** • • **resource** • • **bank** • • **pool** • • **hoard** • • **arsenal** •

a/an reserve/stockpile/stock/supply/store/bank/pool/hoard/arsenal of sth

reserves/stockpiles/stocks/supplies of coal

build up reserves/a stockpile/a stock/a supply/a store/resources/a bank/an arsenal

See also: **↑preserve**

reserve

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **re'serve**¹ **W3** /rɪ'zɜːv/\$-3ɪr/BrE ^{AmE} verb [transitive]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: reserver, from Latin reservare 'to keep back', from servare 'to keep']

1. to arrange for a place in a hotel, restaurant, plane etc to be kept for you to use at a particular time in the future ⇒ **book**

reserve something for somebody/something

" I'd like to reserve a table for two.

" Do you have to reserve tickets in advance?

2. to keep something so that it can be used by a particular person or for a particular purpose **SYN set aside**

reserve something for somebody/something

" A separate room is reserved for smokers.

" reserved parking spaces

3. **especially written** to keep part of something for use at a later time during a process – used especially when describing how to cook something **SYN keep, save**:

" Reserve a little of the mixture to sprinkle over the top of the pie.

4. to use or show something only in one particular situation

reserve something for somebody/something

" She spoke in a tone of voice she usually reserved for dealing with officials.

5. **reserve the right to do something formal** if you reserve the right to do something, you will do it if you think it is necessary – used especially in notices or official documents:

" The management reserves the right to refuse admission.

6. **reserve (your) judgment (on something) spoken** to not give your opinion about something until a later time when you have more information

II. **reserve**² **S3** BrE ^{AmE} noun

1. **SUPPLY** [countable usually plural] a supply of something kept to be used if it is needed:

" \$10 million in cash reserves

" oil reserves

reserve of

" Somehow Debbie maintained an inner reserve of strength.

2. **in reserve** ready to be used if needed:

" We always **keep** some money **in reserve**, just in case.

3. **PERSONAL QUALITY** [uncountable] a quality in someone's character that makes them not like expressing their emotions or talking about their problems ⇒ **shyness**

" She overcame her own **natural reserve**.

4. **PLAYER** [countable] an extra player who plays in a team if one of the other players is injured or ill ⇒ **substitute**

5. **TEAM the reserves British English** a team that plays when the usual team cannot do so

6. **MILITARY the reserve** (also **the reserves**) an extra military force that a country has in addition to its usual army, navy etc which can be used if needed ⇒ **reservist**

7. **FOR ANIMALS/PLANTS** [countable] **British English** an area of land where wild animals and plants are protected **SYN reservation, preserve American English**:

" a **wildlife reserve** ⇒ **↑nature reserve**

8. **FOR NATIVE AMERICANS** [countable] a **↑reservation**

9. **PRICE** [countable] (also **reserve price**) a price below which something will not be sold, especially in an **↑auction**

reserve12500 **2782**^{MCW}15000 **1283**^{COCA}RANGE: **2k** RESERVE 34493

reserve 10333

reserves 5532

reservation 4647

reservations 6026

reserved 6231

reserving 660

unreserved 53

unreservedly 62

reservist 246

reservists 703

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2960 **7705**⁴⁴³¹ *jj*2515 **8475**³⁸⁹² *nn1*1142 **17510**¹³⁴² *vv0*619 **27087**⁶⁶¹ *vvi*7 **317820**⁷ *nnu*