

bash

I

1. [bæʃ] *n*

- 1) *разг.* сильный удар
- 2) *воен. жарг.* атака, удар
- 3) *разг.* попытка

to have a bash at smth. - сделать попытку, попробовать взяться за что-л

2. [bæʃ] *v разг.*

КОЛОТИТЬ, СИЛЬНО БИТЬ

to bash in the lid of a box - продавить крышку коробки

with his face bashed in - с разбитым (до неузнаваемости) лицом

II

[bæʃ] *n сл.*

гулянка; оргия; развесёлое времяпрепровождение

to be on the bash - а) загулять; кутить, пьянствовать; б) заниматься проституцией

bash

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bash [bash bashes bashed bashing] *verb, noun* *BrE* [bæʃ] ¹ *NAmE* [bæʃ] ²

verb (informal)

1. **transitive, intransitive** to hit sb/sth very hard
 - ~ **sb/sth** He bashed her over the head with a hammer.
 - ~ **into sb/sth** I braked too late and bashed into the car in front.
2. **transitive** ~ **sb/sth** to criticize sb/sth strongly
 - Bashing politicians is normal practice in the press.
 - a liberal-bashing administration

see also ↑bashing

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	bash
	<i>BrE</i> /bæʃ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /bæʃ/
he / she / it	bashes
	<i>BrE</i> /bæʃɪz/
	<i>NAmE</i> /bæʃɪz/
past simple, past participle	bashed
	<i>BrE</i> /bæʃt/
	<i>NAmE</i> /bæʃt/
-ing form	bashing
	<i>BrE</i> /bæʃɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /bæʃɪŋ/

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (as a verb): imitative, perhaps a blend of ↑bang and ↑smash, ↑dash, etc.

Synonyms:

hit

knock • bang • strike • bump • bash

These words all mean to come against sth with a lot of force.

hit • to come against sth with force, especially causing damage or injury: ▪ The boy was hit by a speeding car.

knock • to hit sth so that it moves or breaks; to put sb/sth into a particular state or position by hitting them/it: ▪ Someone had knocked a hole in the wall.

bang • to hit sth in a way that makes a loud noise: ▪ The baby was banging the table with his spoon.

strike • (formal) to hit sb/sth hard: ▪ The ship struck a rock.

bump • to hit sb/sth accidentally: ▪ In the darkness I bumped into a chair.

bash • (informal) to hit against sth very hard: ▪ I braked too late, bashing into the car in front.

to hit/knock/bang/bump/bash **against** sb/sth

to knock/bang/bump/bash **into** sb/sth

to hit/strike the **ground/floor/wall**

Example Bank:

- He had been attacked and bashed about a bit.
- She bashed him so hard she broke his nose.
- She bashed him with her book.
- Someone bashed him on the nose.
- He stood up, bashing his head on the low ceiling.
- I braked too late, bashing into the car in front.
- If I were her I'd bash his head/face in.
- The boy bashed the kid's head against the wall and then ran off.
- The rain bashed against the side of our tent.

Idiom: ↑have a bash

noun (informal)

1. a hard hit

- He gave Mike a bash on the nose.

2. a large party or celebration

- a birthday bash
- She gave a big 40th birthday bash for her husband.
- a Fourth of July bash for 1 500 guests

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (as a verb): imitative, perhaps a blend of †bang and †smash, †dash, etc.

Example Bank:

- She got a bash on the head.
- They're throwing a big bash to celebrate their anniversary.
- He gave Ted a bash on the nose.
- Journalists were refused access to the actor's star-studded birthday bash at a Beverly Hills hotel.
- The all-night bash will have three separate arenas showcasing a variety of new acts.

bash

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. bash¹ /bæʃ/ BrE " AmE " verb

[Date: 1600-1700; Origin: Probably from the sound of hitting]

1. [intransitive always + adverb/preposition, transitive] to hit someone or something hard, in a way that causes pain or damage:

- Someone bashed him on the back of his head.
- Police bashed down the door to get in.

bash something on/against something

- He bashed his head on the back of the seat.

bash into

- I accidentally bashed into a woman pushing a pram.

2. [transitive] to criticize someone or something very strongly:

- He was always bashing the trade unions.

—basher noun [countable]:

- union-bashers

bash on phrasal verb British English informal

to continue working in order to finish something:

- Well, I'd better bash on.

bash something ↔ out phrasal verb informal

to produce something quickly or in great quantities but without much care or thought:

- I bashed out replies as fast as I could.

bash somebody ↔ up phrasal verb

to seriously hurt someone by attacking them violently

II. bash² BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

1. informal a hard strong hit SYN bang

bash on

- a bash on the head

2. informal a party or an event to celebrate something:

- a birthday bash

3. have a bash (at something) British English spoken to try to do something, especially when you are not sure that you will succeed:

- Why not have a bash at windsurfing?

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THESAURUS

- **party** a social event when a lot of people meet together to enjoy themselves by eating, drinking, dancing etc: We're having a party for Sarah's 40th birthday. | I met my boyfriend at a party.
- **get-together** an informal party: Christmas is the perfect time for a family get-together.
- **ball** a large formal party where people dance: the end of term ball
- **rave** a large party which is held outside or in an empty building, where people dance to music and take illegal drugs
- **reception** a large formal party, especially one after a wedding or to welcome an important person: The wedding reception is at a nearby hotel. | a reception for the Thai Foreign Minister | They attended a White House reception to mark the Queen's visit.
- **function** a large formal or official party: He has been asked to play at many corporate functions (=an official party held by a company).
- **celebration** a party or special event that is organized in order to celebrate something: the country's 50th anniversary celebrations | It was a 21st birthday celebration which Mary would never forget.
- **bash informal** a party, especially a big one that a lot of famous people go to – used especially in journalism: the star's birthday bash | a picture of him at a Hollywood bash | a showbiz bash
- **do British English informal** a party: We're having a do to celebrate Margaret's birthday.
- **dinner party** a party where people are invited to someone's house for an evening meal: I met him at a dinner party.

- **house-warming (party)** a party that you have when you move into a new house: We're having a house-warming next week.
- **cocktail party** (also **drinks party** *British English*) a party that people go to in order to talk and have a drink together for a few hours
- **fancy-dress party** *British English*, **costume party** *American English* a party where people dress in special clothes, for example to look like a famous person or a character in a story
- **hen party** *especially British English* a social event just before a wedding, for a woman who is getting married and her female friends
- **stag night** *British English*, **bachelor party** *American English* a social event just before a wedding, for a man who is getting married and his male friends
- **baby/wedding shower** *American English* an event at which people give presents to a woman who is going to have a baby or get married

bash

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2743**^{MCW}

15000 **5503**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** BASH ²⁹⁵³

bash ¹⁴²⁷

bashes ¹⁵⁷

bashed ³⁶⁷

bashing ¹⁰⁰²

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

502 **29320**⁵⁷⁸ *nn1*

127 **39233**³⁴⁸ *np1*

286 **42185**³⁰⁵ *vvi*

170 **55245**¹⁸⁵ *vv0*

11 **245259**¹¹ *nnu*