

1. [paɪp] *n*

## 1. 1) труба

pipe bend - *тех.* угольник; колено трубы, отвод

pipe branch - *тех.* патрубков

pipe coil - *тех.* змеевик

pipe fitting - *тех.* фитинг; трубная арматура

pipe joint - *тех.* соединение /стык/ труб

pipe socket - *тех.* а) раструб; б) трубная муфта

pipe stock - *тех.* клупп

to lay pipes - прокладывать трубы

2) трубопровод (*мж.* pipe duct)3) (the pipes) *pl амер. разг.* батареи, радиатор (*парового отопления*)

## 2. 1) курительная трубка

to light [to smoke] a pipe - закурить [купить] трубку

to fill a pipe - набить трубку

to puff /to whiff/ a pipe - попыхивать трубкой

to puff at /to suck/ one's pipe - курить /сосать/ трубку

2) порция табаку (*для трубки*)3) *амер. сл.* сигара

## 3. 1) свирель; дудка

2) труба (*в органе*)3) *pl* волынка4) *обыкн. pl* флейта Пана5) *амер. муз. жарг.* саксофон4. *мор.*

## 1) боцманская дудка

## 2) сигнал боцманской дудки

## 3) захождение

5. 1) пение, свист, щебет (*птиц и т. п.*); кваканье; жужжание

the thin pipe of gnats - тонкое жужжание комаров

2) *разг.* голос, звук голоса (*особ. высокого*)

to have a fine pipe - иметь прекрасный голос

6. *обыкн. pl разг.* дыхательные пути

congested pipes - першение в горле

there is something wrong with my pipes - у меня что-то неблагополучно с бронхами

7. *амер. сл.*

## 1) лёгкое, плёвое дело

he considered the course a pipe - он думал, что это пустяковый предмет

## 2) верное дело

it's a pipe! - а) это дело верное /надёжное/; б) это чепуха /пара пустяков/

8. *pl разг.* высокие сапоги

## 9. леденцовая палочка, длинный леденец

10. *бот.* трубка (*растения*)11. *разг.* бигуди (*из дерева или керамики*)12. жерло (*вулкана*)13. *амер. сл.* письмо; записка14. *амер. сл.* (деловой) разговор15. *амер. сл.* телефон16. *амер. сл.* гребень волны (*сёрфинг*)17. *геол.*1) удлинённое рудное тело (*мж.* pipe vein)

## 2) (кимберлитовая) трубка

3) трубкоподобная полость в известковой породе, заполненная гравием *или* песком18. *метал.* усадочная раковина19. *слец.* труба

◇ to smoke the pipe of peace - выкурить трубку мира, помириться

King's /Queen's/ Pipe - а) *исп. шутл.* печь (*в лондонских доках*) для сжигания контрабандного табака; б) печь для сжигания мусора

to fill one's pipe - разбогатеть ≅ набить кошелек

to dance after /to/ smb.'s pipe - плясать под чью-л. дудку

to set up one's pipes - кричать, вопить

to put smb.'s pipe out - а) навредить кому-л., испортить кому-л. дело; б) убить, уничтожить кого-л.

to hit the pipe - *амер. сл.* курить опиум *или* сигареты с наркотиком

put that in your pipe and smoke it - ≅ намотай это себе на ус, заруби себе на носу

2. [paɪp] *v*1. 1) играть на свирели *или* дудке

to pipe a song - играть на свирели песенку

- to pipe dancers - подыгрывать /аккомпанировать/ танцующим (на свирели или дудке)
- 2) призывать свирелью или дудкой
  - 3) приманивать вабиком
  2. **мор.** вызывать дудкой, свистать
    - to pipe all hands on deck - свистать всех наверх
    - to pipe the side - играть заходжение (при прибытии на корабль и сходе с корабля должностного лица)
    - to pipe to quarters - играть боевую тревогу
  3. свистеть (о ветре)
  4. 1) пищать; жужжать
    - the bullets were piping all around us - вокруг (нас) свистели пули
  - 2) петь (о птице)
  5. говорить тонким, пронзительным голосом, фальцетом пищать
    - to pipe out a hurrah - пронзительным голосом прокричать «ура»
    - to laugh and pipe with glee - смеяться и визжать от радости
    - to pipe a command - резко /отрывисто/ скомандовать
  6. **прост.** плакать, реветь (**мж.** to pipe one's eyes)
    - she has been piping all the way - она плакала всю дорогу
  7. **разг.** курить трубку
    - they never stopped except to pipe - они остановились, только чтобы выкурить трубку
  8. 1) отделявать кантом, окантовывать (**платье, покрывало, штору**)
  - 2) покрывать сахарной глазурью (**торт и т. п.**)
  9. **метал.** давать усадочные раковины
  10. оборудовать системой трубопроводов; прокладывать трубы
    - our street is being piped for gas - на нашей улице проводят газ
  11. пускать по трубам; перекачивать по трубопроводу
    - to pipe oil to a refinery - подавать нефть на нефтеочистительный нефтеперегонный завод
  12. передавать (по проводам; о **радио, телевидении, телефоне**)
  13. **амер. сл.** смотреть, наблюдать; взглянуть, заметить
    - pipe her in that hat - посмотри-ка на её шляпу
    - did you pipe his new car? - ты видел, у него новая машина?
  14. **амер. сл.** написать, черкнуть письмо
  15. **амер. сл.** говорить; рассказывать; сообщать сведения
  16. **слец.** размывать струей воды

II

[paɪp] *n*

- 1) бочка (для вина или масла)
- 2) пайп, мера жидкости

II

[paɪp] *v сад.*

брать отводки

## pipe

**pipe** [paɪp paɪps piped piping] **noun, verb** BrE [paɪp] <sup>4</sup> NAmE [paɪp] <sup>4</sup>  
**noun**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.



1. **countable, uncountable** a tube through which liquids and gases can flow
  - hot and cold water pipes
  - lead/plastic pipes
  - a leaking gas pipe
  - Copper pipe is sold in lengths.
  - a **burst pipe**
  - Insulation may reduce the danger of pipes bursting in winter.

**see also** ↑drainpipe, ↑exhaust, ↑waste pipe, ↑windpipe
2. **countable** a narrow tube with a bowl at one end, used for smoking ↑tobacco
  - to smoke a pipe
  - He puffed on his pipe.
  - pipe tobacco
3. **countable** a musical instrument in the shape of a tube, played by blowing
 

**see also** ↑pan pipes
4. **countable** any of the tubes from which sound is produced in an organ
5. **pipes plural** = ↑bagpipes

### Word Origin:

Old English *pīpe* 'musical tube', *pīpian* 'play a pipe', of Germanic origin; related to Dutch *pijp* and German *Pfeife*, based on Latin *pipare* 'to peep, chirp', reinforced in Middle English by Old French *piper* 'to chirp, squeak'.

### Thesaurus:

#### pipe noun C

• Both hot and cold water pipes should be properly insulated.

**tube** • • **hose** • • **main** • • **duct** • • **line** • • **pipeline** •

**through** a pipe/tube/hose/duct/pipeline

a **plastic/metal** pipe/tube/hose

a **gas** pipe/main/duct/pipeline

an **oil** pipe/pipeline

**Pipe or tube?** **Pipe** emphasizes the function; **tube** emphasizes the shape.

### Collocations:

#### Decorating and home improvement

##### Houses

**refurbish/renovate** / (*BrE*) **do up** a building/a house

**convert** a building/house/room into homes/offices/(*especially NAmE*) apartments/(*BrE*) flats

**extend/enlarge** a house/building/room/kitchen

**build** (*BrE*) an extension (to the back/rear of a house)/(*NAmE*) an addition (on/to sth)/(*BrE*) a conservatory

**knock down/demolish** a house/home/building/wall

**knock out/through** the wall separating two rooms

##### Decoration

**furnish/paint** / (*especially BrE*) **decorate** a home/house/apartment/flat/room

**be decorated** in bright colours/(*especially US*) colors/in a traditional style/with flowers/with paintings

**paint/plaster** the walls/ceiling

**hang/put up/strip off/remove** the wallpaper

**install/replace/remove** the bathroom fixtures/(*BrE*) fittings

**build/put up** shelves

**lay** wooden flooring/timber decking/floor tiles/a carpet/a patio

**put up/hang/take down** a picture/painting/poster/curtain

##### DIY/home improvement

**do** (*BrE*) DIY/carpentry/the plumbing/the wiring

**make** home improvements

**add/install** central heating/underfloor heating/insulation

**fit/install** double-glazing/a smoke alarm

**insulate** your house/your home/the walls/the pipes/the tanks/(*especially BrE*) the loft

**fix/repair** a roof/a leak/a pipe/the plumbing/a leaking (*especially BrE*) tap/(*NAmE usually*) faucet

**block/clog (up)/unblock/unclog** a pipe/sink

**make/drill/fill** a hole

**hammer (in)/pull out/remove** a nail

**tighten/untighten/loosen/remove** a screw

**saw/cut/treat/stain/varnish/paint** wood

### Example Bank:

- He knocked out his pipe in the big glass ashtray.
- He laid the pipes under the floorboards.
- Insulating your pipes will save on your heating bills.
- The pipe from the boiler to the bath.
- The pipes lead into the river.
- The pipes will have to pass through the wall.
- the hot and cold water pipes
- the pipe for the hot water
- to join two lengths of pipe together
- All the old lead pipes were replaced with plastic and copper.
- Both hot and cold water pipes should be properly insulated.
- Insulation may reduce the risk of water pipes bursting in winter.
- The car's exhaust pipe was blocked with snow.
- The house was blown apart by an explosion, caused by a leaking gas pipe.

### Derived ↑pipe down ▪ ↑pipe up

### verb

**1. transitive ~ sth (+ adv./prep.)** to send water, gas, oil, etc. through a pipe from one place to another

• to pipe oil across the desert

• Water is piped from the reservoir to the city.

**2. transitive ~ sth (+ adv./prep.) usually passive** to send sounds or signals through a wire or cable from one place to another

• The speech was piped over a public address system.

**3. transitive, intransitive ~ (sb)** to play music on a pipe or the ↑**bagpipes**, especially to welcome sb who has arrived

• Passengers were piped aboard ship at the start of the cruise.

• a prize for piping and drumming

4. **intransitive, transitive (+ speech)** to speak or sing in a high voice or with a high sound

• Outside a robin piped.

5. **transitive ~ sth (on sth)** to decorate food, especially a cake, with thin lines of **icing**, etc. by squeezing it out of a special bag or tube

• The cake had 'Happy Birthday' piped on it.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	pipe
	BrE /pəɪp/
	NAmE /paɪp/
he / she / it	pipes
	BrE /paɪps/
	NAmE /paɪps/
past simple, past participle	pip(ed)
	BrE /paɪpt/
	NAmE /paɪpt/
-ing form	pip(ing)
	BrE /paɪpɪŋ/
	NAmE /paɪpɪŋ/

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## pipe

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **pipe** <sup>1</sup>S2 <sup>W3</sup> /paɪp/ BrE <sup>ˈ</sup> AmE <sup>ˈ</sup> noun [countable]

[Language: Old English; Origin: pipa, from Vulgar Latin, from Latin pipare 'to make a high sound']



1. **TUBE** a tube through which a liquid or gas flows:

• a water pipe

• a frozen waste pipe

• copper pipes

• A pipe had burst in the kitchen and flooded the floor. ⇒ **↑drainpipe**, **↑windpipe**, ⇒ **exhaust pipe** at **↑exhaust**<sup>2</sup>(2)

2.



**FOR SMOKING** a thing used for smoking tobacco, consisting of a small tube with a container shaped like a bowl at one end:

• Dad was there, smoking his pipe.

• pipe tobacco

3. **MUSIC**

a) a simple musical instrument like a tube, that you play by blowing ⇒ **↑panpipes**

b) one of the metal tubes that air passes through when you play an **↑organ**

c) **the pipes** **↑bagpipes**

4. **pipe dream** a hope, idea, plan etc that is impossible or will probably never happen:

In many parts of the country, democratic elections are simply a pipe dream.

5. **put/stick that in your pipe and smoke it spoken** used to say that someone must accept what you have just said, even though they do not like it

## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ NOUN + pipe

- **a water pipe** Be careful to avoid piercing any water pipes or electricity cables.
- **a gas pipe**
- **a waste pipe** What's the best way to clear a blocked waste pipe?
- **a sewer/sewage pipe** (=for removing waste from the human body)

### ■ verbs

- **lay a pipe** They were digging a trench to lay water pipes.
- **block a pipe** It is likely that fat or grease is blocking the waste pipe.
- **a pipe leaks** He complained that a water pipe was leaking in his hotel room.
- **a pipe freezes** That winter was so cold that the pipes froze and we had no water.
- **a pipe bursts** A burst pipe can cause major structural damage quite quickly.

## II. pipe<sup>2</sup> BrE<sup>u</sup> AmE<sup>u</sup> verb

### 1. SEND LIQUID/GAS [transitive usually passive] to send a liquid or gas through a pipe to another place

pipe something into/from/out of etc something

▪ Eighty per cent of sewage is piped directly into the sea.

pipe something in/out/up etc

▪ A lot of oil is piped in from Alaska.

▪ villages with no piped water

### 2. MAKE MUSIC [intransitive and transitive] to make a musical sound, using a pipe

### 3. FOOD [transitive] to decorate food, especially a cake, with lines of icing or cream

### 4. SPEAK [transitive] literary to speak or sing something in a high voice:

▪ 'Morning!' he piped with a cheery voice.

pipe down phrasal verb spoken

to stop talking or making a noise, and become calmer and less excited:

▪ Everybody pipe down. There's no need to shout.

pipe something ↔ in (also pipe something into something) phrasal verb

to send radio signals or recorded music into a room or building:

▪ tunes piped in over an acoustic system

pipe up phrasal verb informal

to suddenly say something, especially when you have been quiet until then:

▪ Mum suddenly piped up 'No!'

## pipe

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2682**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2361**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k PIPE** 13113

pipe 7482

pipes 3819

piped 729

piping 1078

pipings 5

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3600 **5302**<sup>7157</sup> *nn1*

148 **57709**<sup>170</sup> *vv0*

135 **61379**<sup>151</sup> *vvi*

4 **448305**<sup>4</sup> *np1*