valley Apresyan (En-Ru)

['vælı] n

1. 1) (горная) долина

glacial valley - ледниковая долина up the valley - из долины в горы

down the valley - вниз по долине

2) долина реки

the Valley - амер. а) долина реки Миссисипи; б) долина реки Шенандоа

- 3) низина; впадина; лощина
- 2. (сокр. om lily-of-the-valley) разг. ландыш
- 3. подошва волны
- 4. проход между машинами (в цехе)
- 5. архит. ендова, разжелобок
- 6. *тех.* жёлоб
- 7. мрачное, страшное место или ситуация

valley of tears - юдоль слёз (о жизни)

valley of the shadow of death - поэт. долина смерти, грань между жизнью и смертью

valley of the dolls - «долина наркотического дурмана»

to plunge into valley of the dolls - стать неизлечимым наркоманом

#### vallev

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

val·ley [valley valleys] BrE ['væli] NAmE ['væli] noun

an area of low land between hills or mountains, often with a riverflowing through it; the land that a riverflows through

- · a small town set in a valley
- · a wooded valley
- · the valley floor
- the Shenandoah Valley



### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French valee, based on Latin vallis, valles; compare with vale.

## Example Bank:

- A large cloud filled the valley and obscured vision.
- The castle is situated on a hill overlooking a valley.
- · The cottage was in a wooded valley.
- The rivers Rhône and Rhine rise here and form broad valleys.
- · a high hill that dominates the mineral-rich valleys of this region
- · a valley surrounded by mountains
- · A stream runs the length of the valley floor.

### valley

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

val ley S3 W3 /'væli/ BrE \* AmE \* noun [countable]

[Date: 1200-1300, Language: Old French; Origin: valee, from val; ⇒ <sup>†</sup>vale]

an area of lower land between two lines of hills or mountains, usually with a river flowing through it:

the San Fernando Valley

## **COLLOCATIONS**

# ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + valley

- narrow The valley becomes narrower at this point.
- wide/broad We looked down on the wide valley below.
- deep/steep a bridge across a deep valley
- **a river valley** The route passes through beautiful wooded river valleys.
- **a green/wooded/lush valley** (=one with a lot of plants or trees growing in it) We were on a ridge above a green valley, with the mountains beyond it.
- the Thames/San Fernando etc Valley There are extensive views across the Forth Valley.

### ■valley + NOUN

• the valley floor Most of the town is built on the valley floor.

#### phrases

- the side of a valley He looked across to the far side of the valley.
- the slopes of a valley They live in houses of stone on the slopes of a wooded valley.

- the head of a valley (=the higher end of a valley) There is a great waterfall at the head of a valley.
- the bottom of a valley The stream in the bottom of the valley was spanned by a narrow bridge.

# **THESAURUS**

- valley an area of lower land between two lines of hills or mountains, usually with a riverflowing through it: The route passes through a remote mountain valley. I a trek up the Gokyo Valley to see Mount Everest
- gorge a deep narrow valley with steep sides often used in names, especially in Europe: The river flows through a deep gorge. | Cheddar Gorge
- canyon a deep valley with very steep sides often used in names, especially in North and South America: She looked down the side of the canyon. | We visited the Grand Canyon in Arizona.
- ravine a small valley with very steep sides: He fell down a ravine.
- glen a deep narrow valley in Scotland or Ireland: They followed the river along the glen. I the Glens of Antrim
- gully a small narrow valley, usually formed by a lot of rain flowing down the side of a hill: They reached the top by scrambling up a gully.

valley

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RANGE: 4k VALLEY 12392

valley 10325

valleys <sup>2067</sup> COCA 500k Unlemmatized <sup>4660</sup>4080<sup>9864</sup> nn1 <sub>287</sub>33598<sup>457</sup> np1 <sub>4</sub>444255<sup>4</sup> nnu