

**deduction**

[dɪˈdʌkʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. 1) **вычитание, удержание**  
deduction of a sum from smb.'s pay - удержание определённой суммы из зарплаты
- 2) **удержание, вычет**  
after deduction of taxes - после удержания налогов  
to make a deduction - удерживать
2. **мат.** **вычитаемое**
3. **скидка, сбавка; уступка**  
a deduction in the yearly rent - скидка на годовую ренту  
he wouldn't give me a deduction on it - он не сделает мне скидки на это
4. 1) **вывод, (умо)заключение, следствие**  
fallacious deduction - ложный вывод
- 2) **лог.** **выведение, дедукция**  
to draw a deduction - сделать вывод, вывести следствие  
to reach an opinion through /by/ deduction - прийти к какому-л. выводу с помощью дедукции

**deduction** Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**de-duc-tion** **AW** [deduction deductions] **BrE** [dɪˈdʌkʃn] **NAmE** [dɪˈdʌkʃn]

**noun**

1. **uncountable, countable** the process of using information you have in order to understand a particular situation or to find the answer to a problem
  - He arrived at the solution by a simple process of deduction.
  - If my deductions are correct, I can tell you who the killer was.
  - We can examine the bones of dinosaurs and make deductions about how they lived.

**compare** ↑induction (3)  
**see also** ↑deduce
2. **uncountable, countable** the process of taking an amount of sth, especially money, away from a total; the amount that is taken away
  - deductions from your pay for tax, etc.
  - tax deductions

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin **deductio(n-)**, from the verb **deducere**, from **de-** ‘down’ + **ducere** ‘lead’.

Example Bank:

- She arrived at the solution by a simple process of deduction.
- She arrived at this conclusion by logical deduction.
- The company automatically makes tax deductions from your salary.
- We can make some deductions about the history of the ruins.
- You should claim the deduction when you file your tax return.
- a detective with excellent powers of deduction
- deductions for travel costs
- deductions from his wages
- monthly deductions for health insurance
- If my deductions are correct, I can tell you who the murderer is.
- deductions from your pay for tax and pension contributions

**deduction** Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**de-duc-tion** **AC** /dɪˈdʌkʃən/ **BrE** **AmE** **noun** [uncountable and countable]

[**Word Family**: **adjective**: ↑deducible, ↑deductive; **verb**: ↑deduce; **noun**: ↑deduction]

1. the process of using the knowledge or information you have in order to understand something or form an opinion, or the opinion that you form:
  - Children will soon make deductions about the meaning of a word.
2. the process of taking away an amount from a total, or the amount that is taken away:
  - After deductions for tax etc, your salary is about £700 a month.

**deduction** Freakuency Pack

12500 **2355**<sup>MCW</sup>  
15000 **3707**<sup>COCA</sup>  
RANGE: **3k** **DEDUCT** 5728  
deduct 703  
deducted 417  
deducting 123  
deducts 38  
deduction 1526  
deductions 1376  
deductible 1155  
deductibility 97  
deductive 251

deductively 42

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

825 **16112**<sup>1526</sup> *nn1*