

1. [aɪs] *n*

1. лёд

black ice - а) прозрачная ледяная корка; б) старый глетчерный лёд

blue glacier ice - голубой глетчерный лёд

brash ice - ледяная каша

broken /open/ ice - разрежённый лёд

coast /fast/ ice - береговой лёд, припай

dead ice - стоячий /неподвижный/ ледник, «мёртвый» лёд

drift /pack/ ice - паковый лёд

dry ice - сухой лёд (*твёрдая углекислота*)

eternal ice - вечные льды

floating ice - плавающий лёд

floe ice - скопление льда

grease ice - ледяное сало

sheet ice - ледяной покров

a block of ice - кусок /глыба/ льда, льдина

a piece of ice - льдинка, кусочек льда

a sheet of ice - ледяное покрытие; ледяное поле

to turn into ice - превращаться в лёд

to feel as cold as ice - замёрзнуть, превратиться в ледышку

2. *обыкн. pl* мороженое; *амер.* фруктовое мороженое

two strawberry ices - две порции клубничного мороженого

3. = icing 1

4. сдержанность; холодность

ice of smb.'s manner - чей-л. ледяной тон

she is all ice to me - она холодна со мной (как лёд)

terror turned his heart into ice - у него сердце похолодело от ужаса

5. *амер. сл.* алмазы, бриллианты драгоценности6. 1) *театр. разг.* приплата работнику театра за хорошие билеты2) *амер. сл.* взятка; отступное; магарыч

◇ as chaste as ice - невинный, непорочный

on ice - а) обеспеченный, гарантированный имеющий все шансы быть успешно реализованным, ≅ «на мази»; б)

имеющийся в запасе /резерве/; отложенный до времени; keep it on ice - попридержи это; в) наготове, могущий быть сразу

использованным; г) *сл.* изолированный, лишённый возможности действовать; находящийся в заключении

to be on thin ice - быть в затруднительном, ненадёжном или опасном положении, ходить по краю пропасти; ≅ играть с огнём

straight off the ice - а) свежий, только что полученный (*о продуктах*); б) немедленно, незамедлительно

to break the ice - а) положить начало чему-л., приступить к чему-л.; б) нарушить молчание, сделать первый шаг

to cut no ice with smb. - а) не иметь никакого влияния на кого-л.; б) ничего не добиться у кого-л.

to put on ice - *амер.* а) отложить; put it on ice - пока забудьте об этом; б) *сл.* убить

2. [aɪs] *v*1. (*тж.* ice up, ice over)

1) замораживать; покрывать льдом, сковывать льдом

the pond was iced over - пруд затянуло /сковало/ льдом

the ice-breaker was iced up - ледокол был затёрт льдами

2) замерзать, покрываться льдом; превращаться в лёд, замораживаться

the water has iced overnight - за ночь вода замёрзла /покрылась льдом/

2. обледенеть (*обыкн.* ice up, ice over)

3. охлаждать

to ice water - охлаждать воду

to ice a bottle of beer - охладить бутылку пива

4. леденить

horror iced his blood - у него кровь в жилах застыла от ужаса

5. *разг.* молчать, держать язык за зубами6. *разг.* не обращать внимания; игнорировать (*кого-л.*); холодно обращаться (*с кем-л.*)

7. покрывать глазурью, глазировать

to ice a cake - покрывать торт глазурью

8. *амер. сл.*

1) откладывать, замораживать

2) убить

◇ to ice the decision - *амер.* предопределять /предрешать/ исход дела

to ice the cake - *амер. сл.* завершить дело

ice

ice [aɪs] *ice ices iced icing* noun, verb *BrE* [aɪs] * *NAmE* [aɪs] *

noun

1. uncountable water that has frozen and become solid

• There was ice on the windows.

• The lake was covered with a **sheet of ice** .

- My hands are as cold as ice.



see also ↑icy, ↑black ice, ↑dry ice

2. **singular** (usually **the ice**) a frozen surface that people ↑skate on
 - The dancers came out onto the ice.
 - Both teams are on the ice, waiting for the whistle.
3. **uncountable** a piece of **ice** used to keep food and drinks cold
 - I'll have lemonade please— no ice.
4. **countable** (old-fashioned, especially BrE) an ice cream
 - Drinks, ices and popcorn are all on sale in the foyer.
5. **uncountable** (NAme) a type of sweet food that consists of **ice** that has been crushed and flavoured

more at be skating/walking on thin ice **at** ↑thin adj.

Word Origin:

Old English *īs*, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch *ijs* and German *Eis*.

Example Bank:

- Ice had formed on the pond.
- Is the ice thick enough to walk on?
- Motorists have been warned about black ice on the roads.
- People were skating on the ice.
- The glass was filled with green liquid and crushed ice.
- The ice was beginning to melt.
- The spray froze and formed great blocks of ice on the front of the ship.
- You're skating on thin ice.

Idioms: ↑break the ice ▪ ↑cut no ice ▪ ↑on ice

Derived ↑ice something up ▪ ↑ice up

verb ~ sth

to cover a cake with ↑icing

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	ice
	BrE /aɪs/
	NAme /aɪs/
he / she / it	ices
	BrE /aɪsɪz/
	NAme /aɪsɪz/
past simple, past participle	iced
	BrE /aɪst/
	NAme /aɪst/
-ing form	icing
	BrE /aɪsɪŋ/
	NAme /aɪsɪŋ/

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ice

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **ice**¹ **S2 W3** /aɪs/ BrE ^ɪ AmE ^ɪ *noun*

[Word Family: verb: ↑ice, ↑de-ice; noun: ↑ice, ↑icicle; adjective: ↑icy, ↑iced; adverb: ↑icily]

[Language: Old English; Origin: is]



block of ice

1. [uncountable] water that has frozen into a solid state ⇒ **icy**:
 - Would you like some ice in your drink?
 - Her hands were as cold as ice.
 - The city spent \$7 million to remove snow and ice from the roads.
2. **keep/put something on ice** to do nothing about a plan or suggestion for a period of time:
 - I'm putting my plans for a new car on ice until I finish college.
3. **be (skating) on thin ice** to be in a situation in which you are likely to upset someone or cause trouble:
 - Don't be late again, Hugo – you're skating on thin ice.
4. **the ice** a specially prepared surface of ice where you can ↑ice skate or play ↑ice hockey:
 - The two teams are ready to take to the ice.
5. [countable]
 - a) a frozen sweet food made with fruit juice **SYN sorbet**
 - b) *especially British English old-fashioned* an ↑ice cream
6. [uncountable] *American English* diamonds
 - ⇒ ↑black ice, ↑dry ice, ⇒ **break the ice** at ↑break¹(29), ⇒ **cut no ice** at ↑cut¹(39)

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COLLOCATIONS

■ adjectives

- **thick** Thick ice was preventing the ship from moving.
- **thin** The ice is too thin to skate on.
- **black ice** (=a layer of thin ice on a road that is very difficult to see) Black ice on the roads is making driving conditions very dangerous.
- **crushed ice** (=broken into small pieces, for example to add to a drink) Serve the cocktail with crushed ice.
- **polar ice** Global warming directly causes the melting of polar ice.

■ verbs

- **be covered in ice** Our driveway was covered in ice.
- **ice melts** The ice in my glass had begun to melt.
- **ice forms** Ice was forming on the surface of the lake.
- **ice cracks** We could feel the ice cracking beneath our feet.
- **scrape the ice off something** I scraped the ice off the car windscreen.

■ ice + NOUN

- **an ice cube** (=a small square piece of ice that you add to a drink) She put a couple of ice cubes in her glass.
- **a lump of ice** (=a large piece of ice) Huge lumps of ice break off from the glaciers and float in the sea.
- **ice crystals** (=very small pieces of ice that form naturally) Ice crystals fall from the sky as snowflakes.

■ phrases

- **a block of ice** The fish were packed in blocks of ice, ready for transportation.
- **a sheet of ice** A thin sheet of ice had formed over the surface of the pond.
- **a slab of ice** (=a thick flat piece of ice) Huge slabs of ice drifted down the frozen river.

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THESAURUS

- **ice** water that has frozen into a solid state: ice cubes in her Coke | the ice on the lake
- **frost** a thin coating of white powder-like ice that forms on the ground and plants, or the weather conditions in which this powder appears: There was frost on the ground. | Even in May we can sometimes get a late frost.
- **black ice** an area of ice that is very difficult to see on a road: Driving conditions are dangerous, with black ice in many areas.
- **icicle** a long thin pointed piece of ice that hangs from a roof or other surface: There were icicles hanging down from the side of the house.
- **hailstones** frozen balls of ice which fall like rain from the sky: Hailstones as big as marbles flattened the crops.
- **glacier** a large mass of ice which moves slowly down a mountain valley: The high mountain glaciers of South America and Asia are melting at an alarming rate. | the Kangshung glacier
- **iceberg** a very large mass of ice floating in the sea, most of which is under the surface of the water: The ship sank after hitting an iceberg in the North Atlantic.
- **ice cap** an area of thick ice that permanently covers the North and South Poles: We all know that the polar ice caps are melting because of global warming.

II. ice² BrE² AmE² verb [transitive] especially British English

[Word Family: verb: ↑ice, ↑de-ice; noun: ↑ice, ↑icicle; adjective: ↑icy, ↑iced; adverb: ↑icily]

to cover a cake with ↑icing (=a mixture made of liquid and very fine sugar) **SYN frost** *American English* ⇒ **icing**

ice something ↔ **down** *phrasal verb American English*

to cover an injured part of the body in ice to stop it from swelling:

- Make sure you ice that ankle down as soon as you get inside.

ice over/up (also **be iced over/up**) *phrasal verb*

to become covered with ice ⇒ **icy**:

- Schools were closed when the roads iced over.
- The plane's engines had iced up.

ice

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2306**^{MCW}

15000 **1178**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k ICE** 38185

ice 33323

icy 3382

icily 104

iced 1376

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

13366 **1261**³³¹⁹⁶ *nn1*

45 **113259**⁴⁶ *vv0*

27 **144733**²⁹ *jj*

16 **165174**²³ *np1*

15 **188266**¹⁸ *vvi*

5 **326536**⁷ *nnu*

4 **425279**⁴ *cc*
