

camp

I

1. [kæmp] *n*1. 1) лагерь (*спортивный, детский и т. п.*); база отдыхаbase camp - *спорт.* базовый лагерьopen camp - *спорт.* лагерь на открытом воздухеsummer camp - а) летний лагерь (*для детей, молодежи*); б) = camp 1 | 2

he is going to a summer camp - он выезжает на лето за город

camp equipment - полевое снаряжение (*для изыскательских работ и т. п.*)2) *воен.* лагерь, бивак

camp commander - начальник лагеря

camp of instruction - учебный лагерь

3) лагерь (*место заключения*)death /extermination/ camp - лагерь смерти (*фашистский*)prison camp - лагерь для военнопленных *или* политических заключённых

4) стоянка, место привала; ночёвка на открытом воздухе

to pitch camp - расположиться /стать/ лагерем

to make camp - *амер.* располагаться лагерем

to break /to strike/ camp - сниматься с лагеря, свёртывать лагерь

5) стан, становище; стойбище

6) табор (*цыган*)7) *с.-х.* полевой стан2. *амер.* дача; вилла; загородный дом: летняя резиденция

3. лагерь, стан; сторона

socialist camp - социалистический лагерь

opposition camp - лагерь оппозиции

in the same camp - одного образа мыслей

to be in different camps - принадлежать к разным лагерям

4. 1) солдатская жизнь, солдатский быт

2) военная служба, солдатчина

◇ to have a foot in both camps - ≅ служить и нашим и вашим

to take into camp - *амер.* а) забрать в свои руки; б) победить; нанести поражение; в) убить, уничтожить2. [kæmp] *v* (*тж. camp down*)

1. разбивать лагерь; располагаться лагерем, на привал; устраивать стоянку

2. жить (*где-л.*) временно, без удобств

to go camping - жить в палатках /в (туристском, молодёжном) лагере/

II

1. [kæmp] *n разг.*

1. кэмп, аффектация манерность; женоподобность

low camp - низкий кэмп, непреднамеренная аффектация

high camp - высокий кэмп, умышленно экстравагантное поведение

2. снобистское пристрастие к фальши и банальности в искусстве (*к душещипательным фильмам, старомодным романсам и т. п.*)

3. пошлое, халтурное произведение

4. гомосексуалист

2. [kæmp] *a разг.*

1. аффектированный манерный; женоподобный

2. снобистский

3. пошлый, халтурный

4. относящийся к гомосексуалистам

3. [kæmp] *v разг.*1. придавать пошлый, вульгарный характер; привносить манерность, аффектацию (*тж. camp up*)2. переигрывать (*тж. camp up*)3. 1) вести себя вызывающе (*тж. to camp it up*)

2) ломаться, выпендриваться

to camp around - кривляться, паясничать

3) выставлать напоказ свои гомосексуальные склонности

camp

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

camp [camp camps camped camping camper campest] *noun, verb, adjective*BrE [kæmp] ¹ NAmE [kæmp] ²*noun*

IN TENTS

1. **countable, uncountable** a place where people live temporarily in tents or temporary buildings

• Let's return to camp.

• to **pitch/make camp** (= put up tents)

• to break camp (= to take down tents)

see also ↑ holiday camp

HOLIDAY/VACATION

2. countable, uncountable a place where young people go on holiday/vacation and take part in various activities or a particular activity

- a tennis camp
- He spent two weeks at camp this summer.
- summer camp

see also ↑fat camp

PRISON, ETC.

3. countable (used in compounds) a place where people are kept in temporary buildings or tents, especially by a government and often for long periods

- a refugee camp
- a camp guard

see also ↑concentration camp, ↑prison camp, ↑transit camp

ARMY

4. countable, uncountable a place where soldiers live while they are training or fighting

- an army camp

GROUP OF PEOPLE

5. countable a group of people who have the same ideas about sth and oppose people with other ideas

- the socialist camp
- We were in opposing camps.
- People are split into two camps on this issue.

6. countable one of the sides in a competition and the people connected with it

- There was an air of confidence in the England camp.

see have/keep a foot in both camps **at** ↑foot _{n.}

Word Origin:

n. and **v.** early 16th cent. French **camp** **champ** Italian **campo** Latin **campus** 'level ground'

adj. early 20th cent.

Example Bank:

- Militants raided an army camp.
- She spent five years in a labour camp.
- The children are spending a week at a summer camp.
- The kids were at basketball camp most of the summer.
- The mountaineers set up their base camp at the foot of the mountain.
- The region split into two armed camps.
- There are opportunities for children to attend summer camps.
- They established a base camp by the river.
- We broke camp early the next morning.
- We pitched camp just outside the woods.
- a politician who switches camp when it suits him
- concentration camp survivors
- people in both main political camps
- the appalling conditions in the refugee camps
- Concentration camps were first used during the Boer War.
- He spent the rest of the war in a prison camp.
- Nearly a year after the disaster, many people are still living in refugee camps.
- The scientists split into two camps over the validity of animal studies.
- They were repeatedly beaten by camp guards.

Derived ↑camp it up ▪ ↑camp out

verb

LIVE IN TENT

1. intransitive to put up a tent and live in it for a short time

- I camped overnight in a field.

2. intransitive go camping to stay in a tent, especially while you are on holiday/vacation

- They go camping in France every year.

STAY FOR SHORT TIME

3. intransitive ~ (out) to live in sb's house for a short time, especially when you do not have a bed there

- I'm camping out at a friend's apartment at the moment.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	camp
	BrE /kæmp/
	NAme /kæmp/
he / she / it	camp
	BrE /kæmps/
	NAme /kæmps/
past simple, past participle	camped
	BrE /kæmpt/
	NAme /kæmpt/
-ing form	camping
	BrE /kæmpɪŋ/
	NAme /kæmpɪŋ/

Word Origin:

n. and v. early 16th cent. French **camp champ** Italian **campo** Latin **campus** 'level ground'
 adj. early 20th cent.

adjective

1. (of a man or his manner) deliberately behaving in a way that some people think is typical of a ↑homosexual

Syn: ↑effeminate

• He's so camp, isn't he?

2. exaggerated in style, especially in a deliberately amusing way

• The movie is a camp celebration of the fashion industry.

Word Origin:

n. and v. early 16th cent. French **camp champ** Italian **campo** Latin **campus** 'level ground'
 adj. early 20th cent.

camp

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **camp**¹ **S3 W3** /kæmp/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: French; Origin: Latin **campus** 'field']

1. **IN THE MOUNTAINS/FOREST ETC** [uncountable and countable] a place where people stay in tents, shelters etc for a short time, usually in the mountains, a forest etc:

- Let's go back to camp – it's getting dark.
- a camp near Lake Ellen Wilson
- The soldiers broke camp (=took down their tents etc) and left before dawn.

pitch/make camp (=set up a tent or shelter)

- It was dark by the time we pitched camp.
- We set up camp (=made the camping place ready) at nearby Icicle Lake.
- The expedition's base camp (=main camp) was 6,000 feet below the summit.

mining/logging etc camp (=a camp where people stay when they are doing these kinds of jobs)

2. **prison/labour/detention etc camp** a place where people are kept for a particular reason, when they do not want to be there:

- a refugee camp just across the border ⇒ ↑concentration camp

3. **FOR CHILDREN** [uncountable and countable] a place where young people go to take part in activities, and where they usually stay for several days or weeks:

- The camp offers hiking, fishing, canoeing, and boating.
- scout camp
- Two years ago, she started a summer camp for girls aged eight and older.

tennis/football etc camp (=a camp where you can do one particular activity) ⇒ ↑day camp, ↑holiday camp

4. **GROUP OF PEOPLE** [countable] a group of people or organizations who have the same ideas or principles, especially in politics:

- the extreme right-wing camp of the party
- At least Lynne is definitely in your camp (=supports you rather than someone else, and agrees with your ideas). ⇒ **have a foot in both camps** at ↑foot¹(21)

5. **MILITARY** [countable] a permanent place where soldiers live or train:

- Donny is stationed at Camp Pendleton.

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COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **make/pitch camp** (=put up your tents) We made camp in a clearing in the woods.
- **set up camp** (=put up your tents and arrange the camping place) The soldiers set up camp outside the city.
- **break camp** (=take down your tents ready to move to a new place) In the morning it was time to break camp.

II. **camp**² BrE " AmE " verb [intransitive]

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: French; Origin: camper, from camp; ⇒ ↑camp¹. camp up 1900-2000 From ⇒ ↑camp³]

1. to set up a tent or shelter and stay there for a short time:

- We'll camp by the river for the night, and move on tomorrow.

camping gear/equipment

- camping gear such as a sleeping bag, tent, and backpack

2. **go camping** to visit an area, especially the mountains or a forest, and stay in a tent:

We went camping in the San Bernardino Mountains.

camp out *phrasal verb*

1. to sleep outdoors, usually in a tent:

" What he liked best about scouting was camping out.

2. to stay somewhere where you do not have all the usual things that a house has:

" We'll just have to camp out until our furniture arrives.

camp something up *phrasal verb informal*

camp it up to deliberately use unnatural body or face movements, in a way that some people think is typical of a †homosexual man

III. **camp**³ *BrE* [Ⓜ] *AmE* [Ⓜ] *adjective*

[Date: 1900-2000; Origin: Origin unknown]

1. a man who is camp moves or speaks in the way that people used to think was typical of †homosexuals

2. (also **campy** *American English*) clothes, decorations etc that are camp are very strange, bright, or unusual

camp

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2264**^{MCW}

15000 **1133**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** **CAMP** 44842

camp 29722

camped 1056

camping 3178

camps 8656

camper 905

campers 1325

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

10919 **1676**²⁵⁴³¹ *nn1*

2145 **8175**⁴⁰⁹¹ *np1*

122 **66959**¹²⁷ *vv0*

23 **156737**²⁵ *jj*

23 **163512**²³ *nnu*

17 **187483**¹⁸ *vvi*

7 **316825**⁷ *nn133*