compliment Apresyan (En-Ru)

### **1.** ['kpmpliment] *n*

# 1. комплимент, похвала

left-handed/doubtful/ compliment - сомнительный комплимент

to pay /to make/ a compliment - сделать /сказать/ комплимент

to return the compliment - a) ответить комплиментом на комплимент, б) ответить тем же

to angle /to fish/ for compliments - напрашиваться на комплимент(ы)

#### любезность

to do smb. the compliment of inviting him to dinner - оказать кому-л. честь, пригласив на обед I take it as a compliment to be asked to speak - я считаю за честь, что меня просят выступить

#### 3. pl привет, поклон; поздравление

with compliments - с приветом (в конце письма)

compliments of the season - поздравительные рождественские и новогодние приветствия

to pay /to present/ one's compliments - засвидетельствовать (своё) почтение

give my compliments to your wife - передайте привет Вашей жене

# 4. уст., диал. подарок

# 2. ['kpmpliment] V

# 1. говорить комплименты, хвалить

to compliment a lady on her appearance - говорить даме комплименты по поводу её внешности to compliment smb. on his speech - хвалить кого-л. за его речь

#### 2. приветствовать поздравлять

to compliment smb. on his progress - поздравить кого-л. с успехом

to compliment smb. with the degree of Master of Arts - поздравить кого-л. с получением степени магистра гуманитарных наук

### 3. (with) книжн. подарить

he complimented us with tickets for the exhibition - он преподнёс нам билеты на выставку

# compliment

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

com-pli-ment [compliment compliments complimented complimenting] noun,

/erb

noun BrE [ˈkɒmplɪmənt] ; NAmE [ˈkɑ□mpl□məḫt

- 1. countable a remark that expresses praise or admiration of sb
  - to pay sb a compliment (= to praise them for sth)
  - 'You understand the problem because you're so much older.' 'I'll take that as a compliment !'
  - It's a great compliment to be asked to do the job.
  - to return the compliment (= to treat sb in the same way as they have treated you)
- 2. compliments plural (formal) polite words or good wishes, especially when used to express praise and admiration
  - My compliments to the chef!
  - (BrE) Compliments of the season! (= for Christmas or the New Year)
  - Please accept these flowers with the compliments of (= as a gift from) the manager.

see backhanded compliment at backhanded

# Word Origin:

mid 17th cent.: from French compliment (noun), complimenter (verb), from Italian complimento 'fulfilment of the requirements of courtesy', from Latin complementum 'completion, fulfilment' (reflected in the earlier English spelling complement, gradually replaced by the French form between 1655 and 1715).

#### Example Bank:

- · He returned her compliment by saying how well she looked.
- I'll take that as a compliment.
- If Mark's wearing a suit, that'll be a compliment to you!
- In a backhanded compliment she said he looked very good for his age.
- Please don't misunderstand me— I meant it as a compliment.
- · Please give my compliments to your wife.
- She acknowledged their compliments with a big smile.
- She received several compliments on her speech.
- · She's always fishing for compliments about her looks.
- The only enclosure was a formal compliments slip from the accounts department.
- To listen to someone is the greatest compliment you can pay.
- · my compliments to the chef
- 'You understand the problem because you're so much older.' 'I'll take that as a compliment!'
- It's a great compliment to be asked to do the job.
- She always paid me compliments on my hair and my clothes.

verb BrE ['kompliment] "; NAmE ['ka□mpl□ment ~ sb (on sth)

to tell sb that you like or admire sth they have done, their appearance, etc

· She complimented him on his excellent German.

Verb forms: verb forms present simple 1 / you / we /they compliment BrE / 'kompliment/

NAmE / 'ka:mplament/ compliments he / she /it BrE / 'komplaments/ NAmE / ka:mplaments/ past simple, past participle complimented BrE / 'komplimentid/ NAmE / 'ka:mpl:mentsd/ ing form complimenting BrE / 'komplimentin/ NAmE / 'ka:mplimentin/

# Word Origin:

mid 17th cent.: from French compliment (noun), complimenter (verb), from Italian complimento 'fulfilment of the requirements of courtesy', from Latin complementum 'completion, fulfilment' (reflected in the earlier English spelling complement, gradually replaced by the French form between 1655 and 1715).

# Which Word?:

#### compliment / complement

These words have similar spellings but completely different meanings. If you compliment someone, you say something very nice to them: • She complimented me on my English. If one thing complements another, the two things work or look better because they are together: • The different flavours complement each other perfectly.

The adjectives are also often confused. Complimentary: 

She made some very complimentary remarks about my English. It can also mean 'free': There was a complimentary basket of fruit in our room. Complementary: The team members have different but complementary skills.

# compliment

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. com pli ment ¹ /ˈkɒmpləmənt, ˈkɒmplɪmənt \$ ˈka□m- BrE \* AmE \* noun

[Date: 1600-1700; Language: French; Origin: Italian, from Spanish cumplimiento, from cumplir; 

^comply]

- 1. [countable] a remark that shows you admire someone or something:
  - All the guests paid her extravagant compliments.
  - Being compared to Abba is a great compliment.

# compliment on

compliments on her appearance

- 2. take something as a compliment to be pleased about what someone says about you, even though they may not mean to be nice:
  - They all seem to think that I ask rather cheeky questions, which I'll take as a compliment.
- 3. [singular] an action that shows you admire someone:

He paid MacLennan the finest compliment of all by imitating him.

#### compliment to

- It's a great compliment to the band that he came out of retirement to interview them.
- 4. fish for compliments to try to make someone say something nice about you
- 5. compliments [plural] praise or good wishes:
  - This soup is delicious; my compliments to the chef.
- 6. with the compliments of somebody/with our compliments formal used by a person or company when they send or give something to you:
  - With the compliments of J. Smith & Son.
  - Please accept these tickets with our compliments.
- 7. the compliments of the season old-fashioned used as a spoken or written greeting at Christmas and New Year
- 8. return the compliment to behave towards someone in the same way as they have behaved towards you:
  - They didn't take a lot of notice of me, and I returned the compliment.
- 9. back-handed compliment British English, left-handed compliment American English something that someone says to you which is nice and not nice at the same time:
  - 'You've got a brain. Try using it.' 'Thanks for the back-handed compliment!'

### **COLLOCATIONS**

#### verbs

- pay/give somebody a compliment He was always paying her compliments.
- mean something as a compliment When I said she'd lost weight, I meant it as a compliment.
- get/receive a compliment The exhibition has received a lot of compliments from the public.
- accept a compliment (=show that you are pleased to have been given a compliment) She accepted his compliment graciously.

#### adjectives

- a great compliment He said he loved my paintings, which was a great compliment.
- the highest compliment (=the best thing you can say) The highest compliment you can pay an actor is to say they don't look as if they are acting.
- an unexpected compliment John blushed at the unexpected compliment.

II. com pli ment<sup>2</sup> /'kpmplement, 'kpmplrment \$ 'ka m- BrE AmE verb [transitive] to say something nice to someone in order to praise them

compliment somebody on something

- Bob complimented me on my new hairstyle.
- The groom was so nervous he forgot to compliment the bridesmaids.

#### **THESAURUS**

- praise to say that you admire and approve of someone or something, especially publicly: The film was praised by the critics when it first came out. | The report praises staff in both schools. | It's important to praise children.
- congratulate to tell someone that you think it is good that they have achieved something: I congratulated him on his success. | The government should be congratulated for what they have achieved.
- **compliment** to say to someone that you like how they look, or you like something they have done: She complimented me on my new hairstyle. I He complimented my cooking.
- flatter to praise someone in order to please them or get something from them, even though you do not mean it: He had persuaded her to buy it by flattering her and being charming. | You're just flattering me!
- rave about something (also enthuse about something formal) to talk about something you enjoy or admire in an excited way, and say that it is very good. Rave is rather informal, whereas enthuse is much more formal and is used mainly in written English: Everyone is raving about the movie. | She enthused about the joys of motherhood.
- **applaud** *formal* to publicly praise a decision, action, idea etc: Business leaders applauded the decision. | A spokeperson applauded the way the festival had been run.
- **commend** formal to praise someone or something, especially officially: After the battle, Andrew Jackson commended him for 'his courage and fidelity'. | The officers should be commended for their prompt action.
- hail somebody/something as something *especially written* to describe someone or something in a way that shows you have a very good opinion of them, especially in newspapers, on television reports etc: The book was hailed as a masterpiece. | Journalists and music writers hailed the band as 'the next big thing'. | He is being hailed as the new James Dean.

12500**2090**MCW

15000**4205**COCA

compliment

RANGE: 3k COMPLIMENT 4444

compliment 2064

complimented 400

complimenting 135

compliments 943 complimentary 902

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sub>1415</sub>**15586**<sup>1604</sup> *nn1* <sub>242</sub>**47142**<sup>248</sup> *vvi* 

201**51853**<sup>208</sup> *vv0* 

4442917<sup>4</sup> nnu

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