

**treaty**[ˈtri:tɪ] *n***1. соглашение, договор**

binding treaty - обязывающий договор

boundary treaty - договор об установлении границ

conciliation treaty - договор о согласительной процедуре

executory treaty - договор, подлежащий выполнению в будущем

peace treaty, treaty of peace - мирный договор

treaty of friendship - договор о дружбе

treaty of alliance - договор о союзе

treaty of cession - договор о цессии

treaty of commerce and navigation - договор о торговле и судоходстве, конвенция о торговле и мореплавании

treaty of guarantee - договор о гарантии

treaty of marriage - брачный договор

treaty of mutual assistance - договор о взаимной помощи

treaty of neutrality - договор о нейтралитете

non-aggression treaty - договор о ненападении

commercial treaty - торговый договор

non-proliferation treaty - договор о нераспространении ядерного оружия

comprehensive test ban treaty - договор о полном и всеобщем запрещении испытаний ядерного оружия

limited test ban treaty - договор о запрещении испытаний ядерного оружия в трёх средах (*в атмосфере, в космическом пространстве и под водой*)

treaty obligations - взятые по договору обязательства, договорные обязательства

under this treaty - по условиям данного договора

to conclude /to sign/ a treaty - заключить /подписать/ договор

to enter into a treaty - заключить договор

to observe [to register] a treaty - соблюдать [зарегистрировать] договор

to renounce a treaty - отказаться от договора, денонсировать договор

**2. 1) арх. переговоры**

to be in treaty with smb. for smth. - вести с кем-л. переговоры о чём-л.; договариваться с кем-л. о чём-л.

**2) сделка, контракт**

to sell smth. by a private treaty - продать что-л. в частном порядке; заключить полюбовную сделку на продажу чего-л.

**treaty**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**treaty** [treaty treaties] *BrE* [ˈtriːtɪ] *NAmE* [ˈtriːtʃɪ] **noun** (pl. **treaties**)**a formal agreement between two or more countries**

- the Treaty of Rome
- a peace treaty
- to **draw up/sign/ratify a treaty**
- Under **the terms of the treaty**, La Rochelle was ceded to the English.

Word Origin:late Middle English: from Old French **traite**, from Latin **tractatus** '**treatise**', from **tractare** '**to handle**', frequentative of **trahere** '**draw**'.Collocations:**War and peace***Starting a war***declare /make/wage** war (on sb/sth)**go to war** (against/with sb)**cause/spark/provoke/foment/quell** unrest**incite/lead/crush/suppress** a revolt/rebellion**launch/mount/carry out** a surprise/terrorist attack**prevent/halt/represent** an escalation of the conflict**be torn apart by/be on the brink of** civil war**enter/invade/occupy** sb's territory**lead/launch/resist/repel** an invasion*Military operations***adopt/develop/implement/pursue** a military strategy**carry out/execute/perform** military operations/manoeuvres (*especially US*) maneuvers**send/deploy/station/pull back/withdraw** troops**go on/fly/carry out** a reconnaissance/rescue mission**train/equip/deploy** army/military/combat units**lead/launch/conduct** a raid/a surprise attack/an (air/airborne/amphibious) assault (on sb)**employ/use** guerrilla tactics**conduct/wage** biological/guerrilla warfare**fight/crush/defeat** the rebels/the insurgency**suffer/inflict** a crushing defeat**achieve/win** a decisive victory**halt/stop** the British/German/Russian advance

order/force a retreat

*Fighting*

join/serve in the army/navy/air force  
be/go/remain /serve on active duty  
serve/complete /return from a tour of duty  
be sent to the front (line)  
attack/strike/engage /defeat/kill/destroy the enemy  
see/report/be engaged in heavy fighting  
call for/be met with armed resistance  
come under heavy/machine-gun/mortar fire  
fire a machine-gun/mortar shells/rockets (at sb/sth)  
shoot a rifle/a pistol/bullets/missiles  
launch/fire a cruise/ballistic/anti-tank missile  
use biological/chemical/nuclear weapons  
inflict/suffer/sustain heavy losses/casualties  
be hit/killed by enemy/friendly/artillery fire  
become/be held as a prisoner of war

*Civilians in war*

harm/kill/target/protect innocent/unarmed civilians  
cause/avoid/limit/minimize civilian casualties/collateral damage  
impose/enforce/lift a curfew  
engage in/be a victim of ethnic cleansing  
be sent to an internment/a concentration camp  
accept/house/resettle refugees fleeing from war  
fear/threaten military/violent reprisals  
commit/be accused of war crimes/crimes against humanity/genocide

*Making peace*

make/bring/win/achieve /maintain /promote peace  
call for/negotiate/broker/declare a ceasefire/a temporary truce  
sign a ceasefire agreement  
call for/bring/put an end to hostilities  
demand /negotiate /accept the surrender of sb/sth  
establish/send (in) a peacekeeping force  
negotiate /conclude/ratify/sign/accept/reject/break/violate a peace treaty

Example Bank:

- A multilateral nuclear test ban treaty was to be signed.
- All the members have voted to ratify the treaty.
- Certain areas had been ceded by treaty.
- In 1713 the Treaty of Utrecht ended the War of the Spanish Succession.
- In September 1871 Japan entered into a commercial treaty with China.
- Indonesia was not a party to this treaty.
- The government concluded a peace treaty with the rebels.
- The new law may be in breach of the Treaty of Rome.
- The people felt the treaty had been imposed on them by their government
- The treaty comes into force at midnight on December 31.
- The treaty has drawn criticism from opposition groups.
- The treaty provides for UN inspection of all countries' weapons systems .
- These arrangements under the treaty apply to the whole of Europe.
- These methods violate international treaties.
- a bilateral treaty between the US and Mexico
- an international treaty on climate change
- the 1997 Kyoto climate treaty
- the criteria laid down in the treaty
- Twenty-seven countries will sign a treaty to protect the waters of the Caribbean.
- Under the terms of the treaty, La Rochelle was ceded to the English.

**treaty**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**treaty** W2 /'tri:ti BrE " AmE " noun (plural **treaties**)

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: traité, from Latin tractatus; ⇨ ↑tract]

[countable] a formal written agreement between two or more countries or governments:

- " Both sides have agreed to sign the treaty.
- " The peace treaty ends nearly four years of violence.

**treaty on**

- " a treaty on political union
- • •

**COLLOCATIONS**

■ **verbs**

- **sign a treaty** India refused to sign the treaty.

- **conclude a treaty** *formal* (=successfully finish arranging it) In 1875 Japan and Russia concluded a treaty.
- **negotiate a treaty** (=discuss the conditions of a treaty with other people in order to reach an agreement) He was instructed to negotiate a treaty with Siam.
- **ratify a treaty** (=make it official by signing it or accepting it) The Government cannot ratify the treaty without Parliament's consent.

### ADJECTIVES/NOUN + treaty

- **a peace treaty** Jordan signed a peace treaty with Israel.
- **a draft treaty** (=one that has been written but not yet signed) The committee produced a draft treaty on arms limitation.
- **an extradition treaty** (=one which says that people can be brought back to a country for trial) The United States has had an extradition treaty with Mexico since 1978.
- **an international treaty** The US refused to sign any international treaty on cutting carbon emissions.
- **a bilateral treaty** (=one signed by two countries) Uzbekistan and Russia signed a bilateral treaty of friendship.
- **the Versailles/Maastricht etc treaty** (=a treaty signed in a particular city) Britain's ratification of the Maastricht treaty looked set for further delay.

### phrases

- **the terms/provisions of a treaty** Under the terms of the treaty, the two sides agreed to a ceasefire.
- **the treaty of Versailles/Rome etc** (=a treaty signed in a particular city) Restrictive trading agreements are prohibited by the Treaty of Rome.

## treaty

Frequency Pack

12500 **1669**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2460**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **6k** TREATY 12182

treaty 9910

treaties 2272

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>3281</sup> **4083**<sup>9860</sup> *nn1*

<sup>24</sup> **142633**<sup>30</sup> *nnu*

<sup>19</sup> **176745**<sup>20</sup> *np1*