

protection[prə'tekʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. защита, охрана, предохранение; ограждение; прикрытие

labour protection - охрана труда

diplomatic [legal] protection - дипломатическая [правовая] защита

environmental protection - охрана окружающей среды

fire protection - противопожарная защита /служба/

bank protection - крепление берегов *или* откосов

flood [overload] protection - защита от паводков [от перегрузок]

protection forest - заповедный лес

protection embankment - *гидр.* защитный вал

protection of patent - ограждение прав патента

protection of game - запрет охоты

protection on the march /when on the move/ - *воен.* походное охранениеprotection when at rest - *воен.* сторожевое охранениеprotection in combat - *воен.* боевое охранение

under the protection of law - под защитой закона

2. покровительство

to extend one's protection to a young author - оказывать покровительство молодому писателю

3. 1) охранный грамота; пропуск; паспорт

writ of protection - *юр.* охранный документ2) *амер.* свидетельство об американском гражданстве, выдаваемое морякам4. *разг.*1) выкуп, откупные деньги, (регулярно) выплачиваемые рэкетирам торговцами, коммерсантами *и т. п.*protection racket - вымогательство, рэкет (*за защиту от якобы возможных нападений, ограблений магазина и т. п.*)2) деньги, даваемые гангстерами полиции, политическим деятелям *или* должностным лицам за покровительство (*тж.*

protection money)

5. *полит.-эк.* протекционизм, покровительственная система в торговле

protection of home industries - защита отечественной промышленности

6. *ком., фин.* акцептование (*тратты через известный промежуток времени*); оплата

to give protection to the bill - а) акцептовать тратту, б) оплатить тратту

◇ to live under the protection of smb. - быть чьей-л. содержанкой

protection

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

pro-tection [protection protections] *BrE* [prə'tekʃn] ^ˈ *NAmE* [prə'tekʃn] ^ˈ

noun

1. **uncountable** ~ (for/of sb/sth) (against/from sth) the act of protecting sb/sth; the state of being protected

• Wear clothes that provide adequate protection against the wind and rain.

• He asked to be put **under** police **protection** .

• the conservation and protection of the environment

• **data protection** laws2. **countable** ~ (against sth) a thing that protects sb/sth against sth

• They wore the charm as a protection against evil spirits.

3. **uncountable** ~ (against sth) insurance against fire, injury, damage, etc

• Our policy offers complete protection against fire and theft.

4. **uncountable** the system of helping an industry in your own country by taxing foreign goods

• The government is ready to introduce protection for the car industry.

5. **uncountable** the system of paying criminals so that they will not attack your business or property• to pay **protection money**• to run a **protection racket**Word Origin:Middle English: from Old French, from late Latin *protectio(n)-*, from *protegere* 'cover in front', from *pro-* 'in front' + *tegere* 'to cover'.Thesaurus:**protection** noun U

• He asked to be put under police protection.

security • • **cover** • |**BrE** **defence** • |**AmE** **defense** •protection/defence **from/of/against** sth**adequate** protection/security/defence**provide** protection/security/cover/defenceExample Bank:

• A helmet affords the cyclist some degree of protection against injury.

• Animal protection supporters gathered to protest against hunting.

• Fill the cooling system with antifreeze as a protection against frost.

• Fire protection equipment must be available on all floors.

• Governments must provide protection for their workers.

- Many British wild animals are now under the protection of the Wildlife and Countryside Act.
- She carries a gun in her bag for personal protection.
- She was put into a psychiatric hospital for her own protection.
- The couple were found guilty of violation of child protection laws.
- The high walls give the garden protection from the wind.
- The site is under the protection of UNESCO.
- The skunk releases a pungent smell as a means of protection.
- The wall gives the plants protection from the wind.
- Witnesses at the trial were given police protection.
- a witness-protection program
- sun protection products
- He asked to be put under police protection.
- Remember to bring clothes that provide adequate protection against the wind and rain.
- She acknowledged that much work needs to be done to improve data protection laws.
- The conservation and protection of the environment is essential to our survival

protection

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

pro·tec·tion **S2 W2** /prəˈteɪkʃən/ *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun*

[**Word Family**: **noun**: ↑protection, ↑protector, ↑protectionism, ↑protectionist, ↑protectiveness, ↑protectorate; **adjective**: ↑protected ≠ ↑unprotected, ↑protective, ↑protectionist; **verb**: ↑protect; **adverb**: ↑protectively]

1. [**uncountable**] when someone or something is protected

protection of

" the protection of the environment

protection against/from

" evidence that vitamin C gives protection against cancer

protection for

" This law provides protection for threatened animals and plants.

for protection

" The police were issued with body armour for extra protection.

2. [**uncountable and countable**] something that protects

as (a) protection (against something)

" Magee pulled up his collar as protection against the breeze.

3. [**uncountable**] the promise of payment from an insurance company if something bad happens **SYN coverage**

4. [**uncountable**] ↑conception:

" Do you have any protection?

5. [**uncountable**] when criminals threaten to damage your property or hurt you unless you pay them money:

" protection money

" a protection racket (=the illegal activity of demanding money for protection)

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **give/provide protection** (also **offer/afford protection formal**) One dose of the vaccine provides protection against TB during childhood. | They say they are afforded no protection whatsoever by the security forces.
- **need protection** (also **require protection formal**) He seemed to think that she needed protection.
- **seek protection** They were forced to seek the protection of the army.

■ phrases

- **a degree/measure of protection** (=some protection) The shelter gave us a measure of protection against the bitter cold.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + protection

- **good protection** This lightweight jacket gives good protection from the rain and wind.
- **adequate protection** Some car seats for children did not provide adequate protection.
- **complete protection** No security system can ever give complete protection against a determined thief.
- **greater/better protection** The law should give greater protection to victims.
- **data protection** security issues such as data protection
- **environmental protection** A draft agreement on environmental protection for Antarctica was discussed.
- **consumer protection** The consumer protection regulations will include new online shopping rules.
- **child protection** Officers from the child protection team were called in after the girl turned to a neighbour for help.
- **police protection** (=protection by the police) He eventually managed to leave under heavy police protection.

protection

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1201**^{MCW}

15000 **488**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k PROTECT** 98935

protect 33123

protected 11719

protecting 8911

protection 28493

protections 2250

protectionism 663

protectionist 589
protectionists 55
protective 6848
protects 2826
unprotected 1128
protector 1079
protectorate 283
protectorates 31
protectors 561
protectively 287
protectiveness 89

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

¹⁵⁴⁴⁰ **1477**²⁸³⁹⁶ *nn1*
⁷² **81150**⁸⁸ *nnu*
⁵ **389944**⁵ *np1*
⁴ **430987**⁴ *jj*
