

- extra** *n*
- 1) *часто pl* особая плата, приплата; наценка
no extras - без всяких приплат (в объявлениях гостиниц означает, что услуги, отопление и т. п. включаются в цену номера)
to pay a little extra to a chauffeur [for a larger room] - немного приплатить шофёру [за большую комнату]
 - 2) что-л. предоставляемое за дополнительную плату
the school fees are £10 a term, singing and dancing are extras - обучение в школе стоит 10 фунтов в семестр, за уроки танцев и музыки взимается особая плата
 2. экстренный выпуск (*газеты*)
 3. высший сорт; сорт экстра
 4. *амер. разг.* временный, сезонный рабочий
 5. *кино, театр. разг.* статист, статистка; актёр массовки
 6. *pl тех.* дополнительные нестандартные или поставляемые за особую плату принадлежности
a new car equipped with many extras - новый автомобиль с массой дополнительных приспособлений
- 2. [ˈɛkstrə] a**
- 1) добавочный, дополнительный
extra amount - излишек
extra edition - а) дополнительный тираж (*газеты*); б) экстренный выпуск
extra hours - сверхурочные часы
extra pay - а) дополнительная оплата; б) добавочный оклад
extra postage - дополнительная почтовая оплата
extra period /time/ - *спорт.* добавочное /дополнительное/ время
extra player - *кино, театр.* статист, статистка; актёр массовки
extra allowances - *воен.* добавочное денежное довольствие [*ср. тж.* 2]
extra fare /messing/ - *воен.* дополнительное питание
extra nutrition - *с.-х.* подкормка
 - 2) подлежащий особой оплате
room service is extra - за подачу еды и напитков в номера взимается дополнительная плата
 2. особый, специальный; экстраординарный
extra size - а) большой размер (*одежды*); б) *воен.* дополнительный рост (*обмундирования*)
extra allowance /discount/ - *ком.* особая скидка [*ср. тж.* 1, 1)]
extra charge - особая плата
extra duty - *воен.* наряд вне очереди
extra excitation - *мед.* перевозбуждение
extra risks - *страх.* особые риски
 3. высшего качества
extra grade - сорт экстра
extra binding - роскошный переплёт
 4. *спец.* лишний, избыточный
- 3. [ˈɛkstrə] adv**
- особо, особенно; отдельно; дополнительно
- extra strong binding - особо прочный переплёт
extra large sizes - размеры для полных и высоких
an extra high price - чрезвычайно высокая цена
to work extra - работать сверхурочно
to work extra well - работать особенно хорошо

extra *adjective, noun, adverb* *BrE* [ˈɛkstrə] * *NAmE* [ˈɛkstrə] *
adjective

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

more than is usual, expected, or than exists already

Syn: ↑additional

- Breakfast is provided at no extra charge.
- The conference is going to be a lot of extra work.
- an extra pint of milk
- The government has promised an extra £1 billion for health care.
- Take extra care on the roads this evening.
- The play is to run for an extra week!
- extra help for single parents

see also ↑extra time

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (as an adjective): probably a shortening of ↑extraordinary, suggested by similar forms in French and German.

noun

1. a thing that is added to sth that is not usual, standard or necessary and that costs more

- The monthly fee is fixed and there are no **hidden extras** (= unexpected costs) .
- While I was saving I had no money for little extras or luxuries.

- (BrE) Metallic paint is **an optional extra** (= a thing you can choose to have or not, but must pay more for if you have it) .
- 2. a person who is employed to play a very small part in a film/movie, usually as a member of a crowd
 - We need hundreds of extras for the battle scenes.

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (as an adjective): probably a shortening of ↑**extraordinary**, suggested by similar forms in French and German.

Example Bank:

- £400 is a lot to pay, but there are no hidden extras.
- No extras are included.
- Optional extras include anti-lock brakes and an electric sunroof.
- Regular guests also get added extras like free room service.
- The DVD extras include trailers and a behind-the-scenes feature.
- The DVD has a couple of interesting extras.
- There was no money left over for luxuries or little extras.

adverb

1. in addition; more than is usual, expected or exists already
 - to **charge/pay/cost extra**
 - We don't charge extra for the activities— everything is included in the admission fee.
 - I need to earn a bit extra this month.
 - The rate for a room is £30, but breakfast is extra.
 - Now even bigger! Ten per cent extra!
2. (with an adjective or adverb) **more than usually**
 - You need to be extra careful not to make any mistakes .
 - an extra large T-shirt
 - She tried extra hard.
 - Do you have this sweatshirt in an extra large size?
 - He wanted to cook something extra special for dinner that night.

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (as an adjective): probably a shortening of ↑**extraordinary**, suggested by similar forms in French and German.

extra

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **ex** **tra**¹ **S1 W2** /'ekstrə/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **adjective**

[Date: 1600-1700; Origin: Probably from extraordinary]

1. **[only before noun]** more of something, in addition to the usual or standard amount or number:

- Could you get an extra loaf of bread?
- Allow extra time for your journey.
- Drivers are advised to take extra care.
- Residents can use the gym at no extra cost.

an extra ten minutes/three metres etc

- I asked for an extra two weeks to finish the work.

2. **[not before noun]** if something is extra, it is not included in the price of something and you have to pay more for it **OPP included**:

- Dinner costs \$15 but wine is extra.

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- **extra** in addition to the usual or standard cost, time, amount etc: They let the kids stay up an extra hour. | Some stores charge extra for delivery. | Postage is extra.
- **additional** **[only before noun]** more than the basic amount or the amount that you expected or agreed. **Additional** is more formal than **extra**: An evening job would provide additional income. | There may be an additional charge for paying bills by credit card.
- **added** **[only before noun]** extra – used when talking about something that makes something better or more effective: an added benefit | an added precaution | It was a beautiful place, and the good weather was an added bonus. | Use a sunscreen for added protection.
- **spare** **[only before noun]** kept in addition to the one you usually use, so that it is available if the one you usually use breaks, gets lost etc: a spare key | a spare tyre | a spare set of clothes

II. **extra**² *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **pronoun**

an amount of something, especially money, in addition to the usual, basic, or necessary amount **SYN more**

pay/charge/cost etc extra

- I earn extra for working on Sunday.

III. **extra**³ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **adverb**

1. in addition to the usual things or the usual amount:

- They need to offer something extra to attract customers.

one/a few etc extra

- I got a few extra in case anyone else decides to come.
- I'll be making \$400 extra a month.

2. **[+ adjective/adverb]** used to emphasize an adjective or adverb:

" You're going to have to work extra hard to pass the exam.

" an extra special effort

IV. **extra**⁴ *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun* [countable]

1. something which is added to a basic product or service that improves it and often costs more:

" Tinted windows and a sunroof are optional extras (=something that you can choose to have or not).

" Be careful, there may be hidden extras (=additional charges which you are not told about).

" It's got lots of useful little extras.

2. an actor in a film who does not say anything but is part of a crowd:

" He started his acting career as an extra.

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THESAURUS

- **actor** someone who performs in a play or film: Her son wants to be an actor. | Both my parents are actors.
- **actress** a woman who performs in a play or film. Many women prefer to be called **actors** rather than **actresses**: Who was the actress who played Jane Eyre? | She's one of my favourite actresses.
- **star** a famous actor: Julia Roberts is a famous Hollywood star. | The hotel is popular with movie stars.
- **the star** someone who plays the most important part in a play or film: Daniel Radcliffe is the star of the 'Harry Potter' films.
- **co-star** one of two or more famous actors who have important parts in a play or film: Her co-star Jodie Foster won the Best Actress Award.
- **the lead** the main acting part in a play or film: He will play the lead in a new version of 'Dracula'.
- **extra** an actor in a film who does not say anything but is part of a crowd: She started her career as an extra in TV soap operas.
- **understudy** an actor who learns a part in a play so that they can act the part if the usual actor is ill: Vanessa had flu, and her place was taken by her understudy, Miss Lisa Fennell.

extra

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1087**^{MCW}

15000 **1496**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** **EXTRA**²⁷⁴⁷⁵

extra ²⁶⁰⁵¹

extras ¹⁴²⁴

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

18146 **1693**²⁵²⁴⁶ *jj*

705 **24463**⁷⁸⁶ *rr*

17 **182075**¹⁹ *nn1*