

**exchange****1. [ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] n****1. 1) обмен, мена**

cultural exchanges - культурный обмен

heat exchange - *физ.* теплообмен

in exchange for - в обмен на

exchange of goods /commodities/, commodity exchanges - товарообмен

medium of exchange - средство обмена [*см. тж.* 3, 3)]

exchange of civilities - обмен любезностями, светская беседа

exchange of views - обмен мнениями

exchange of prisoners - *воен.* обмен военнопленным

exchange of instruments of ratification - обмен ратификационными грамотами

exchange of fire - *воен.* артиллерийская перестрелка

to give [to offer, to take] in exchange - давать [предлагать, брать] в обмен

to make an exchange - а) обменять; б) обменяться

to have an exchange of confidence - делиться секретами

**2) *фин.* размен (денег)****2. 1) замена, смена**

the exchange of tears for smiles - слёзы сменились улыбками

**2) (библиотечный) обмен****3. 1) иностранная валюта (*тж.* foreign exchange); переводный вексель, тратта (*тж.* bill of exchange)**

exchange loss - а) потеря валюты, сокращение валютных резервов; б) потеря на разнице валютных курсов

exchange permit - валютное разрешение; разрешение на перевод валюты

exchange restrictions - валютные ограничения; ограничения в переводе иностранной валюты

exchange transactions - валютные операции, операции в валюте

arbitration of exchange - валютный арбитраж

par of exchange - валютный паритет

piece of foreign exchange - девиза

**2) курс (иностранной валюты)**

exchange is falling [rising, steady] - курс падает [повышается, устойчив]

exchange of the day - курс дня

exchange fluctuations - колебания курса (*валюты*)

**3) расчёты посредством девиз; расплата посредством переводов векселей**

medium of exchange - средство международных расчётов [*см. тж.* 1, 1)]

**4. биржа**

commodity /goods/ exchange - товарная биржа

corn /grain/ exchange - хлебная биржа

stock exchange - фондовая биржа

exchange business - биржевые операции; биржевая торговля

rules of the exchange - биржевые правила

**5. (центральная) телефонная станция; коммутатор****6. гарнизонный магазин, магазин военно-торговой службы (*тж.* post exchange)****7. обменная книга, обменный экземпляр (*тж.* exchange copy; *в библиотеке*)****8. *физиол.* обращение, обмен****9. *мат.*, *физ.* обмен местами; перестановка****2. [ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] v****1. 1) менять, обменивать**

to exchange farm products for manufactured goods - обменивать продукты сельского хозяйства на промышленные товары

to exchange a book - обменять книгу (*в библиотеке*)

**2) обмениваться, меняться**

to exchange letters [views] - обмениваться письмами [мнениями]

to exchange seats - поменяться местами

to exchange prisoners [instruments of ratification] - обмениваться /произвести обмен/ военнопленными [ратификационными грамотами]

to exchange greetings /salutations/ - приветствовать друг друга, обмениваться приветствиями

to exchange a few words with a friend - переброситься с другом несколькими словами

to exchange pawns - *шахм.* разменять пешки

to exchange words with smb. - спорить, браниться, препираться с кем-л.

to exchange from /out of/ one regiment into another - перевестись в другой полк путём встречного обмена

exchange forgiveness with me, noble Hamlet (*Shakespeare*) - простим друг друга, благородный Гамлет

**2. променять**

to exchange a palace for a cell - променять дворец на келью

he exchanged honour for wealth - он добыл богатство ценой чести

**3. 1) разменивать (*деньги*)****2) обменивать (*одну валюту на другую и т. п.*)**

to exchange old yen for new - обменять старые иены на новые

to exchange American money into English - обменять доллары на фунты

**exchange****ex-change** [exchange exchanges exchanged exchanging] noun, verb *BrE*[ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] <sup>1</sup> *NAmE* [ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] <sup>2</sup>

noun

**GIVING AND RECEIVING****1. countable, uncountable** an act of giving sth to sb or doing sth for sb and receiving sth in return

- The exchange of prisoners took place this morning.
- We need to promote an open exchange of ideas and information.
- an **exchange of glances/insults**
- an **exchange of fire** (= between enemy soldiers)
- I buy you lunch and you fix my computer. Is that a **fair exchange** ?
- Would you like my old TV **in exchange for** this camera?
- I'll type your report if you'll babysit **in exchange** .

**see also** ↑part exchange**CONVERSATION/ARGUMENT****2. countable** a conversation or an argument

- There was only time for a brief exchange.
- The Prime Minister was involved in a **heated exchange** with opposition MPs.

**OF MONEY****3. uncountable** the process of changing an amount of one ↑currency (= the money used in one country) for an equal value of another

- currency exchange facilities
- Where can I find the best **exchange rate / rate of exchange** ?

**see also** ↑foreign exchange**BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES****4. countable** an arrangement when two people or groups from different countries visit each other's homes or do each other's jobs for a short time

- Our school does an exchange with a school in France.
- Nick went on the French exchange.
- trade and cultural exchanges with China

**BUILDING****5. (often Exchange)** **countable** (in compounds) a building where business people met in the past to buy and sell a particular type of goods

- the old Corn Exchange

**see also** ↑stock exchange**TELEPHONE****6. countable** = ↑telephone exchangeWord Origin:late Middle English: from Old French **eschange** (noun), **eschangier** (verb), based on **changer**, from late Latin **cambiare**, from Latin **cambire** 'barter'. The spelling was influenced by Latin **ex-** 'out, utterly' (see ↑**ex-**).Thesaurus:**exchange** noun **C, U**

- Timber was sent to Egypt in exchange for linen.

**replacement** • • **substitution** • • **barter** • • **reversal** • |especially **BrE**, spoken **journalism** **swap/swop** •a/an exchange/reversal/swap **between** A and Ba **direct** exchange/replacement/substitutiona **straight** exchange/swapExample Bank:

- Members got into heated exchanges with the chairperson.
- Opposition MPs were involved in heated exchanges with the prime minister.
- She considered free language lessons a fair exchange for a place to stay.
- She had a full and frank exchange of views with her boss before resigning.
- She is in France on a student exchange.
- There were exchanges of goods between the two regions.
- There were many acrimonious exchanges between the two men.
- They've had many spirited exchanges.
- We get together once a month for a mutual exchange of ideas.
- Wool and timber were sent to Egypt in exchange for linen or papyrus.
- a bitter verbal exchange
- a constant cultural exchange by young people on the Internet
- a free exchange of ideas and opinions

- an exchange over the question of Joe Hill's guilt
- an exchange with a German student
- angry exchanges about the problem of unemployment
- I get you out of the country and you keep your mouth shut. Is that a fair exchange?
- I'll type your report if you'll babysit in exchange.
- The meeting was marked by a violent verbal exchange between the two presidents.
- There was a brief exchange of glances.
- There was a heated exchange between the parents and the school managers.
- We have currency exchange facilities.
- Where can I find the best exchange rate/rate of exchange?

verb

## GIVE AND RECEIVE

1. to give sth to sb and at the same time receive the same type of thing from them

- ~ **sth to exchange ideas/news/information**
- Juliet and David **exchanged glances** (= they looked at each other) .
- Everyone in the group exchanged email addresses.
- ~ **sth with sb** I shook hands and exchanged a few words with the manager.
- The two men **exchanged blows** (= hit each other) .
- I heard them **exchange words** (= argue) .

## MONEY/GOODS

2. to give or return sth that you have and get sth different or better instead

**Syn:** †change

- ~ **sth** If it doesn't fit, take it back and the store will exchange it.
- ~ **A for B** You can exchange your currency for dollars in the hotel.

## CONTRACTS

3. ~ **contracts** (especially BrE) to sign a contract with the person that you are buying sth from, especially a house or land

- The firm has just exchanged contracts on a nine-acre site.

**see** have/exchange words (with sb) (about sth) **at** †word <sub>n.</sub>

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	exchange
	BrE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒ/
	NAmE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒ/
he / she /it	exchanges
	BrE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒɪz/
	NAmE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒɪz/
past simple, past participle	exchanged
	BrE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒd/
	NAmE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒd/
-ing form	exchanging
	BrE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒɪŋ/
	NAmE /ɪks ˈtʃeɪndʒɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old French **eschange** (noun), **eschangier** (verb), based on **changer**, from late Latin **cambiare**, from Latin **cambire** 'barter'. The spelling was influenced by Latin **ex-** 'out, utterly' (see †**ex-**).

Thesaurus:

**exchange** verb

1. T

- We use the forum to exchange ideas.

**swap/swap • • switch • • change • • reverse • • barter • • substitute • • replace •** |especially AmE journalism trade •

exchange/swap/switch/change/barter/substitute/trade **A for B**

switch/substitute/replace **B with A**

exchange/swap/switch/reverse **A and B**

exchange/swap/switch/change/trade **places**

**Which word?** **Exchange** is slightly formal and is often used in fixed phrases when people look at or talk to each other:

- exchange glances/a few words

✗ **swap/trade glances/a few words** You can also **exchange information/ideas**. **Switch** is often used when one thing is exchanged for another without sb knowing about it. **Swap** is used more for physical things, although you can **swap stories/jokes**.

**Trade** is commonly used in American English but in British English it is mostly used just for stories, jokes and insults.

2. T

- She exchanged her dollars for euros.

**change • • cash • • cash sth in •**

exchange/change your **currency/pounds/dollars for/into** pounds/dollars/the local currency

cash/change **traveller's cheques**

## Example Bank:

- Everyone in the group exchanged telephone numbers.
- If it doesn't fit, take it back and the store will exchange it.
- Juliet and David exchanged glances.
- The two men exchanged blows.
- We use the forum to exchange ideas.

## exchange

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

### I. ex 1 change <sup>1</sup> S2 W1 /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ BrE <sup>1</sup> AmE <sup>1</sup> noun

- 1. GIVING/RECEIVING [uncountable and countable]** the act of giving someone something and receiving something else from them  
**exchange of**  
" an exchange of political prisoners  
**in exchange for something**  
" I've offered to paint the kitchen in exchange for a week's accommodation.  
" Four of my cassettes for your Madonna CD is a **fair exchange**. ⇒ ↑ **part exchange**
- 2. ARGUMENT/DISCUSSION [countable]** a short conversation, usually between two people who are angry with each other:  
" a quiet exchange between the judge and the clerk  
" The DJ was fired after a **heated exchange** (=a very angry conversation) on air with a call-in listener.
- 3. exchange of ideas/information etc** when people discuss or share ideas, information etc:  
" The organization is dedicated to the free exchange of information.
- 4. SOMETHING YOU BUY [countable]** the act of giving something you have bought back to the store where you bought it, for example because it does not work, fit etc, and taking something else instead:  
" The store's policy is not to allow returns or exchanges.
- 5. MONEY [uncountable]** a process in which you change money from one ↑ **currency** to another:  
" Most capital cities have extensive exchange facilities.
- 6. STUDENTS/TEACHERS [countable]** an arrangement in which a student, teacher etc visits another school or university to work or study  
**on an exchange (with somebody)**  
" I'm here for one term, on an exchange with Dr. Fisher.
- 7. JOBS/HOMES ETC [countable]** an arrangement in which you stay in someone's home, do someone's job etc for a short time while that person stays in your home, does your job etc:  
" Kate's in New York on an employee exchange so she can get some more training.
- 8. FIGHT [countable]** an event during a war or fight when two people, armies etc shoot or fire ↑ **missiles** at each other  
**exchange of fire/gunfire**
- 9. BUILDING corn/wool/cotton etc exchange** a large building in a town that was used in the past for buying and selling corn, wool etc ⇒ ↑ **labour exchange**, ↑ **stock exchange**

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### COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

#### ■ adjectives

- **a brief exchange** (=a short conversation) There followed a brief exchange between Mitti and Helga in German.
- **an angry exchange** His angry exchange with the referee earned him a yellow card.
- **a heated exchange** (=a very angry conversation) I overheard a heated exchange between John and his wife.
- **an acrimonious exchange** *formal* (=in which people show their anger and criticize each other) The newspaper article led to a series of acrimonious exchanges between leading scientists.
- **a sharp exchange** (=one that shows someone disapproves of something or is annoyed) The proposed bill provoked some sharp exchanges in the House of Commons.
- **a bitter exchange** (=one in which people criticize each other with strong feelings of hate and anger) There were bitter exchanges between them outside the court room.
- **a verbal exchange** (=spoken rather than written) The two boxers recently became involved in a heated verbal exchange.

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### COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 5)

#### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + exchange

- **currency exchange** We have seen wide fluctuations in rates of currency exchange this year.
- **foreign exchange** (=money in the currency of a foreign country, that a country gets by selling goods abroad) Timber is a vital source of foreign exchange earnings for the country.

#### ■ exchange + NOUN

- **the exchange rate** What's the current exchange rate between the dollar and the euro?
- **an exchange market** (=a financial market where different currencies are bought and sold) The pound rose against the dollar on the world foreign currency exchange markets.
- **exchange controls** (=limits on the amount of a currency people are allowed to exchange) The government is going to impose stricter exchange controls.

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### COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 6)

#### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + exchange

- **a student exchange** Our college arranged student exchanges with four colleges in France.
- **a staff exchange** The staff exchange programme allows the company to share personnel with partner institutions abroad.
- **a cultural/scientific/academic exchange** The mayors of Tokyo and New York signed an agreement to encourage cultural

exchanges between the cities.

II. **exchange** <sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>"</sup> *AmE* <sup>"</sup> *verb* [transitive]

1.

a) to give someone something and receive the same kind of thing from them at the same time:

- " We exchange gifts at Christmas.
- " At the end of the game, players traditionally exchange shirts with each other.
- " We exchanged phone numbers.

b) to give someone something and receive something different from them **SYN change**

**exchange something for something**

- " Where can I exchange my dollars for pounds?

**REGISTER**

In everyday British English, people usually say **swap** or, in everyday American English, **trade**, rather than **exchange** :

- Do you want to swap (BrE)/trade (AmE) seats with me?

2. to replace one thing with another **SYN swap**

**exchange something for something**

- " He exchanged the black jacket for a blue one.

3. **exchange words/looks etc (with somebody)** if two people exchange words, looks etc, they talk to each other, look at each other etc:

- " Until this evening I had never so much as exchanged a word with him.
- " The two women exchanged glances and laughed.
- " I went over and exchanged greetings with everyone.

4. **exchange blows (with somebody)** if two people exchange blows, they hit each other

5. **exchange information/ideas etc** to discuss something or share information, ideas etc:

- " It's a place where people can chat and exchange ideas.

6. **exchange contracts especially British English** to complete the final stage of buying a house by signing a contract with the person you are buying it from

**—exchangeable** *adjective*

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**THESAURUS**

- **exchange** to give something to someone, and receive a similar thing from them at the same time. **Exchange** is often used about people telling each other about their ideas, phone numbers, addresses etc: They exchanged photographs before they met. | a place where people can exchange ideas | We exchanged email addresses. | if you are unhappy with the jacket, you can always take it back and exchange it for another one. | These coupons can be exchanged for meals and accommodation.
- **change** to exchange something, especially money. Also used in British English about exchanging something you have bought for something different: I need to change some dollars. | She changed all her money into euros. | We thought it was time we changed our car for something more modern.
- **swap** (*also do a swap British English*) *informal* to give something to someone, who gives you something similar: The two schools use the Internet to swap pictures, stories, and jokes. | I like your room better – do you want to do a swap?
- **trade** (*also do a trade American English*) to exchange something that you have for something that someone else has: The stolen phones are being traded for drugs. | The boys trade sports cards on the playground. | We've got lots of plants we don't need – do you want to do a trade?
- **switch** to change the places of two or more people or things, so that each one is in the place the other was before: Can I switch seats with you?
- **reciprocate** to do or give something, because someone has done or given something similar to you – a rather formal use: They invited us to dinner a while ago, and I'd like to reciprocate.
- **in exchange /return (for something)** if you give something in exchange or in return for something else, you give it in order to get something else back: Williams will plead guilty in exchange for a reduced sentence.

**exchange**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1054**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1317**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** EXCHANGE <sup>33094</sup>

exchange <sup>24714</sup>

exchanged <sup>3214</sup>

exchanges <sup>3478</sup>

exchanging <sup>1276</sup>

exchanger <sup>207</sup>

exchangers <sup>205</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12576 **1917**<sup>22386</sup> *nn1*

1233 **17317**<sup>1365</sup> *vvi*

739 **22361**<sup>910</sup> *vv0*

18 **148465**<sup>28</sup> *np1*

24 **156636**<sup>25</sup> *nnu*